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Texas Pediatric Payer Rate Study

Statewide pediatric payer-rate study

Texas | Aetna, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and UnitedHealthcare

Prepared for Pediatric practices, their advisors and payer-contracting teams
Prepared by Pediatric Management Institute (PMI)
Date November 11, 2026
Data 3,883,767 rate rows from 40 payer price-transparency files (2026 Q3 ingest), 92 pediatric CPT codes

In one paragraph

PMI mapped every qualifying general-pediatric group in Texas that appears in the Aetna, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and UnitedHealthcare price-transparency files (2026 Q3): 1,129 groups, 1,093 independent and 36 system-employed. For independent groups the E/M and well-visit composite runs from 83% of Medicare at Aetna to 94% at UnitedHealthcare; for the same 99213 the system-employed median is above independents at Aetna (+6%), BCBS of Texas (+9%), Cigna (+20%) and UnitedHealthcare (+29%). Practice size earns a premium only at Cigna (the 16+ tier vs solo), and region moves rates about as much as payer does; on a reference visit mix Aetna pays $113,495 less per pediatrician a year than Cigna, and inside the same practice the best payer pays a median 22% more than the worst. At the median 1 payer x vaccine CPT cell falls below the buying-group cost per dose; the share of group x vaccine cells paid below that cost is Aetna 0.1%, BCBS of Texas 4.7%, Cigna 0.3%, UnitedHealthcare 2.2%.

About this report

Who prepared it and from what. Pediatric Management Institute (PMI) built this report from the price-transparency files that Aetna, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and UnitedHealthcare are required to post publicly, as extracted for Texas (2026 Q3: 40 files, 3,883,767 rate rows, 92 pediatric CPT codes), together with the 2026 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule and a vaccine cost reference. The reference cost per dose is the base-tier member cost of a large vaccine buying group that serves many PMI clients, net of discounts, rebate and tax; it is a reference cost, and any practice's own acquisition cost depends on its purchasing arrangements.

Whose data it is. Every practice name and every rate in this report is the payers' own published data. Nothing comes from PMI client files, and nothing from any practice's contracts or billing system is in the report.

What it is for. Placing a practice against the rest of the market (by size, payer, region and for vaccines) and supporting rate conversations with payers.

What it is not. It is not paid-claims data and not a summary of any contract. A published rate is what a payer has loaded for a provider; what a practice is actually paid on a claim can differ.

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Research sponsors

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the organizations below. Their sponsorship made it possible to assemble, check and publish these rates for every pediatric practice in Texas at no cost to the practices. The sponsors had no role in the analysis or its findings.

Duke & Duke

Commodities Brokers, Philadelphia

Duke & Duke is a Philadelphia commodities brokerage serving institutional and private clients. The firm supports independent research that helps small businesses understand the prices they are paid and how those prices compare with the rest of their market.

Chico's Bail Bonds

Bail bond agency

Chico's Bail Bonds is a family-owned bail bond agency and a longtime backer of youth sports and community programs. Chico's supports work that gives independent pediatric practices a clearer view of where they stand.

Arnold's Drive-In

Drive-in restaurant, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Arnold's has served burgers, fries and shakes since 1949 and has been a gathering place for families for generations. Arnold's is proud to support the pediatricians who care for those families.

Satriale's

Pork store and meat market

Satriale's is a neighborhood pork store and meat market known for Italian sausage, Angus beef and provisions. Satriale's supports the pediatric practices that look after the children of the neighborhoods it serves.

Sample page. Sponsor names, logos and descriptions shown here are placeholders to be replaced.

Data source

Trek Health

Payer price-transparency data, TrekHealth.io

The payer price-transparency data analyzed in this study was sourced from Trek Health (TrekHealth.io). PMI thanks Trek Health for making the data available for this research.

How this report was built

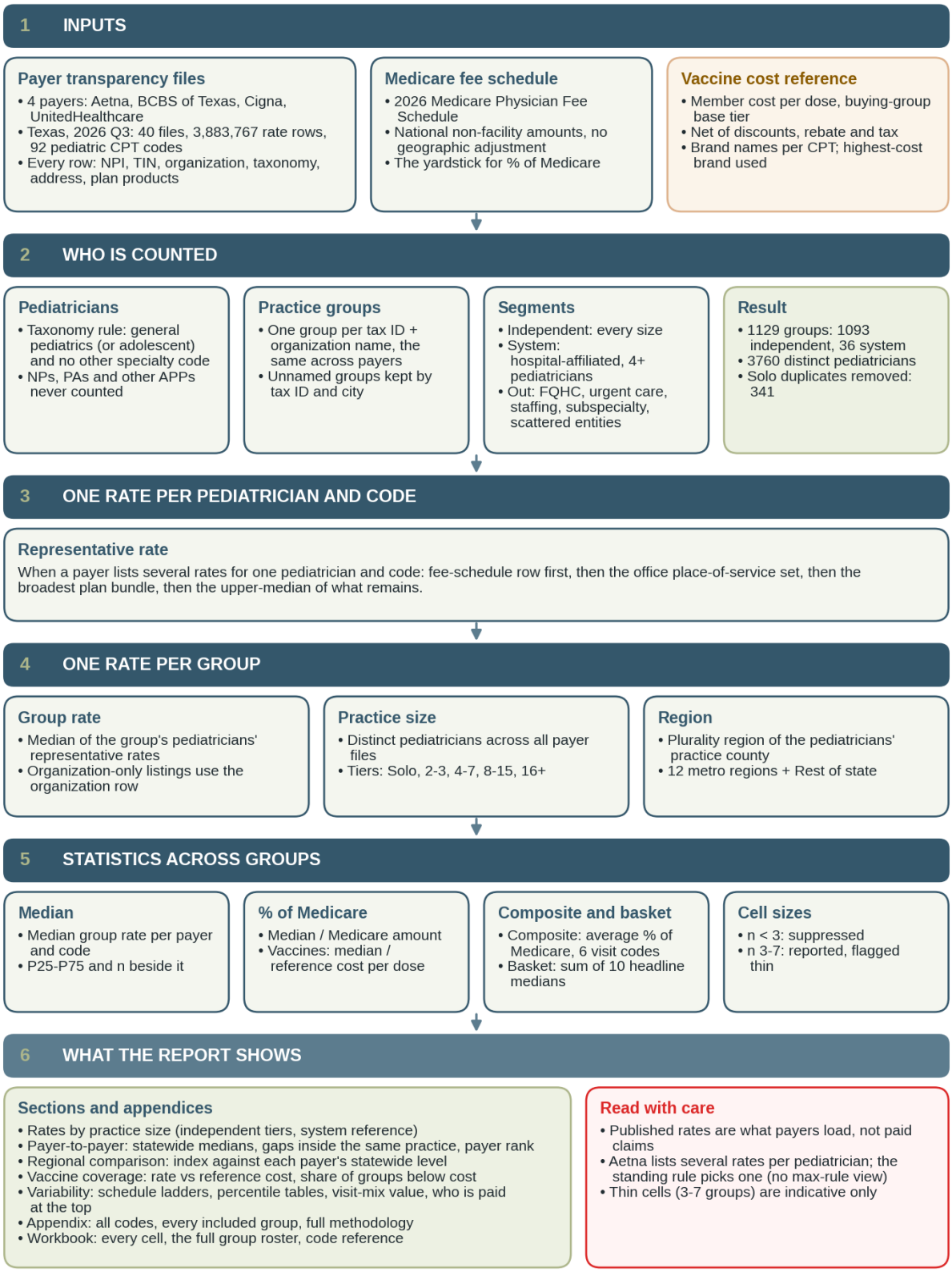


Figure A. How this report was built: from the four payers' published transparency files to one rate per pediatrician, one rate per group and the median across groups. Counts are from this run (1129 groups, 3760 distinct pediatricians).

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How to read this report

Every table and chart rests on the same few terms. Each is defined once here; Appendix C carries the full rules.

Representative rate	The one rate used for a pediatrician and a code when a payer lists several: the fee-schedule row first, then the office place-of-service set, then the broadest plan bundle, then the upper-median of what remains.
Group rate	A practice group's rate for a code = the median of its qualifying pediatricians' representative rates (groups listed only at the organization level use the organization row).
Median across groups	The middle group rate among the groups that a payer prices for a code; every table also shows the 25th and 75th percentiles (P25-P75) and the number of groups (n).
% of Medicare	The rate divided by the 2026 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule non-facility amount for the same code (national, no geographic adjustment). Vaccine products are compared with the reference cost per dose instead.
Composite	The average of (median / Medicare) over 6 E/M and well-visit codes (99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381), equally weighted: one number per payer for the overall rate level.
Headline basket	The sum of the medians over the 10 headline codes (99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381, 90460, 96110, 96127, 99173): the dollar level of a typical visit mix, unweighted.
Thin and suppressed cells	A statistic resting on fewer than 3 groups is suppressed (shown as n<3); 3-7 groups is reported but flagged thin (amber). Read thin cells as indicative.
Independent vs system	Independent = pediatric and multi-specialty groups not owned by a hospital or health system (the main population, every size). System = hospital- or health-system-affiliated groups with at least 4 pediatricians, shown as a reference line.
Region	Each group sits in the region where most of its pediatricians practice (by county); groups split across regions stay in the largest one and are flagged multi-region.
Schedule (ladder rung)	A set of independent groups a payer pays identically: rates within 0.5% on at least five of the six E/M and well-visit codes they both price. Many groups on one rung = a statewide schedule; many single-group rungs = rates set practice by practice.
Percentile (P10-P90)	Where a rate falls among all independent groups the payer pays for the code: at P25 a quarter of groups are paid less. P90 / P10 measures how wide a payer's ladder is.
Visit-mix value	Each payer's rates applied to one PMI benchmark reference visit mix (per 1,000 visits; 4,800 visits per pediatrician a year), vaccine products excluded: the dollar value of the rate level on a typical pediatric mix, not anyone's revenue.
Top tier	Independent groups whose composite at a payer is at or above that payer's 90th percentile (where the 90th percentile is the main schedule itself, groups strictly above it).

Reading a table

Bold codes are the headline codes. Amber cells are thin (3-7 groups) and grey cells are suppressed (fewer than 3). n is always the number of practice groups, not pediatricians or claims. A rate shown for a payer is that payer's published rate; two payers are compared on the same code and the same practice groups wherever possible.

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1 | EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

what the four payers publish for pediatric primary care statewide

1,129 pediatric groups in the study: 1,093 independent, 36 system-employed (1,037 listings excluded)	**2,238 / 1,893** qualifying general pediatricians in independent / system groups (distinct NPIs, all payer files)	**83%-94%** independent E/M + well-visit composite, % of Medicare (Aetna lowest, UHC highest)	**+6% to +29%** 99213: system-employed median vs independent median, range across payers	**100%** of BCBS TX's independent groups paid below buying-group cost on 90651 HPV 9-valent (median 66% of cost, as published)

This study describes what the four commercial payers publish for pediatric primary care across Texas, practice by practice. The unit is the practice group; each group's rate is the median of its qualifying pediatricians' representative rates, and the central statistic across groups is the median, with the 25th and 75th percentiles beside it. Independent groups, ranked by the E/M and well-visit composite: UnitedHealthcare 94% of Medicare (basket $666.85); BCBS of Texas 94% of Medicare (basket $667.49); Cigna 92% of Medicare (basket $655.38); Aetna 83% of Medicare (basket $579.77).

Findings

Practice size and segment

- **[High]** System-employed groups' median 99213 (across groups, system vs independent) sits above independents at Aetna $78.90 vs $74.76 (+6%), BCBS of Texas $89.06 vs $81.40 (+9%), Cigna $104.99 vs $87.60 (+20%) and UnitedHealthcare $102.06 vs $79.09 (+29%). Pooled by pediatrician (one value per pediatrician listing, not the study statistic): Aetna $92.31 vs $74.76, BCBS of Texas $101.03 vs $82.06, Cigna $104.64 vs $87.60, UnitedHealthcare $103.45 vs $79.96; the pooled gap is wider than the group-median gap at Aetna and BCBS of Texas, so the system groups with the most pediatricians carry the higher rates.
- **[Medium]** Among independents, counting one multi-market organization once, practice size earns a premium only at Cigna: the 16+ tier's composite vs solo runs Aetna -4%, BCBS of Texas +1%, Cigna +6%, UnitedHealthcare +5% as tabulated; the 4-7 tier vs solo runs Aetna -0%, BCBS of Texas +2%, Cigna +0%, UnitedHealthcare +0%. The 16+ tier holds 18-19 groups per payer, so its level is indicative. Four of the 19 groups in the 16+ tier are regional groups of one organization that holds a single contract with each payer; counting that organization once, the 16+ tier vs solo runs Aetna -1%, BCBS of Texas +1%, Cigna +7%, UnitedHealthcare 0%, so only Cigna's premium holds.

Payer-to-payer variation

- **[High]** For independent groups, the E/M and well-visit composite runs from 94% of Medicare at UnitedHealthcare to 83% at Aetna (BCBS of Texas 94%, Cigna 92% in between); the 10-code headline basket ranges from $579.77 to $666.85.
- **[High]** The widest statewide payer gaps among headline codes (independent medians): 90460 Cigna $22.73 vs Aetna $10.00 (127% apart); 96110 BCBS of Texas $13.86 vs Aetna $9.61 (44% apart); 99173 BCBS of Texas $3.96 vs Aetna $2.89 (37% apart).
- **[High]** Inside the same practice the payer gap persists: across 848 independent groups with 99213 from two or more payers, the median spread is 25% ($17.05); UnitedHealthcare is the lowest payer in 41% of them and BCBS of Texas the highest in 39%. For the 99392 well visit the median spread is 25% across 847 groups, with Aetna lowest in 44%.
- **[Medium]** Of the 348 independent groups priced by all 4 payers on all 10 headline codes in the files, BCBS of Texas pays the highest basket in 168 and Aetna the lowest in 153.

Payer rate variability

- **[High]** Payers set pediatric rates in very different ways (fee-schedule ladder, independent groups, schedules matched within 0.5% on the six E/M and well-visit codes): Aetna: 146 schedules across 756 groups, 12% on the largest and 33% on the three largest, 13% individually priced; 99213 P90/P10 1.78 (a few common schedules plus many individual ones); BCBS of Texas: 46 schedules across 885 groups, 15% on the largest and 42% on the three largest, 2% individually priced; 99213 P90/P10 1.42 (many shared schedules, few groups individually priced); Cigna: 167 schedules across 772 groups, 24% on the largest and 42% on the three largest, 14% individually priced; 99213 P90/P10 1.72 (a few common schedules plus many individual

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ones); UnitedHealthcare: 175 schedules across 804 groups, 9% on the largest and 21% on the three largest, 12% individually priced; 99213 P90/P10 1.80 (a few common schedules plus many individual ones).

- **[High]** On PMI's benchmark reference visit mix (4,800 visits per pediatrician a year, vaccine products excluded), the statewide independent median pays Cigna $126,829, UnitedHealthcare $124,809, BCBS of Texas $123,571, Aetna $103,184 per 1,000 visits; Aetna is worth $113,495 less per pediatrician a year than Cigna (19% below). Weighted by the mix the payer order is Cigna, UnitedHealthcare, BCBS of Texas, Aetna, against UnitedHealthcare, BCBS of Texas, Cigna, Aetna on the unweighted composite.
- **[High]** Inside the same practice the mix-weighted gap between its best- and worst-paying payer has a median of 22% (P25-P75 15%-34%) across 815 independent groups, about $115,706 per pediatrician a year ($78,564-$177,008); Aetna is the lowest-paying payer in 48% of them.
- **[Medium]** Moving from a payer's median to its 75th percentile on the reference mix is worth $122,106 at Aetna, $100,922 at UnitedHealthcare, $92,644 at Cigna, $33,851 at BCBS of Texas per pediatrician a year; it depends on how far apart the payer's middle schedules sit, not only on how wide its ladder is at the top (a payer can have a long upper tail and a flat middle).
- **[Medium]** Some payers rank the same groups high: of 214 independent groups in a payer's top tier, 82 are top at only one payer and 132 at two or more; rank correlations of group composites across payers run from 0.37 (Aetna-BCBS TX) to 0.72 (Cigna-UHC), and only Cigna-UHC, BCBS TX-UHC, BCBS TX-Cigna, Aetna-Cigna and Aetna-UHC move together. The top tier is about as often a solo practice (41% vs 37% of other independent groups) and 41% of it is listed only by tax ID (25% of the rest).

Regions

- **[Medium]** Region moves rates about as much as payer does or more: among regions with at least 8 independent groups, the regional composite index spans a median of 0.35 within a payer (Aetna 0.44, El Paso to East Texas; BCBS of Texas 0.15, Houston to East Texas; Cigna 0.37, Beaumont-Port Arthur to West Texas; UnitedHealthcare 0.33, Beaumont-Port Arthur to East Texas), against a 14% spread between the highest and lowest payer composite. Including thin regions the index runs from 0.80 (Cigna, Beaumont-Port Arthur, 73% of Medicare) to 1.35 (Aetna, East Texas, 112%).

Vaccines

- **[High]** At the median, vaccine products fall below the buying-group base-tier cost (highest-cost brand) on 1 CPT at BCBS of Texas; the exposure is in the share of groups paid below cost: BCBS of Texas 100% of groups on 90651 HPV 9-valent, median $206.38 vs $312.44 (BCBS of Texas rate as published; see the data notes); UnitedHealthcare 15% of groups on 90651 HPV 9-valent, median $387.83 vs $312.44; UnitedHealthcare 4% of groups on 90671 PCV15 (15-valent conjugate), median $283.05 vs $221.23. Pooled across group x CPT cells, the share of independent groups paid below cost is Aetna 0%, BCBS of Texas 5%, Cigna 0%, UnitedHealthcare 2%.
- **[Medium]** The thinnest vaccine margins at the median (median as % of the highest-cost brand's buying-group cost): 90651 HPV 9-valent at BCBS of Texas 66% ($206.38 vs $312.44, n=868, 100% of groups below cost), as published (see the data notes); 90707 MMR at BCBS of Texas 105% ($92.86 vs $86.52-$88.72, n=883, 0% of groups below cost); 90715 Tdap at BCBS of Texas 111% ($43.53 vs $38.93-$39.30, n=841, 0% of groups below cost).
- **[Medium]** Vaccine administration (90460) independent medians: Aetna $10.00 (43% of Medicare), BCBS of Texas $19.65 (84% of Medicare), Cigna $22.73 (97% of Medicare), UnitedHealthcare $21.61 (92% of Medicare).

Data and coverage

- **[Medium]** The study covers 1129 pediatric groups statewide: 1093 independent (2238 distinct pediatricians) and 36 system-employed (1893 distinct pediatricians); 1037 listings were excluded, the largest reason being 'no qualifying general pediatrician listed' (427), plus 341 solo listings whose pediatrician is already counted in another group. 60% of independent groups list one to three pediatricians, and 227 appear in only one payer file.
- **[Medium]** Aetna lists several rates per pediatrician (median 4 distinct for 99213) and the standing rule (fee schedule first) picks the lower one for 3% of 99213 listings (median ceiling/representative ratio 1.00); every Aetna figure in the study uses the standing rule, and no max-rule alternative is reported. Cigna and UHC are single-rate for most physicians, so the basis matters mainly for Aetna and BCBS TX E/M codes.
- **[Low]** All 4 payers key their files on tax IDs, so practice groups are formed directly from the TIN and organization name: Aetna 1,753 TINs over 4,975 NPIs; BCBS TX 1,661 TINs over 5,700 NPIs; Cigna 1,891 TINs over 5,124 NPIs; UHC 1,681 TINs over

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5,218 NPIs (under 1% of listings at every payer carry the NPI in the TIN field). No cross-payer NPI re-keying was needed.

- **[Low]** Cell sizes: statewide payer x code cells are thin (fewer than 8 groups) in 0% of priced cells, and no headline cell in the independent 8-15 and 16+ tiers is thin or suppressed (16-38 groups per cell), so every size tier rests on at least 8 groups.

Recommendations (full table in Section 13)

Now - PMI. Use the independent composite by payer (UnitedHealthcare 94%, BCBS of Texas 94%, Cigna 92%, Aetna 83% of Medicare) as the Texas reference line in every Texas rate review, and show the system-employed composite beside it as the level the market already pays (Aetna 89%, BCBS of Texas 106%, Cigna 125%, UnitedHealthcare 123%).

Now - Payer negotiations. Open with Aetna: its independent composite (83%) is 12% below UnitedHealthcare's (94%); inside the same practice it is lowest on 99213 in 32% of groups; ask for the UnitedHealthcare level on E/M and well-visit codes as the first step.

Now - Payer negotiations. Cite the system-employed 99213 medians where they sit above independents (Aetna $78.90 vs $74.76 independent, BCBS of Texas $89.06 vs $81.40 independent, Cigna $104.99 vs $87.60 independent, UnitedHealthcare $102.06 vs $79.09 independent) when that payer claims its independent pediatric rates are at market.

Now - Independent practices. Check the vaccine CPTs where a large share of groups is paid below buying-group cost (BCBS of Texas 90651: 100% of groups, as published; see the data notes) against the practice's own payment and invoice cost before the next vaccine order.

Next - Payer negotiations. Ask BCBS of Texas to set vaccine products at no less than 110% of the highest-cost brand's buying-group cost, starting with 90651 (median $206.38 vs $312.44; BCBS of Texas rate as published, to be confirmed against the practice's own remittances); at the median some of these products are already below cost, so the ask covers the whole schedule, not only the low groups.

Next - PMI. Offer the 661 solo and 2-3 pediatrician independents a shared rate review: the 16+ tier's composite sits above solo by 6% at Cigna, and small practices have the least leverage alone.

Next - PMI. Quote Aetna medians on the standing rule (fee schedule first) and say so each time: Aetna lists several rates per pediatrician, so a different selection rule would move its E/M medians.

Later - PMI. Name the 313 included groups still identified only by TIN or NPI and city (NPPES lookup on their pediatricians), then refresh the study when the next quarter's transparency files land.

Now - Independent practices. Find your own rate in the percentile tables for each payer; a rate below P25 at a payer with a wide ladder (UnitedHealthcare and Aetna) is the first one to raise, because other groups in the state are already paid more by the same payer for the same code.

Now - Payer negotiations. Price every ask on the practice's own visit mix, not on 99213 alone: on the reference mix a step from median to P75 is worth $122,106 at Aetna, $100,922 at UnitedHealthcare, $92,644 at Cigna, $33,851 at BCBS of Texas per pediatrician a year.

Next - PMI. Verify the 99 top-tier groups that are unnamed tax IDs or share a system group's schedule before citing them as independent comparators.

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2 | DATA AND METHOD

files, who is counted, and the rules behind every number

Files and ingest

PMI used the PayerIntel Texas extracts of the Aetna, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and UnitedHealthcare price-transparency files (2026 Q3 ingest): 40 files, 3,883,767 rate rows across 92 pediatric CPT codes. After the standing provider and representative-rate rules, 1,404,536 representative-rate rows (payer x tax ID x NPI x code) and 32,202 provider-directory rows feed the study. Medicare comparisons use 2026 MPFS, national non-facility amounts from cpt_reference.csv; vaccine names, brands and the reference cost come from 2026-09-22-vaccine-reference.xlsx.

Payer	Source files	Rows read	Independent groups	System groups	Independent pediatricians	System pediatricians
Aetna	Aetna_TX_1.csv, Aetna_TX_10.csv, Aetna_TX_2.csv, Aetna_TX_3.csv, Aetna_TX_4.csv, Aetna_TX_5.csv, Aetna_TX_6.csv, Aetna_TX_7.csv, Aetna_TX_8.csv, Aetna_TX_9.csv	957,556	783	35	1719	1423
BCBS of Texas	BCBS_TX_01.csv, BCBS_TX_02.csv, BCBS_TX_03.csv, BCBS_TX_04.csv, BCBS_TX_05.csv, BCBS_TX_06.csv, BCBS_TX_07.csv, BCBS_TX_08.csv, BCBS_TX_09.csv, BCBS_TX_10.csv, BCBS_TX_11.csv, BCBS_TX_12.csv, BCBS_TX_13.csv, BCBS_TX_14.csv, BCBS_TX_15.csv, BCBS_TX_16.csv	1,599,695	890	36	1846	1757
Cigna	Cigna_TX_01.csv, Cigna_TX_02.csv, Cigna_TX_03.csv, Cigna_TX_04.csv, Cigna_TX_05.csv, Cigna_TX_06.csv	579,777	772	33	1701	1540
UnitedHealthcare	UHC_TX_02.csv, UHC_TX_03.csv, UHC_TX_04.csv, UHC_TX_05.csv, UHC_TX_06.csv, UHC_TX_07.csv, UHC_TX_08.csv, UHC_TX_09.csv	757,072	807	34	1625	1585

Table 1. Source files and coverage by payer. Groups and pediatricians are the included groups the payer prices (a group appears under every payer that lists it).

Data note. BCBS of Texas: the original export of the BCBS of Texas file stopped at a 1,500,000-row limit (15 files of 100,000 rows), which cut off the last codes in the file. For 96127, 96160, 96161, 99173 and 99177, BCBS of Texas rates come from a supplemental re-export of the same quarter (2026 Q3), which replaces the earlier rows for those five codes.

Data note. 90651 (HPV 9-valent, marked with a double dagger, ‡) at BCBS of Texas: the file lists one flat rate of $206.38 for nearly every provider (8,700 of 8,710 rows), about half of what the other three payers publish (independent medians $394.76 Aetna, $368.58 Cigna, $387.83 UnitedHealthcare). The study reports it as published; a practice should confirm it against its own BCBS of Texas remittances before treating it as its payment rate.

Data note. 99174 at BCBS of Texas (marked with a dagger, †, in code descriptions) may be incomplete: 67.5% of the included groups BCBS of Texas lists have a 99174 rate, against 98.0% at Cigna and 98.9% at UnitedHealthcare.

Who is counted

- **Pediatrician taxonomy rule (standing).** A physician counts as a general pediatrician when the set of taxonomy codes across all three taxonomy fields (any order) includes 208000000X General Pediatrics or 2080A0000X Pediatric Adolescent Medicine and includes nothing outside {208000000X, 2080A0000X, 2080S0010X Pediatric Sports Medicine, 2080P0006X Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics, 390200000X student/resident}. Any other code in any field (other 2080-series pediatric subspecialties, 208M hospitalist, 207x family/internal/emergency medicine or allergy, 282N hospital, etc.) removes the provider. NPs, PAs and PNPs - by credential or by a 363xxxxxxX / 364Sxxxxxx taxonomy - are APPs: never counted as pediatricians and never in peer medians, but kept on the target practice's own roster. This statewide study has no target practice; APPs are listed in the roster counts only.
- **Unit of analysis = the practice group**, keyed consistently across payers (normalized name, or the tax ID for groups the files do not name). A group's rate for a code is the **median** of its qualifying pediatricians' representative rates; a group a payer lists

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only at the organization level contributes its organization row.

- **Segments.** Independent pediatric and independent multi-specialty groups form the main population at every size, solo included, provided general pediatricians are at least 50% of the individual providers listed. System and hospital-affiliated groups form a separate **system reference** line and are included at 4 or more pediatricians without the share test. Staffing companies, safety-net clinics and FQHCs, urgent-care models, subspecialty and complex-care clinics, out-of-state listings and unresolved entities are excluded (Table 2).
- **Practice size** = distinct qualifying pediatrician NPIs under the group across all payer files (union); one tier per practice, used for every payer: Solo, 2-3, 4-7, 8-15, 16+. Organization-only listings fall in 'Org-level (size n/a)'; they are kept in statewide, regional, payer and vaccine statistics but left out of the size-tier statistics.
- **All four payers key their files on tax IDs** (Aetna 1,753 TINs over 4,975 NPIs; BCBS TX 1,661 TINs over 5,700 NPIs; Cigna 1,891 TINs over 5,124 NPIs; UHC 1,681 TINs over 5,218 NPIs), so groups are formed directly from the tax ID and organization name; no cross-payer NPI matching was needed.
- **Solo-tier dedupe.** one group per pediatrician in the Solo tier. A solo independent listing whose pediatrician is also a qualifying pediatrician in another included group of two or more is excluded as a duplicate of that group; a pediatrician seen only in solo listings keeps the one priced by the most payers (then the most codes, then the lowest TIN) and the others are excluded as duplicate solo TINs. Larger groups are not deduplicated. 752 solo independent groups before the rule; 281 excluded as duplicates of a larger group and 60 as duplicate solo TINs, leaving 411. Groups above solo are not deduplicated: 880 of 3760 distinct included pediatricians appear in more than one included group (largest: BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE and TEXAS CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN GROUP, 40). Pediatrician totals in this report are distinct NPIs.
- **Regions.** County to region from the configuration (Dallas: Dallas, Collin, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, Rockwall; Fort Worth: Tarrant, Johnson, Parker, Wise, Hood, Somervell; Houston: Harris, Fort Bend, Montgomery, Brazoria, Galveston, Liberty, Waller, Chambers, Austin, San Jacinto; San Antonio: Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, Wilson, Atascosa, Bandera; Austin: Travis, Williamson, Hays, Bastrop, Caldwell; El Paso: El Paso, Hudspeth; Rio Grande Valley: Hidalgo, Cameron, Starr, Willacy, Webb; Corpus Christi: Nueces, San Patricio, Aransas; West Texas: Lubbock, Crosby, Lynn, Hale, Hockley, Potter, Randall, Armstrong, Carson, Oldham, Midland, Martin, Ector, Taylor, Jones, Callahan, Tom Green; East Texas: Smith, Gregg, Upshur, Rusk, Harrison, Henderson, Cherokee, Angelina, Nacogdoches, Bowie; Central Texas: McLennan, Falls, Bell, Coryell, Lampasas, Brazos, Burleson, Robertson; Beaumont-Port Arthur: Jefferson, Orange, Hardin); any other Texas county is 'Rest of state'. A group's region is the plurality region of its pediatricians' practice-location counties; 77 included groups with less than 60% in that region are flagged multi-region and kept there.

Exclusion reason	Listings
No qualifying general pediatrician listed	427
Duplicate of larger group (solo dedupe)	281
Organization-only listing fails the organization test (taxonomy / codes priced / name)	92
Fails general-pediatric share test	73
Duplicate solo TIN (solo dedupe)	60
Urgent care model	26
Safety-net / FQHC	22
System organization-only listing (no pediatrician count)	20
Hospital-based / telehealth staffing	13
System group with fewer than 4 pediatricians	13
Unresolved / not a practice	7
Subspecialty / complex-care clinic	3

Table 2. Listings excluded from the study, by reason (1,037 in total).

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How rates are summarized

- **Representative rate (standing).** When a pediatrician carries several rates for a code, the representative rate prefers fee-schedule rows, then the office place-of-service set, then the broadest plan bundle, then the upper-median of what remains.
- **Central statistic across groups = the median**, with the 25th and 75th percentiles (linear interpolation) and the number of groups beside it in every cell. Section 3 explains why the statewide study uses the median.
- **% of Medicare** = rate / the Medicare amount for the code: the 2026 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule, non-facility (national RVUs x $33.4009 conversion factor; no geographic adjustment). Vaccine products and labs have no Medicare amount.
- **Composite** = equal-weighted mean of (median rate / Medicare) over the E/M and well-visit headline codes (99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381). **Basket** = sum of the medians over the headline codes priced in the files (99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381, 90460, 96110, 96127, 99173); 36415, 92551 are in the headline list but not in the payer files. No practice volume exists in a market study, so no weights are invented.
- **Cell sizes.** A statistic cell (payer x code x tier or region) with fewer than 3 groups is suppressed (shown as n<3); 3-7 groups is reported but flagged **thin** (amber in every table).

Aetna representative rate

Aetna lists several rates per pediatrician on E/M codes (median 4 distinct rates on 99213; the fee-schedule-first rule picks a lower rate than the highest one on file for 3% of 99213 listings). The study applies the standing representative-rate rule to every payer and reports no max-rule alternative; Aetna E/M medians are the fee-schedule rate where one is listed.

Rates below $1. 547 representative rates are below $1 (Cigna 396, Aetna 151); they were kept. Recomputing the statewide independent medians without them changes no median by more than 0.0%.

What the study does not do

- **No practice volume.** There is no claims or billing volume in a market study, so there are no annual dollar figures, no volume-weighted composites and no estimates of lift.
- **No contract terms.** The study reads only the published rates; it does not see escalators, carve-outs, timely-filing rules or any other term behind a rate.
- **No client data.** Nothing from any PMI client engagement enters the study; every number comes from the payer files and the two reference files named above.
- **Not a claim-level price.** A published rate is not necessarily what a payer pays on a given claim; product, place of service, modifiers and benefit design all matter.

3 | WHY THE MEDIAN, NOT THE MODE

the statewide central statistic

The mode, the rate the largest number of groups carry, answers the question "which schedule are most of my metro peers on?" That is the right rule for a practice benchmark, where the peer set is 8 to 30 groups and the most common rate usually is the schedule a payer offers that market. Across 676 to 890 groups statewide it coincides with the median in most cells (52%), but where it does not it marks the floor rather than the center, and in many cells only a minority of groups sits at it:

- In 366 statewide independent payer x code cells, the mode equals the median in 52% and differs from it by more than 10% in 23%.
- Where it differs by more than 10%, the mode sits **below** the median in 55% of cells: it marks the floor schedule many small groups share, not the middle of the market.
- The most common rate is held by a median 24% of the groups in a cell (Aetna 23%, BCBS of Texas 24%, Cigna 24%, UnitedHealthcare 7%).
- In the size-tier and region cells the mode needs a tie-break or has no repeated rate at all in 23% of 2,874 tier cells and 20% of 6,507 region cells.

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Payer	Code	Description	Groups	Most common rate (groups at it)	Median	P25	P75	Mode vs median
UnitedHealthcare	**90460**	Im admin 1st/only component	800	$13.00 (107 groups)	$21.61	$13.00	$26.66	40%
Aetna	**96127**	Brief emotional/behav assmt	704	$3.56 (89 groups)	$5.04	$4.27	$5.75	29%
BCBS of Texas	**99213**	Office o/p est low 20 min	890	$61.95 (133 groups)	$81.40	$76.15	$85.36	24%

Table 3. The three largest headline-code divergences between the most common rate and the median (independent groups statewide); mode vs median = |mode - median| / median.

The median is defined in every cell, moves smoothly as groups are added or removed, and is what the composite, % of Medicare, the size premium, the payer spreads and the region index in this report are built on. Every rate table therefore prints the median with the 25th and 75th percentiles and the number of groups; the most common rate stays in the workbook as a reference column on the statewide payer and vaccine tabs.

The practice-benchmark rule is unchanged: a practice benchmark still uses the mode across its metro peer set.

4 | MARKET STRUCTURE

who is in the study, by size, segment and region

1,129 groups are included: 1,093 independent and 36 system-employed. 60% of independent groups list one to three pediatricians; 219 are organization-level listings with no pediatrician count and 313 are identified only by tax ID or NPI and city.

Class	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+	Org-level (size n/a)	Total
Independent	411	250	154	40	19	219	1093
System	0	0	6	7	23	0	36
Total	**411**	**250**	**160**	**47**	**42**	**219**	**1129**

Table 4. Included groups by class and size tier (distinct qualifying pediatricians across all payer files).

Region	Independent	System	Total
Dallas	249	5	254
Fort Worth	60	2	62
Houston	269	7	276
San Antonio	110	4	114
Austin	65	4	69
El Paso	45	3	48
Rio Grande Valley	106	1	107
Corpus Christi	20	1	21
West Texas	39	5	44
East Texas	30	1	31
Central Texas	16	2	18
Beaumont-Port Arthur	15	0	15
Rest of state	69	1	70
Total	**1093**	**36**	**1129**

Independent groups listed in	Groups
1 payer file	227
2 payer files	121
3 payer files	152
4 payer files	593
Total	**1093**

Table 5. Included groups by region and class (left) and independent groups by the number of payer files that list them (right).

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Largest independent groups

Group	Tier	Region	Aetna	BCBS TX	Cigna	UHC	Pediatricians (union)
ABCD PEDIATRICS	16+	San Antonio	2	43	10	4	46
BLUE FISH PEDIATRICS, L.L.P.	16+	Houston	40	45	40	41	45
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Dallas)	16+	Dallas	32	35	22	29	42
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Houston)	16+	Houston	31	38	24	24	42
JOY L. TOUCHSTONE M.D., P.A.	16+	Dallas	36	40	34	34	41
AUSTIN HEALTH PARTNERS PLLC	16+	Austin	38	35	36	34	38
PA-TopCare Medical Group (San Antonio)	16+	San Antonio	34	29	27	21	37
UNNAMED GROUP (TINs 823426999 + 452578435; Tyler, Athens, Jacksonville)	16+	East Texas	30	32	31	24	37
PHYSICIANS FOR CHILDREN	16+	Dallas	33	3	3	3	33
ANNA HA TRAN M.D. P.A.	16+	Dallas	14	22	1	1	22
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF DALLAS	16+	Dallas	19	19	19	20	20
SHANNON CLINIC	16+	West Texas	17	17	15	14	20
GOODSIDE HEALTH MEDICAL, PLLC	16+	Houston	0	19	0	12	19
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Other Texas)	16+	Corpus Christi	15	15	7	8	19
COASTAL CHILDREN'S CLINIC PA	16+	Corpus Christi	15	18	15	15	18

Table 6. The 15 largest independent groups by distinct qualifying pediatricians; payer columns are the pediatricians each payer lists for the group. Short region names: RGV = Rio Grande Valley; Beaumont = Beaumont-Port Arthur.

System-employed groups (reference line)

36 system or hospital-affiliated groups with at least 4 qualifying pediatricians, grouped under their parent system. They are a reference line in every table, never part of the independent statistics.

Parent system	Group as listed	Tier	Region	Payers	Pediatricians
Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	DELL CHILDREN'S MEDICAL GROUP	16+	Austin	4	64
Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	UNNAMED SYSTEM-AFFILIATED GROUP (TIN 550853118; Austin) - possible Dell Children's / Ascension Seton entity	16+	Austin	3	37
Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	SETON FAMILY OF DOCTORS	8-15	Austin	4	10
Austin Regional Clinic (Optum)	AUSTIN REGIONAL CLINIC, PA	16+	Austin	4	94
BHS PHYSICIANS NETWORK, INC.	BHS PHYSICIANS NETWORK, INC.	4-7	El Paso	4	4
Baylor College of Medicine	BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE	16+	Houston	4	88
Baylor Scott & White Health	SCOTT & WHITE CLINIC	16+	Central Texas	4	99
Baylor Scott & White Health	HEALTHTEXAS PROVIDER NETWORK	16+	Dallas	4	31
C H Wilkinson Physician Network	C H WILKINSON PHYSICIAN NETWORK	8-15	San Antonio	3	9
CHI St. Joseph Health (CommonSpirit)	ST. JOSEPH REGIONAL HEALTH CENTER	4-7	Central Texas	4	7
CHRISTUS Health	CHRISTUS TRINITY CLINIC	16+	East Texas	4	58
CHRISTUS Health	CHRISTUS PEDIATRIC PHYSICIAN GROUP	16+	San Antonio	3	16
CHRISTUS Health	HUNT REGIONAL / CHRISTUS SULPHUR SPRINGS (hospital-affiliated	4-7	Dallas	4	4
Children's Health (Dallas)	DALLAS PHYSICIAN MEDICAL SERVICES FOR CHILDREN INC	16+	Dallas	4	121
Cook Children's Health Care System	COOK CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN NETWORK	16+	Fort Worth	4	221
Covenant Health (Lubbock)	COVENANT MEDICAL GROUP	16+	West Texas	4	26
Driscoll Children's	CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN SERVICES OF SOUTH TEXAS	16+	Corpus Christi	4	65
ECTOR COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	ECTOR COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	8-15	West Texas	4	8
Kelsey-Seybold Clinic (Optum)	KELSEY-SEYBOLD MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC	16+	Houston	4	86
LLANO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	LLANO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	4-7	Rest of state	4	4
Memorial Hermann	MEMORIAL HERMANN MEDICAL GROUP	16+	Houston	4	37
Parkland Health	DALLAS COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	16+	Dallas	4	35
Texas Children's	TCH PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, INC	16+	Houston	4	363
Texas Children's	TEXAS CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN GROUP	16+	Houston	4	209
Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER EL PASO	16+	El Paso	4	28
Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER LUBBOCK	8-15	West Texas	4	13

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Parent system	Group as listed	Tier	Region	Payers	Pediatricians
Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER AMARILLO	8-15	West Texas	4	9
UNT Health Science Center	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER AT FORT WORTH	8-15	Fort Worth	4	8
UT Health / University of Texas	UT PHYSICIANS	16+	Houston	4	123
UT Health / University of Texas	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER AT SAN ANTONIO	16+	San Antonio	4	16
UT Health / University of Texas	THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS RIO GRANDE VALLEY	8-15	RGV	4	9
UT Southwestern	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL CENTER AT DALLAS	16+	Dallas	4	70
UTMB Health	UTMB FACULTY GROUP PRACTICE	16+	Houston	4	70
University Health (Bexar County Hospital District)	COMMUNITY MEDICINE ASSOCIATES	16+	San Antonio	4	48
University Medical Center (El Paso / Lubbock)	UMC PHYSICIANS	4-7	West Texas	4	6
University Medical Center (El Paso / Lubbock)	UMC EL PASO HEALTHCARE INC	4-7	El Paso	4	4

Table 7. Included system-employed groups by parent system (n=36).

5 | RATES BY PRACTICE SIZE

independent tiers, with the system reference alongside

Composite % of Medicare by size tier, independent groups. Against each payer's own solo tier, the 16+ tier (the largest tier with at least three independent groups) runs Aetna -4%, BCBS of Texas +1%, Cigna +6%, UnitedHealthcare +5%; the 4-7 tier runs Aetna -0%, BCBS of Texas +2%, Cigna +0%, UnitedHealthcare +0%. The 16+ tier holds 18-19 independent groups per payer, so its level is indicative rather than a market center. Four of the 19 groups in the 16+ tier are regional groups of one organization that holds a single contract with each payer; counting that organization once, the 16+ tier vs solo runs Aetna -1%, BCBS of Texas +1%, Cigna +7%, UnitedHealthcare 0%, so only Cigna's premium holds.

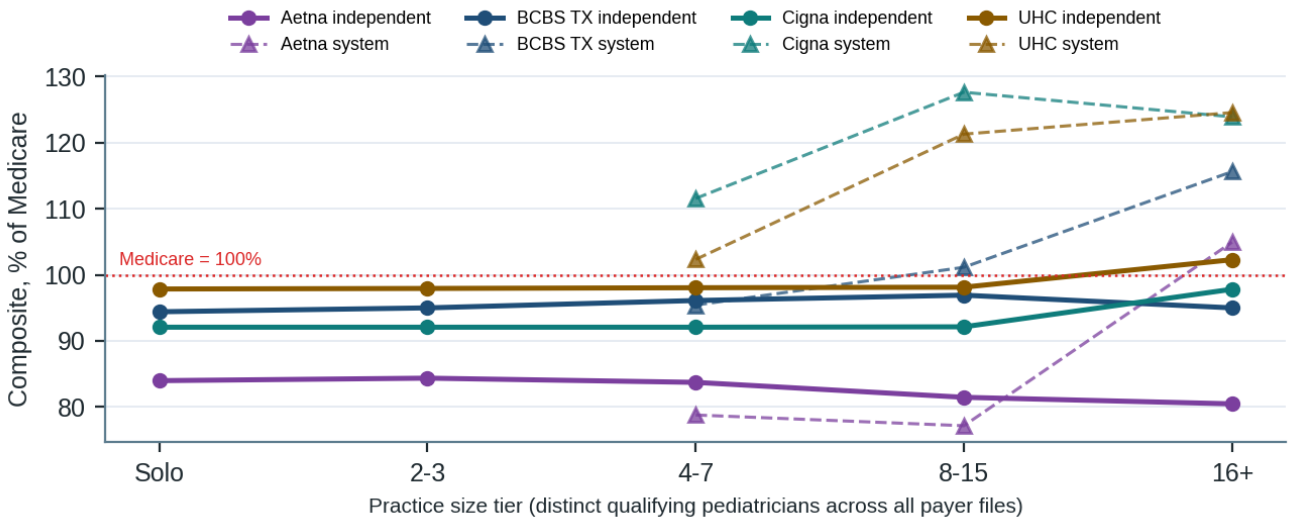


Figure 1. Composite % of Medicare (equal-weighted mean of median / Medicare over 99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381) by size tier and payer. Solid = independent groups, dashed = system-employed (4+ pediatricians). Groups per cell in the table below.

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Class / tier	Aetna groups	Comp. % MCR	vs Solo	BCBS TX groups	Comp. % MCR	vs Solo	Cigna groups	Comp. % MCR	vs Solo	UHC groups	Comp. % MCR	vs Solo
Independent Solo	323	84%	+0.0%	324	94%	+0.0%	335	92%	+0.0%	331	98%	+0.0%
Independent 2-3	210	84%	+0.5%	213	95%	+0.6%	215	92%	+0.0%	213	98%	+0.1%
Independent 4-7	134	84%	-0.3%	134	96%	+1.8%	136	92%	+0.0%	134	98%	+0.2%
Independent 8-15	36	81%	-3.0%	38	97%	+2.7%	36	92%	+0.1%	38	98%	+0.3%
Independent 16+	18	80%	-4.2%	19	95%	+0.6%	19	98%	+6.2%	19	102%	+4.5%
System 4-7	6	79%	-6.2%	6	95%	+1.1%	6	112%	+21.2%	6	102%	+4.6%
System 8-15	7	77%	-8.1%	7	101%	+7.1%	6	128%	+38.6%	7	121%	+23.9%
System 16+	23	105%	+25.0%	23	116%	+22.5%	21	124%	+34.6%	23	125%	+27.3%

Table 8. Tier premium: composite % of Medicare and its ratio to the same payer's independent solo tier, minus 1 (n = groups in the tier priced by the payer). Basket $ by tier is in the workbook.

Counted once: with the 4 regional groups of one multi-market organization pooled into a single group (155 pediatricians), Independent 16+ reads Aetna 15 groups, 83% MCR, -1.4% vs Solo; BCBS TX 16 groups, 95% MCR, +0.9% vs Solo; Cigna 16 groups, 98% MCR, +6.7% vs Solo; UHC 16 groups, 98% MCR, -0.3% vs Solo.

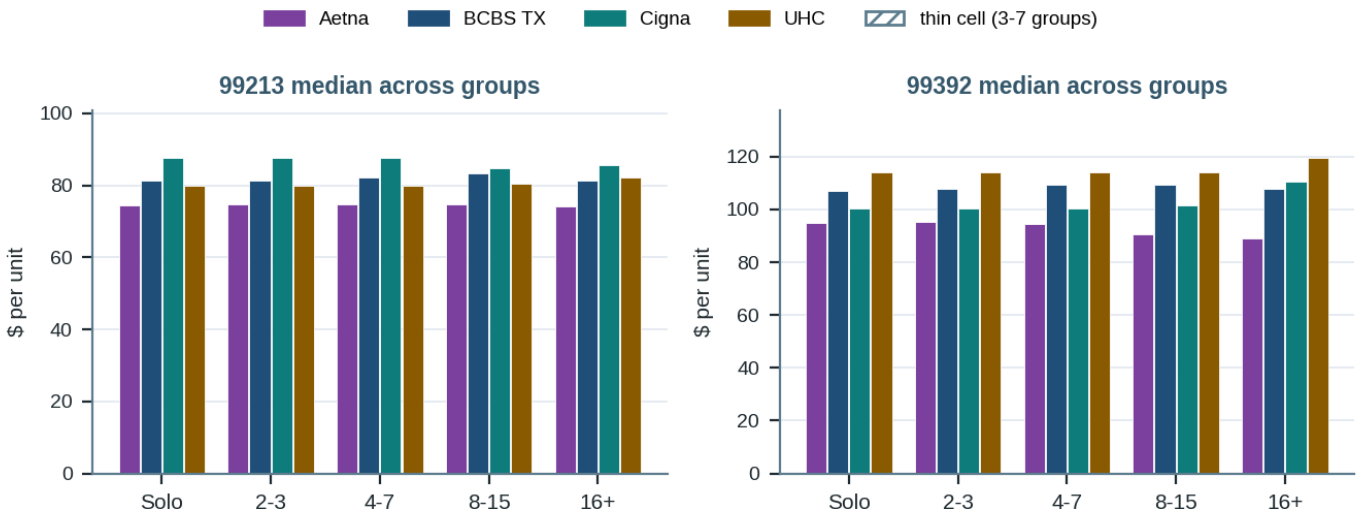


Figure 2. 99213 and 99392: median rate across independent groups by size tier and payer; hatched bars are thin cells (3-7 groups). Group counts per cell are in the tables that follow.

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Aetna: headline codes by size tier

Code	Description	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+	System ref. (statewide)
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	**$74.42** $71-$82 | n=318	**$74.76** $71-$83 | n=207	**$74.76** $74-$105 | n=132	**$74.76** $74-$90 | n=36	**$74.12** $71-$104 | n=17	**$78.90** $74-$107 | n=35
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	**$106.56** $100-$115 | n=317	**$107.82** $101-$117 | n=206	**$106.77** $105-$148 | n=131	**$108.45** $105-$128 | n=36	**$105.07** $102-$148 | n=17	**$111.59** $105-$151 | n=35
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	**$95.01** $86-$106 | n=311	**$95.38** $86-$113 | n=201	**$94.50** $86-$120 | n=131	**$90.44** $86-$112 | n=36	**$89.20** $87-$111 | n=18	**$100.01** $87-$131 | n=35
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	**$95.01** $86-$107 | n=302	**$95.01** $86-$112 | n=198	**$94.13** $86-$120 | n=131	**$89.47** $86-$109 | n=36	**$88.93** $86-$111 | n=18	**$99.69** $87-$130 | n=35
99391	Per pm reeval est pat inf...	**$85.80** $81-$99 | n=308	**$85.80** $81-$103 | n=200	**$85.01** $81-$113 | n=132	**$84.43** $81-$103 | n=36	**$83.87** $82-$105 | n=18	**$94.02** $82-$123 | n=35
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	**$100.69** $90-$109 | n=302	**$101.43** $90-$114 | n=200	**$100.69** $90-$126 | n=130	**$93.62** $90-$114 | n=36	**$92.95** $90-$116 | n=18	**$103.46** $91-$134 | n=34
90460	Im admin 1st/only compone...	**$10.00** $10-$25 | n=272	**$10.43** $10-$25 | n=184	**$11.00** $10-$25 | n=125	**$10.00** $10-$22 | n=35	**$10.00** $10-$16 | n=16	**$15.00** $10-$29 | n=34
96110	Developmental screen w/sc...	**$10.50** $9.53-$12 | n=274	**$9.61** $8.30-$14 | n=169	**$10.22** $8.30-$14 | n=125	**$9.60** $8.66-$14 | n=35	**$9.80** $9.59-$11 | n=17	**$10.85** $10-$15 | n=33
96127	Brief emotional/behav ass...	**$5.26** $4.30-$5.75 | n=278	**$5.40** $4.26-$5.99 | n=188	**$5.37** $4.29-$5.75 | n=125	**$4.62** $4.25-$5.81 | n=36	**$4.35** $4.26-$5.40 | n=17	**$5.17** $4.58-$6.33 | n=33
99173	Visual acuity screen	**$2.92** $2.75-$3.42 | n=287	**$2.92** $2.70-$3.48 | n=190	**$2.89** $2.70-$3.86 | n=130	**$2.83** $2.70-$3.83 | n=36	**$2.75** $2.72-$3.41 | n=17	**$3.05** $2.76-$4.37 | n=33

Table 9. Aetna, independent groups by size tier: median, 25th-75th percentile and number of groups per headline code; system-employed groups statewide as the reference column.

BCBS of Texas: headline codes by size tier

Code	Description	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+	System ref. (statewide)
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	**$81.45** $77-$88 | n=324	**$81.45** $79-$88 | n=212	**$82.10** $81-$88 | n=133	**$83.36** $81-$88 | n=38	**$81.45** $78-$88 | n=19	**$89.06** $84-$106 | n=36
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	**$119.25** $113-$129 | n=324	**$119.25** $116-$129 | n=211	**$120.27** $119-$129 | n=133	**$125.05** $119-$129 | n=38	**$119.25** $115-$129 | n=19	**$130.46** $123-$155 | n=36
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	**$106.83** $100-$114 | n=321	**$107.83** $104-$114 | n=211	**$109.21** $106-$114 | n=133	**$109.21** $106-$114 | n=38	**$107.83** $106-$115 | n=19	**$120.62** $109-$144 | n=36
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	**$106.83** $100-$114 | n=321	**$107.83** $104-$114 | n=211	**$109.21** $106-$114 | n=133	**$109.21** $106-$114 | n=38	**$107.83** $106-$115 | n=19	**$121.22** $109-$144 | n=36
99391	Per pm reeval est pat inf...	**$100.34** $94-$107 | n=321	**$101.28** $98-$107 | n=211	**$102.58** $100-$107 | n=133	**$102.58** $100-$107 | n=38	**$101.28** $100-$108 | n=19	**$113.86** $102-$133 | n=36
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	**$111.91** $106-$119 | n=320	**$112.80** $107-$119 | n=211	**$114.44** $111-$120 | n=133	**$114.44** $111-$120 | n=38	**$112.80** $111-$120 | n=19	**$127.03** $114-$153 | n=36
90460	Im admin 1st/only compone...	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=243	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=193	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=130	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=38	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=19	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=35
96110	Developmental screen w/sc...	**$14.40** $12-$16 | n=322	**$14.40** $12-$16 | n=211	**$14.40** $12-$16 | n=133	**$14.13** $12-$16 | n=38	**$14.40** $13-$16 | n=19	**$14.83** $14-$19 | n=36
96127	Brief emotional/behav ass...	**$5.76** $5.46-$6.43 | n=323	**$5.76** $5.46-$6.43 | n=211	**$5.76** $5.46-$6.43 | n=133	**$5.65** $5.46-$6.43 | n=38	**$5.76** $5.01-$6.43 | n=19	**$6.24** $5.54-$7.88 | n=36
99173	Visual acuity screen	**$4.11** $3.51-$4.14 | n=318	**$4.11** $3.51-$4.59 | n=209	**$4.11** $3.51-$4.59 | n=133	**$3.96** $3.51-$4.59 | n=37	**$4.11** $3.58-$4.59 | n=19	**$4.57** $3.96-$5.33 | n=36

Table 10. BCBS of Texas, independent groups by size tier: median, 25th-75th percentile and number of groups per headline code; system-employed groups statewide as the reference column.

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Cigna: headline codes by size tier

Code	Description	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+	System ref. (statewide)
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	**$87.60** $75-$98 | n=335	**$87.60** $75-$96 | n=212	**$87.60** $77-$99 | n=136	**$84.79** $75-$93 | n=36	**$85.72** $78-$98 | n=18	**$104.99** $88-$123 | n=33
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	**$123.56** $107-$143 | n=334	**$123.56** $107-$137 | n=212	**$123.56** $108-$145 | n=136	**$122.88** $108-$133 | n=36	**$122.88** $113-$142 | n=18	**$155.85** $129-$177 | n=33
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	**$100.54** $90-$120 | n=335	**$100.54** $90-$120 | n=212	**$100.54** $90-$137 | n=136	**$101.66** $98-$120 | n=36	**$110.72** $101-$125 | n=18	**$143.92** $127-$154 | n=33
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	**$100.22** $90-$120 | n=335	**$100.22** $90-$120 | n=212	**$100.22** $90-$136 | n=136	**$101.32** $98-$120 | n=36	**$110.35** $100-$124 | n=18	**$143.31** $126-$154 | n=33
99391	Per pm reeval est pat inf...	**$94.45** $85-$113 | n=335	**$94.45** $85-$112 | n=212	**$94.45** $85-$128 | n=136	**$95.26** $92-$113 | n=36	**$104.07** $95-$115 | n=18	**$131.96** $118-$145 | n=33
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	**$105.05** $95-$127 | n=334	**$105.05** $95-$128 | n=212	**$105.05** $95-$143 | n=136	**$106.16** $102-$125 | n=36	**$115.14** $105-$130 | n=18	**$150.74** $132-$161 | n=33
90460	Im admin 1st/only compone...	**$23.07** $19-$23 | n=331	**$22.69** $19-$23 | n=210	**$22.37** $19-$23 | n=134	**$22.55** $19-$23 | n=36	**$21.94** $16-$23 | n=18	**$24.38** $23-$26 | n=33
96110	Developmental screen w/sc...	**$12.86** $9.94-$14 | n=322	**$12.26** $9.94-$14 | n=212	**$12.79** $10-$14 | n=136	**$11.57** $9.99-$13 | n=36	**$11.32** $10-$13 | n=18	**$14.47** $13-$20 | n=33
96127	Brief emotional/behav ass...	**$5.11** $4.66-$6.28 | n=334	**$5.16** $4.65-$6.01 | n=210	**$5.34** $4.66-$6.29 | n=134	**$5.16** $4.67-$5.95 | n=36	**$5.25** $5.11-$6.17 | n=18	**$6.78** $5.75-$8.83 | n=33
99173	Visual acuity screen	**$3.64** $3.01-$3.97 | n=333	**$3.54** $2.99-$3.97 | n=211	**$3.64** $3.11-$3.97 | n=136	**$3.36** $3.08-$3.74 | n=36	**$3.41** $3.06-$3.72 | n=18	**$4.24** $3.64-$5.36 | n=33

Table 11. Cigna, independent groups by size tier: median, 25th-75th percentile and number of groups per headline code; system-employed groups statewide as the reference column.

UnitedHealthcare: headline codes by size tier

Code	Description	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+	System ref. (statewide)
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	**$79.96** $64-$91 | n=327	**$79.96** $66-$91 | n=209	**$79.96** $69-$91 | n=132	**$80.35** $69-$91 | n=38	**$82.21** $72-$86 | n=19	**$102.06** $88-$111 | n=33
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	**$115.95** $94-$133 | n=328	**$115.95** $99-$133 | n=209	**$116.31** $99-$133 | n=132	**$117.06** $103-$132 | n=38	**$121.11** $105-$130 | n=19	**$148.69** $129-$161 | n=33
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	**$113.90** $91-$130 | n=327	**$113.98** $94-$132 | n=208	**$114.06** $94-$130 | n=132	**$113.98** $98-$123 | n=38	**$119.50** $103-$129 | n=19	**$141.62** $119-$158 | n=33
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	**$113.53** $90-$130 | n=327	**$113.61** $93-$130 | n=208	**$113.68** $93-$130 | n=132	**$113.61** $98-$122 | n=38	**$119.10** $103-$129 | n=19	**$141.15** $119-$158 | n=33
99391	Per pm reeval est pat inf...	**$106.71** $85-$123 | n=327	**$106.97** $88-$123 | n=208	**$107.24** $87-$123 | n=132	**$106.97** $92-$115 | n=38	**$111.88** $97-$121 | n=19	**$133.14** $112-$149 | n=33
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	**$118.53** $96-$136 | n=326	**$118.61** $99-$138 | n=208	**$118.61** $99-$136 | n=131	**$118.53** $103-$128 | n=38	**$124.31** $107-$134 | n=19	**$152.09** $125-$165 | n=33
90460	Im admin 1st/only compone...	**$21.61** $13-$27 | n=326	**$21.61** $13-$27 | n=206	**$22.31** $14-$28 | n=131	**$23.55** $16-$28 | n=38	**$22.31** $17-$28 | n=19	**$21.05** $16-$29 | n=33
96110	Developmental screen w/sc...	**$10.62** $8.69-$14 | n=327	**$10.62** $9.10-$14 | n=208	**$10.59** $9.10-$14 | n=132	**$10.36** $9.48-$14 | n=38	**$10.51** $9.81-$14 | n=19	**$14.94** $12-$20 | n=33
96127	Brief emotional/behav ass...	**$5.30** $4.55-$6.34 | n=325	**$5.51** $4.76-$6.71 | n=206	**$5.81** $4.56-$6.84 | n=132	**$5.75** $4.96-$6.36 | n=38	**$6.01** $5.03-$7.38 | n=19	**$7.46** $6.16-$8.40 | n=33
99173	Visual acuity screen	**$3.03** $2.67-$3.61 | n=327	**$3.03** $2.69-$3.61 | n=208	**$3.16** $2.63-$3.67 | n=132	**$3.16** $2.75-$3.60 | n=38	**$3.47** $2.75-$3.61 | n=19	**$3.93** $3.37-$4.42 | n=33

Table 12. UnitedHealthcare, independent groups by size tier: median, 25th-75th percentile and number of groups per headline code; system-employed groups statewide as the reference column.

Cells: **median** across groups, then the 25th-75th percentile range (whole dollars from $10) and the number of groups. Amber = thin cell (3-7 groups, reported but indicative); grey "n<3" = suppressed.

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6 | PAYER-TO-PAYER VARIATION

statewide medians, the gap inside the same practice, and payer rank

The widest statewide gaps between payers on headline codes (independent medians): 90460 Cigna $22.73 vs Aetna $10.00 (127% apart); 96110 BCBS of Texas $13.86 vs Aetna $9.61 (44% apart); 99173 BCBS of Texas $3.96 vs Aetna $2.89 (37% apart). Among the 348 independent groups priced by all four payers on the headline basket, BCBS of Texas pays the highest basket in 168 and Aetna the lowest in 153.

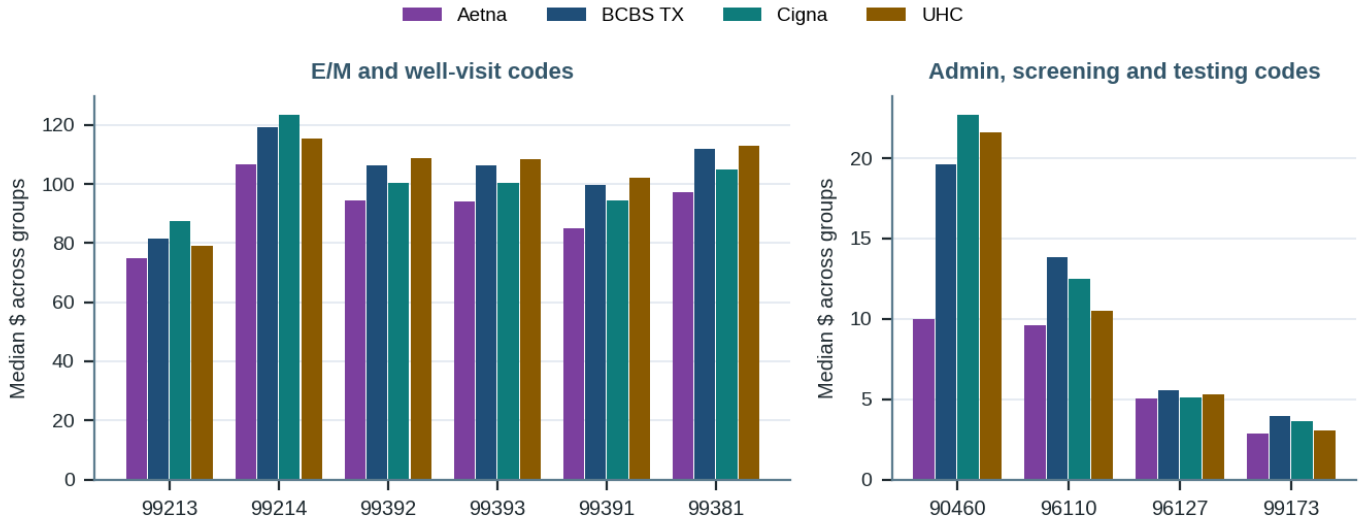


Figure 3. Headline codes: median rate across independent groups statewide, by payer (n per payer in the table below).

Code	Description	Aetna	BCBS TX	Cigna	UHC	Spread $	Spread %
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	**$74.76** $71-$83 | n=775	**$81.40** $76-$85 | n=890	**$87.60** $75-$97 | n=772	**$79.09** $64-$90 | n=805	$12.84	17.2%
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	**$106.56** $100-$117 | n=773	**$119.24** $112-$129 | n=889	**$123.56** $107-$139 | n=771	**$115.34** $94-$130 | n=806	$17.00	16.0%
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	**$94.50** $86-$106 | n=758	**$106.17** $99-$114 | n=885	**$100.54** $90-$121 | n=772	**$108.63** $91-$129 | n=804	$14.13	15.0%
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	**$94.13** $86-$108 | n=745	**$106.17** $99-$114 | n=885	**$100.22** $90-$121 | n=772	**$108.27** $90-$128 | n=804	$14.14	15.0%
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	**$85.01** $81-$98 | n=755	**$99.72** $94-$107 | n=885	**$94.45** $85-$113 | n=772	**$102.13** $84-$118 | n=804	$17.12	20.1%
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	**$97.28** $90-$109 | n=746	**$111.78** $105-$119 | n=883	**$105.05** $95-$129 | n=771	**$112.96** $96-$135 | n=802	$15.68	16.1%
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	**$10.00** $10-$25 | n=684	**$19.65** $20-$20 | n=750	**$22.73** $19-$23 | n=763	**$21.61** $13-$27 | n=800	$12.73	127.3%
96110	Developmental screen w/score	**$9.61** $8.81-$12 | n=676	**$13.86** $11-$16 | n=886	**$12.48** $9.94-$14 | n=758	**$10.50** $8.73-$13 | n=804	$4.25	44.2%
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	**$5.04** $4.27-$5.75 | n=704	**$5.54** $4.46-$6.43 | n=888	**$5.11** $4.66-$6.08 | n=766	**$5.30** $4.55-$6.34 | n=800	$0.50	9.9%
99173	Visual acuity screen	**$2.89** $2.70-$3.42 | n=720	**$3.96** $3.19-$4.37 | n=878	**$3.64** $3.03-$3.97 | n=769	**$3.03** $2.66-$3.61 | n=804	$1.07	37.0%

Table 13. Headline codes, independent groups statewide: median (bold), 25th-75th percentile and groups by payer. Green = highest payer median, red = lowest; spread = highest minus lowest median, and as % of the lowest.

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Inside the same practice

For each independent group priced by two or more payers on a code, the spread is the group's highest payer rate over its lowest. This removes practice size and region from the comparison: it is the same physicians, the same address and the same code.

Code	Groups (2+ payers)	Median spread %	Median spread $	75th pct spread %	Aetna highest / lowest	BCBS TX highest / lowest	Cigna highest / lowest	UHC highest / lowest
99213	848	25%	$17.05	43%	22% / 32%	39% / 17%	29% / 10%	10% / 41%
99214	847	24%	$24.17	40%	20% / 35%	45% / 16%	24% / 10%	11% / 39%
99392	847	25%	$23.75	37%	15% / 44%	37% / 16%	14% / 20%	33% / 19%
99393	848	25%	$23.68	37%	15% / 44%	39% / 16%	15% / 20%	32% / 20%
99391	847	26%	$22.67	39%	15% / 45%	38% / 16%	14% / 20%	33% / 20%
99381	845	25%	$25.00	36%	15% / 45%	41% / 16%	15% / 20%	29% / 19%
90460	825	96%	$12.01	130%	20% / 50%	12% / 16%	33% / 16%	34% / 17%
96110	839	50%	$4.63	79%	13% / 31%	63% / 12%	11% / 14%	13% / 43%
96127	842	29%	$1.41	51%	8% / 32%	45% / 15%	11% / 35%	35% / 18%
99173	843	44%	$1.27	61%	14% / 38%	67% / 11%	13% / 11%	7% / 41%

Table 14. Within-practice payer spread, independent groups: share of groups where each payer is the highest / the lowest payer for the code.

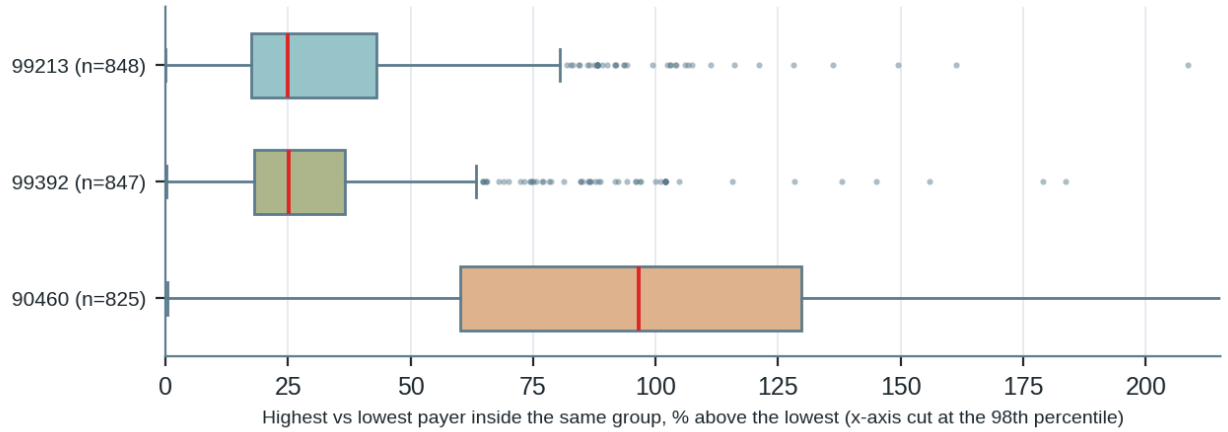


Figure 4. Distribution of the within-practice spread (highest payer rate over lowest, % above the lowest) for 99213, 99392 and 90460; n = independent groups priced by 2+ payers. Box = 25th-75th percentile, red line = median.

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Payer rank on the headline basket

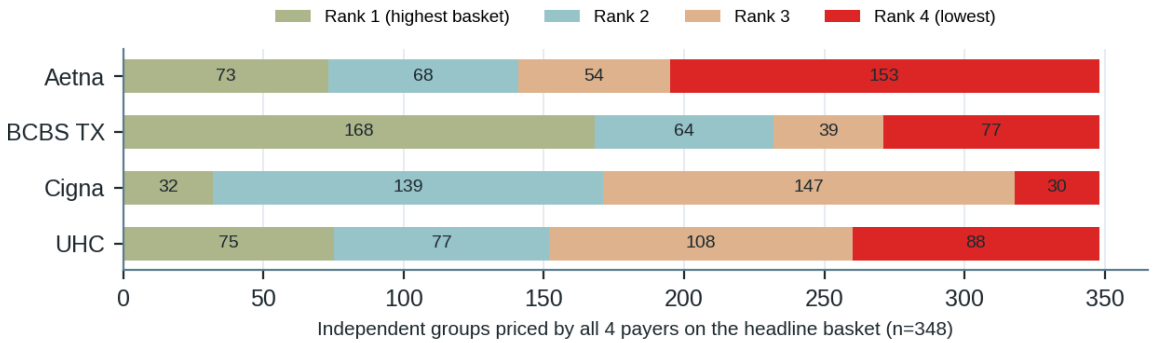


Figure 5. Rank of each payer's headline basket ($ sum of the group's rates on 10 headline codes) inside each independent group priced by all payers on all of them (n=348 groups).

Payer	Rank 1	Rank 2	Rank 3	Rank 4	Groups
Aetna	73	68	54	153	348
BCBS of Texas	168	64	39	77	348
Cigna	32	139	147	30	348
UnitedHealthcare	75	77	108	88	348

Table 15. Number of groups in which each payer ranks 1 (highest basket) to 4 (lowest).

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7 | HOW EACH PAYER SETS ITS RATES: SCHEDULE LADDERS

distinct fee schedules per payer

A payer can pay every practice in the state from one fee schedule, or negotiate rates group by group. This section groups the independent practices that a payer pays identically into **schedules** (rungs of a ladder) and counts how many groups sit on each. A tall ladder with most groups on one or two rungs is a statewide schedule; a long ladder of small rungs means rates are set practice by practice, and a practice's own rate is a matter of negotiation.

Rule. Two groups are on the same schedule when their rates on the six E/M and well-visit codes (99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381) match within 0.5% on at least five of the codes both price (all of them when they share only four); groups are linked in chains (single linkage). Groups pricing fewer than four of the six codes are not classified.

Payer	Groups classified	Schedules	On the largest	On the three largest	Individually priced	Distinct 99213 rates	99213 P90 / P10	Largest schedule, % of Medicare
Aetna	756	146	12%	33%	13%	133	1.78	76%
BCBS of Texas	885	46	15%	42%	2%	59	1.42	74%
Cigna	772	167	24%	42%	14%	182	1.72	92%
UnitedHealthcare	804	175	9%	21%	12%	219	1.80	98%

Table 16. Fee-schedule ladder by payer, independent groups. "Individually priced" = groups on a schedule no other independent group shares. P90 / P10 = the 90th percentile of groups' 99213 rates divided by the 10th.

- Aetna: 146 schedules across 756 groups; 12% sit on the largest and 33% on the three largest, 13% are individually priced, and the 99213 P90/P10 is 1.78 - a few common schedules plus many individually negotiated ones.
- BCBS of Texas: 46 schedules across 885 groups; 15% sit on the largest and 42% on the three largest, 2% are individually priced, and the 99213 P90/P10 is 1.42 - many shared schedules, with few groups individually priced.
- Cigna: 167 schedules across 772 groups; 24% sit on the largest and 42% on the three largest, 14% are individually priced, and the 99213 P90/P10 is 1.72 - a few common schedules plus many individually negotiated ones.
- UnitedHealthcare: 175 schedules across 804 groups; 9% sit on the largest and 21% on the three largest, 12% are individually priced, and the 99213 P90/P10 is 1.80 - a few common schedules plus many individually negotiated ones.

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Figure 6. Each bubble is one schedule: its 99213 rate (x) and the number of independent groups on it (area). Hollow diamonds are system-employed groups' 99213 rates, for reference. Rates above the cap are drawn at the cap and counted at the right.

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Aetna: schedules with three or more groups

Schedule	Groups	Share	99213	99214	99392	Composite, % of Medicare
1	5	1%	$70.92	$100.31	$77.04	72%
2	8	1%	$70.92	$100.31	$82.17	75%
3	32	4%	$70.92	$100.31	$83.20	76%
4	92	12%	$74.12	$104.76	$81.60	76%
5	6	1%	$70.92	$100.31	$84.23	76%
6	7	1%	$70.92	$100.31	$85.25	77%
7	3	0%	$71.46	$101.12	$85.75	77%
8	52	7%	$70.92	$100.31	$88.32	79%
9	85	11%	$75.53	$106.56	$86.38	79%
10	32	4%	$74.42	$105.07	$87.34	79%
11	4	1%	$74.44	$107.82	$88.50	80%
12	8	1%	$81.53	$115.23	$89.77	83%
13	3	0%	$78.14	$110.33	$91.71	83%
14	24	3%	$74.12	$109.85	$94.50	84%
15	75	10%	$74.76	$110.88	$95.38	85%
16	55	7%	$70.92	$100.31	$98.61	85%
17	3	0%	$83.08	$117.21	$95.01	87%
18	3	0%	$83.35	$117.68	$97.83	89%
19	4	1%	$85.58	$120.84	$100.45	92%
20	3	0%	$78.90	$111.59	$116.07	99%
21	5	1%	$85.10	$120.37	$118.33	102%
22	5	1%	$99.29	$139.91	$113.07	104%
23	5	1%	$101.92	$143.59	$115.50	106%
24	11	1%	$107.18	$150.80	$122.17	112%
25	59	8%	$126.47	$178.40	$144.56	133%
26	5	1%	$129.50	$182.49	$147.47	135%
27	16	2%	$134.87	$189.76	$153.73	141%
28	11	1%	$154.50	$218.37	$170.11	158%
29	3	0%	$172.68	$243.31	$196.63	181%
Other (117 schedules)	132	17%	$45.48-$245.30	$62.14-$348.37	$69.36-$280.97	63%-258%

Table 17. Aetna: schedules held by three or more independent groups, lowest composite first; the last row pools every schedule held by one or two groups (rates and composites shown as ranges).

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BCBS of Texas: schedules with three or more groups

Schedule	Groups	Share	99213	99214	99392	Composite, % of Medicare
1	132	15%	$61.95	$90.75	$85.04	74%
2	15	2%	$73.51	$107.68	$96.59	85%
3	8	1%	$75.51	$110.62	$98.00	87%
4	14	2%	$74.33	$108.88	$99.82	87%
5	111	13%	$76.15	$111.56	$99.19	88%
6	35	4%	$77.18	$113.06	$99.82	89%
7	6	1%	$77.46	$113.46	$101.34	90%
8	4	0%	$80.48	$117.90	$105.54	93%
9	112	13%	$81.40	$119.24	$106.08	94%
10	4	0%	$81.40	$119.24	$106.83	94%
11	27	3%	$81.85	$119.91	$106.83	95%
12	88	10%	$82.10	$123.98	$107.83	96%
13	31	4%	$85.36	$125.05	$109.21	97%
14	10	1%	$84.94	$126.51	$110.69	98%
15	130	15%	$87.78	$128.59	$113.56	101%
16	22	2%	$87.67	$128.42	$114.40	101%
17	63	7%	$81.45	$119.25	$120.81	103%
18	30	3%	$89.06	$130.46	$116.03	103%
19	6	1%	$88.40	$129.49	$116.44	103%
20	6	1%	$89.95	$131.70	$128.15	110%
Other (26 schedules)	31	4%	$75.51-$120.86	$110.62-$175.06	$99.50-$172.20	87%-148%

Table 18. BCBS of Texas: schedules held by three or more independent groups, lowest composite first; the last row pools every schedule held by one or two groups (rates and composites shown as ranges).

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Cigna: schedules with three or more groups

Schedule	Groups	Share	99213	99214	99392	Composite, % of Medicare
1	3	0%	$55.51	$78.21	$62.91	58%
2	9	1%	$70.17	$99.00	$79.88	73%
3	24	3%	$73.00	$102.96	$83.78	77%
4	79	10%	$74.62	$105.13	$84.57	78%
5	25	3%	$76.84	$108.28	$87.50	80%
6	3	0%	$78.26	$110.26	$88.69	82%
7	48	6%	$79.43	$111.93	$90.45	83%
8	3	0%	$80.42	$112.85	$91.49	84%
9	22	3%	$81.62	$114.70	$93.00	85%
10	3	0%	$75.55	$108.88	$97.33	86%
11	21	3%	$69.47	$103.05	$101.66	87%
12	4	1%	$64.10	$100.89	$107.88	90%
13	26	3%	$73.96	$107.49	$105.77	91%
14	5	1%	$73.63	$108.69	$107.29	92%
15	184	24%	$87.60	$123.56	$100.54	92%
16	5	1%	$91.00	$128.21	$103.13	95%
17	3	0%	$77.59	$112.56	$110.72	95%
18	4	1%	$92.63	$130.80	$106.23	97%
19	7	1%	$79.82	$116.01	$114.15	98%
20	3	0%	$86.04	$129.10	$111.52	99%
21	4	1%	$95.55	$134.62	$108.29	100%
22	7	1%	$97.56	$137.47	$111.10	102%
23	4	1%	$84.21	$122.20	$120.18	103%
24	5	1%	$104.64	$147.44	$118.60	109%
25	4	1%	$99.27	$148.96	$128.67	114%
26	4	1%	$95.69	$138.87	$136.57	117%
27	60	8%	$99.72	$144.67	$142.30	122%
28	6	1%	$118.29	$166.67	$134.07	123%
29	16	2%	$125.93	$177.61	$144.53	132%
30	3	0%	$132.33	$186.86	$151.76	139%
31	12	2%	$151.33	$224.43	$193.07	172%
32	3	0%	$172.68	$243.32	$196.63	181%
33	5	1%	$147.11	$217.12	$214.97	184%
Other (134 schedules)	158	20%	$52.84-$241.36	$61.00-$338.49	$71.51-$326.59	66%-280%

Table 19. Cigna: schedules held by three or more independent groups, lowest composite first; the last row pools every schedule held by one or two groups (rates and composites shown as ranges).

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

UnitedHealthcare: schedules with three or more groups

Schedule	Groups	Share	99213	99214	99392	Composite, % of Medicare
1	3	0%	$57.25	$80.74	$65.64	60%
2	13	2%	$54.95	$82.60	$73.50	65%
3	5	1%	$52.85	$78.12	$77.09	66%
4	7	1%	$55.05	$81.10	$80.03	68%
5	5	1%	$55.62	$82.08	$81.00	69%
6	23	3%	$57.11	$82.82	$81.47	70%
7	8	1%	$58.46	$86.26	$85.40	73%
8	8	1%	$62.80	$94.40	$84.00	74%
9	16	2%	$60.92	$88.34	$86.90	75%
10	48	6%	$60.92	$89.75	$88.56	76%
11	7	1%	$64.37	$96.76	$86.10	76%
12	3	0%	$72.70	$102.53	$83.35	76%
13	9	1%	$62.00	$91.66	$90.46	77%
14	7	1%	$62.39	$91.80	$90.70	78%
15	4	0%	$65.94	$99.13	$88.20	78%
16	7	1%	$63.04	$93.02	$91.80	79%
17	20	2%	$64.02	$93.74	$92.21	79%
18	3	0%	$67.51	$101.49	$90.30	80%
19	3	0%	$64.73	$94.57	$93.16	80%
20	5	1%	$70.08	$104.93	$91.37	81%
21	3	0%	$66.63	$96.62	$95.27	82%
22	6	1%	$66.06	$97.32	$96.03	82%
23	5	1%	$79.06	$111.50	$90.65	83%
24	52	6%	$68.54	$99.39	$97.77	84%
25	9	1%	$69.00	$101.60	$100.35	86%
26	6	1%	$73.79	$110.93	$98.70	87%
27	8	1%	$70.46	$104.16	$102.79	88%
28	15	2%	$72.34	$104.91	$103.20	89%
29	3	0%	$71.62	$105.67	$104.62	89%
30	6	1%	$86.33	$121.75	$98.98	91%
31	5	1%	$73.40	$108.13	$106.70	91%
32	21	3%	$76.15	$110.43	$108.63	93%
33	3	0%	$90.87	$128.16	$104.19	95%
34	6	1%	$78.13	$113.30	$111.67	96%
35	70	9%	$79.96	$115.95	$114.06	98%
36	5	1%	$81.48	$118.16	$116.23	100%
37	4	0%	$81.58	$120.38	$118.80	102%
38	22	3%	$82.21	$121.11	$119.50	102%
39	3	0%	$85.29	$123.68	$121.67	105%
40	48	6%	$84.41	$124.35	$122.71	105%
41	7	1%	$84.55	$124.99	$123.35	106%
42	6	1%	$87.18	$126.91	$124.92	107%
43	7	1%	$86.61	$127.59	$125.91	108%
44	3	0%	$90.24	$130.86	$128.73	111%
45	6	1%	$79.33	$124.05	$131.52	111%
46	23	3%	$91.38	$132.52	$130.36	112%
47	48	6%	$93.59	$135.72	$135.79	116%
48	12	1%	$94.58	$137.15	$135.24	116%
49	4	0%	$95.19	$138.04	$135.79	117%
50	5	1%	$106.61	$154.60	$152.08	131%
51	3	0%	$110.10	$162.20	$160.05	137%
52	12	1%	$123.44	$179.01	$176.09	151%
53	14	2%	$149.51	$220.63	$217.73	186%
Other (122 schedules)	150	19%	$45.53-$274.99	$62.83-$453.02	$60.90-$337.59	54%-300%

Table 20. UnitedHealthcare: schedules held by three or more independent groups, lowest composite first; the last row pools every schedule held by one or two groups (rates and composites shown as ranges).

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8 | WHERE A RATE FALLS: PERCENTILE TABLES

the 10th to 90th percentile of group rates, by payer and code

A percentile places one practice's rate among all independent groups the same payer pays for the same code: at the 25th percentile a quarter of groups are paid less and three quarters more. These tables let a practice read its own position without the rest of the report.

How to use these tables

Find the payer and the code, then your contracted rate in that row; the column it falls between is your percentile.

A rate below P25 at a payer whose ladder is wide (Section 7) is the first one to raise: other groups in the state are already paid more by the same payer for the same code. At a payer that runs one statewide schedule, P25 to P75 can be the same number, and the rate is set by the schedule rather than by negotiation.

The composite row places the group on the six E/M and well-visit codes together (average % of Medicare across those it prices). The workbook Percentiles tab and the percentiles CSV cover all 92 codes.

Aetna: percentiles, headline codes

Code	Description	Groups	P10	P25	P50 (median)	P75	P90	% Medicare at P50	% Medicare at P90
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	775	$70.92	$70.92	$74.76	$82.93	$126.47	79%	133%
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	773	$100.31	$100.31	$106.56	$117.21	$178.40	79%	132%
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	758	$81.60	$86.37	$94.50	$106.37	$144.56	87%	133%
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	745	$81.34	$86.09	$94.13	$108.12	$144.10	87%	133%
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	755	$76.76	$81.31	$85.01	$98.34	$135.68	83%	132%
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	746	$85.10	$90.04	$97.28	$109.41	$150.92	86%	133%
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	684	$10.00	$10.00	$10.00	$25.01	$31.83	43%	136%
96110	Developmental screen w/score	676	$8.01	$8.81	$9.61	$12.35	$16.07	78%	130%
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	704	$3.56	$4.27	$5.04	$5.75	$6.54	101%	131%
99173	Visual acuity screen	720	$2.24	$2.70	$2.89	$3.42	$4.72	87%	141%
Composite	% of Medicare, 6 codes	756	76%	79%	84%	93%	133%		

Table 21. Aetna, independent groups: percentiles of group rates (linear interpolation); amber = thin cell (3-7 groups).

BCBS of Texas: percentiles, headline codes

Code	Description	Groups	P10	P25	P50 (median)	P75	P90	% Medicare at P50	% Medicare at P90
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	890	$61.95	$76.15	$81.40	$85.36	$87.78	86%	92%
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	889	$90.75	$111.56	$119.24	$128.59	$128.59	88%	95%
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	885	$85.04	$99.19	$106.17	$113.56	$116.03	98%	107%
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	885	$85.04	$99.19	$106.17	$113.56	$116.03	98%	107%
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	885	$79.88	$94.02	$99.72	$106.66	$108.99	97%	106%
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	883	$89.12	$104.66	$111.78	$119.06	$121.59	98%	107%
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	750	$19.65	$19.65	$19.65	$19.65	$19.65	84%	84%
96110	Developmental screen w/score	886	$9.51	$11.15	$13.86	$16.07	$16.07	112%	130%
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	888	$3.80	$4.46	$5.54	$6.43	$6.43	111%	128%
99173	Visual acuity screen	878	$2.72	$3.19	$3.96	$4.37	$4.59	119%	137%
Composite	% of Medicare, 6 codes	885	74%	88%	94%	101%	103%		

Table 22. BCBS of Texas, independent groups: percentiles of group rates (linear interpolation); amber = thin cell (3-7 groups).

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Cigna: percentiles, headline codes

Code	Description	Groups	P10	P25	P50 (median)	P75	P90	% Medicare at P50	% Medicare at P90
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	772	$73.00	$74.62	$87.60	$96.51	$125.50	92%	132%
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	771	$103.05	$107.49	$123.56	$138.87	$177.61	91%	131%
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	772	$84.57	$90.45	$100.54	$121.29	$144.53	92%	133%
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	772	$84.57	$90.45	$100.22	$120.85	$144.06	92%	133%
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	772	$79.37	$84.90	$94.45	$112.90	$135.77	92%	132%
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	771	$88.56	$94.67	$105.05	$128.50	$151.00	93%	133%
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	763	$14.72	$19.32	$22.73	$23.07	$24.46	97%	105%
96110	Developmental screen w/score	758	$9.42	$9.94	$12.48	$14.03	$16.50	101%	133%
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	766	$3.83	$4.66	$5.11	$6.08	$7.42	102%	148%
99173	Visual acuity screen	769	$2.77	$3.03	$3.64	$3.97	$4.52	109%	135%
Composite	% of Medicare, 6 codes	772	78%	83%	92%	109%	132%		

Table 23. Cigna, independent groups: percentiles of group rates (linear interpolation); amber = thin cell (3-7 groups).

UnitedHealthcare: percentiles, headline codes

Code	Description	Groups	P10	P25	P50 (median)	P75	P90	% Medicare at P50	% Medicare at P90
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	805	$58.46	$64.02	$79.09	$90.24	$105.48	83%	111%
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	806	$86.26	$93.87	$115.34	$130.20	$154.50	85%	114%
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	804	$81.47	$90.65	$108.63	$128.73	$148.61	100%	136%
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	804	$81.20	$90.36	$108.27	$128.30	$148.11	100%	136%
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	804	$76.60	$84.47	$102.13	$117.87	$139.33	100%	136%
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	802	$86.47	$95.78	$112.96	$135.13	$154.97	99%	136%
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	800	$12.27	$13.00	$21.61	$26.66	$29.25	92%	125%
96110	Developmental screen w/score	804	$7.43	$8.73	$10.50	$13.47	$15.62	85%	126%
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	800	$4.19	$4.55	$5.30	$6.34	$7.78	106%	155%
99173	Visual acuity screen	804	$2.42	$2.66	$3.03	$3.61	$4.08	91%	122%
Composite	% of Medicare, 6 codes	804	71%	78%	95%	111%	129%		

Table 24. UnitedHealthcare, independent groups: percentiles of group rates (linear interpolation); amber = thin cell (3-7 groups).

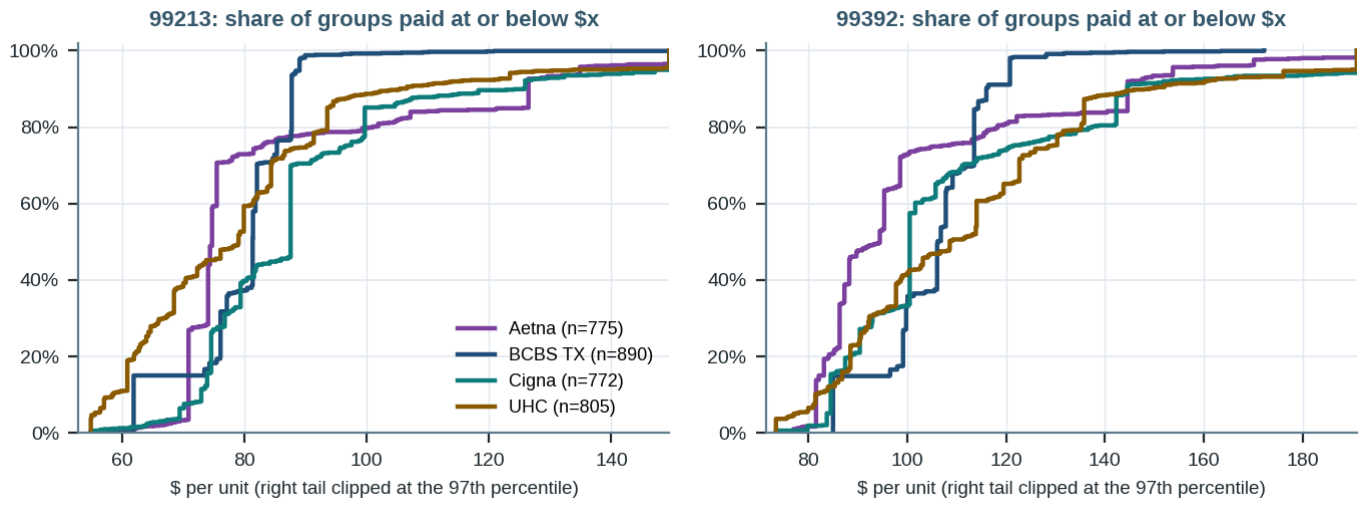


Figure 7. Share of independent groups paid at or below each rate, by payer. A near-vertical line is one statewide schedule; a gentle slope is a payer that pays groups very differently.

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9 | WHAT THE PAYER GAP IS WORTH: A VISIT-MIX VIEW

every payer's rates applied to one reference visit mix

The composite treats every code alike. A practice is paid on its visit mix, so this section prices one reference mix at each payer's rates. The mix is a **PMI benchmark reference mix** built from PMI's published practice targets, per 1,000 visits and 4,800 visits per pediatrician a year; a practice's own mix will differ, and the dollar figures scale with it. Read the totals as the value of each payer's rate level, not as anyone's revenue.

The reference mix and its assumptions

Category	Code	Description	Units / 1,000	Used
Well visits	**99391**	Per pm reeval est pat infant	110	Yes
Well visits	**99392**	Prev visit est age 1-4	115	Yes
Well visits	**99393**	Prev visit est age 5-11	85	Yes
Well visits	**99394**	Prev visit est age 12-17	70	Yes
Well visits	**99395**	Prev visit est age 18-39	5	Yes
Well visits	**99381**	Init pm e/m new pat infant	20	Yes
Well visits	**99382**	Init pm e/m new pat 1-4 yrs	8	Yes
Well visits	**99383**	Prev visit new age 5-11	5	Yes
Well visits	**99384**	Prev visit new age 12-17	2	Yes
Sick visits	**99212**	Office o/p est sf 10 min	25	Yes
Sick visits	**99213**	Office o/p est low 20 min	300	Yes

Category	Code	Description	Units / 1,000	Used
Sick visits	**99214**	Office o/p est mod 30 min	215	Yes
Sick visits	**99215**	Office o/p est hi 40 min	12	Yes
Sick visits	**99203**	Office o/p new low 30 min	18	Yes
Sick visits	**99204**	Office o/p new mod 45 min	10	Yes
Add-on services	**90460**	Im admin 1st/only component	700	Yes
Add-on services	**90461**	Im admin each addl component	450	Yes
Add-on services	**96110**	Developmental screen w/score	90	Yes
Add-on services	**96127**	Brief emotional/behav assmt	120	Yes
Add-on services	**99173**	Visual acuity screen	60	Yes
Add-on services	**87880**	Strep a assay w/optic	80	Yes
Add-on services	**87804**	Influenza assay w/optic	40	Yes

Table 25. PMI benchmark reference mix (units per 1,000 visits; editable in the configuration). Assumptions: well-visit ratio about 42% (benchmark 38-50%); established sick visits centered on 99213 / 99214; screening at well visits; 4,800 visits per pediatrician a year (24 a day x 200 clinic days). Vaccine products are excluded (a pass-through cost; see Section 12).

Market view: the reference mix at each payer

Payer	At P25	At median	At P75	Well (median)	Sick (median)	Add-ons (median)	Index vs top payer	Per pediatrician -year (median)	Median to P75, per pediatrician -year	System median
Cigna	$110,323	$126,829	$146,129	$42,503	$59,836	$24,489	100%	$608,777	$92,644	$162,804
UnitedHealthcare	$100,179	$124,809	$145,834	$45,984	$55,321	$23,503	98%	$599,083	$100,922	$157,490
BCBS of Texas	$116,768	$123,571	$130,623	$44,968	$56,687	$21,916	97%	$593,140	$33,851	$135,867
Aetna	$97,058	$103,184	$128,622	$39,451	$51,351	$12,381	81%	$495,281	$122,106	$113,971

Table 26. Dollars per 1,000 visits on the reference mix, using each payer's statewide independent percentile for every code (a code-by-code percentile, not one group's schedule); per pediatrician-year = per 1,000 visits x 4.8. System median = the same mix at the system-employed groups' medians.

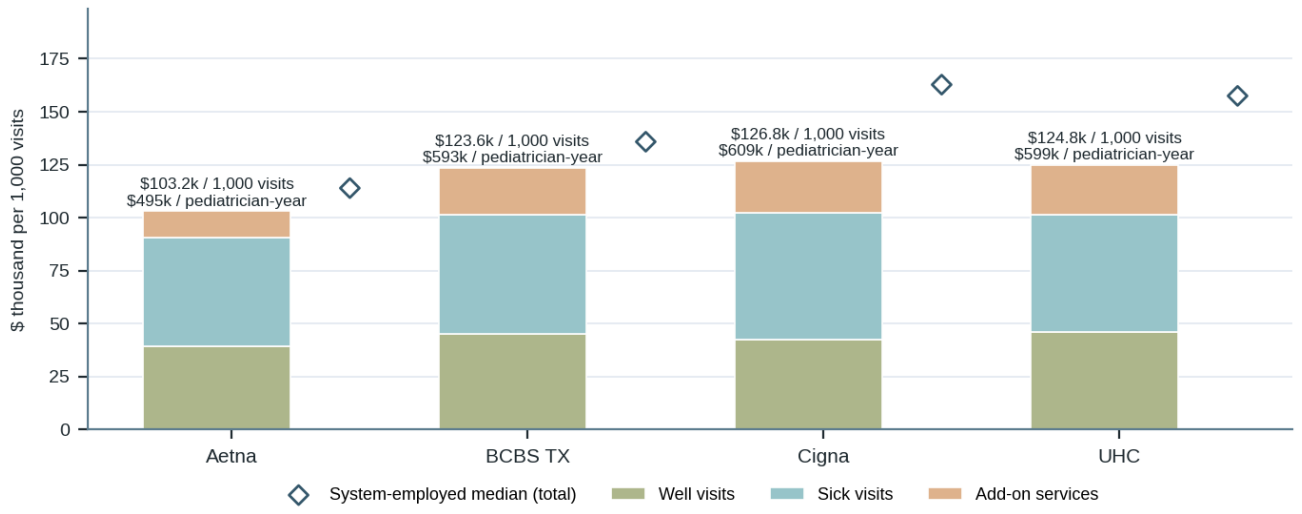


Figure 8. Reference-mix value at each payer's statewide independent median, split into well visits, sick visits and add-on services; diamonds mark the same mix at the system-employed medians.

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Ranking. Weighted by the mix, the order is Cigna, UnitedHealthcare, BCBS of Texas and Aetna; on the unweighted composite it is UnitedHealthcare, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and Aetna. Cigna moves above UnitedHealthcare: per 1,000 visits it pays $3,481 less on well visits, $4,515 more on sick visits, $985 more on add-on services (the composite weights each of its six codes equally; the mix weights sick visits and administration by volume). Cigna moves above BCBS of Texas: per 1,000 visits it pays $2,464 less on well visits, $3,149 more on sick visits, $2,573 more on add-on services (the composite weights each of its six codes equally; the mix weights sick visits and administration by volume). Aetna is worth $113,495 less per pediatrician a year than Cigna at the median.

Practice view: the gap inside the same practice

For each independent group priced by two or more payers on at least 90% of the mix's units (missing codes filled at that payer's statewide median), the mix is priced at the group's own rates for each payer. Across 815 groups, the best payer pays a median of 22% more than the worst (P25-P75 15%-34%), about $115,706 per pediatrician a year ($78,564-$177,008).

Payer	Lowest-paying payer for the group	Highest-paying payer for the group
Aetna	48%	14%
BCBS of Texas	14%	31%
Cigna	11%	29%
UnitedHealthcare	27%	25%

Table 27. Share of the 815 groups in which each payer pays the least and the most on the reference mix.

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

10 | WHO IS PAID AT THE TOP

independent groups in each payer's top tier, and what they have in common

Every payer pays a small set of independent groups well above its usual schedule. This section names them (the payers publish these rates) and asks what they share: size, region, how they are organized, and whether the same groups are at the top of more than one payer. **Top tier** = a group composite (average % of Medicare on the six E/M and well-visit codes) at or above the payer's 90th percentile.

Aetna: top tier (at or above P90 (133% of Medicare))

Group	Tier	Peds	Region	Segment	Payers	99213	99392	Composite	Top at
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 274317046; Forney) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$245.30	$280.97	258%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 951644600; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$194.45	$261.24	229%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 910564748; San Antonio, Houston) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	3	$192.06	$258.83	225%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752892683; Carrollton) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$187.23	$256.66	224%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 042472266; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$209.42	$239.93	220%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 233036699; Temple) *	Solo	1	Central Texas	Pediatric	1	$212.00	$250.00	217%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043026897; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	3	$175.46	$241.74	211%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911352172; Austin, Sheppard Afb, Houston) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	3	$198.16	$230.85	210%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 363279680; Houston, Austin, San Antonio) *	4-7	5	Houston	Pediatric	3	$189.29	$214.66	198%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 861090156; Pittsburg, Texarkana) *	2-3	2	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$178.63	$203.62	187%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 824037220; Jacksonville, Houston, Tyler) *	4-7	4	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$172.68	$196.63	181%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 900523165; Kerrville, Fredericksburg) *	Solo	1	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$172.68	$196.63	181%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742885262; Fredericksburg) *	2-3	2	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$172.68	$196.63	181%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 830537762; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	2	$134.37	$194.23	167%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751856375; Dallas, Garland) *	4-7	4	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	165%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 930386823; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$137.29	$184.13	161%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752547668; Burleson) *	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$148.61	$177.09	160%	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811960543; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
COMPREHENSIVE PEDIATRIC CARE	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
ARLINGTON PHYSICIANS PA	2-3	3	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
CHILD CARE PEDIATRICS, P.A.	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
STACY L. TERRY, MD PA	8-15	10	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
PEDIATRIC & FAMILY PHYSICIANS PA	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
PIGA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATES, PLLC	2-3	2	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
LAKE GRANBURY INTERNAL MEDICINE & PEDIATRICS, PA	Org-level		Fort Worth	Multi-spec.	2	$154.50	$170.11	158%	1
GAYLAN DASCANIO, MD, PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
QUALITY FAMILY HEALTH CARE CLINICS PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$154.50	$170.11	158%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 581136662; Kyle) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	3	$150.43	$172.29	158%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 251709054; Fort Sam Houston, Corpus Christi) *	Solo	1	Corpus Christi	Pediatric	3	$125.53	$179.54	154%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 841525652; Austin) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	2	$140.00	$162.21	148%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 232449454; Fort Sam Houston, North Richland Hills, Irving) *	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	1	$116.57	$169.32	145%	1
THE AUSTIN DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC	8-15	14	Austin	Multi-spec.	4	$136.17	$157.76	144%	4
CLINICAL PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF IRVING & LAS COLINAS PA	2-3	2	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	3
CATALYST PHYSICIAN GROUP - NTX, PLLC	2-3	3	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	4
LUVNCARE PEDIATRICS, LLC	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	3
INWOOD VILLAGE PEDIATRICS	4-7	7	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	4
KIDS FIRST PEDIATRICS, PA	4-7	7	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	3
JEANNINE ROZAS COOK, MD PA	4-7	4	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	3
HEBRON PEDIATRICS PLLC	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	3
PRISHIV ENTERPRISES INC	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$134.87	$153.73	141%	2

*Table 28. Aetna: independent groups in the top tier, highest composite first (the 40 highest of 114; all 114 are on the workbook's Upper Tail tab). Payers = payer files listing the group; Top at = number of payers at which the group is in the top tier. * = verify before citing (listed only by tax ID, or rates matching a system group's schedule).*

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BCBS of Texas: top tier (at or above P90 (103% of Medicare))

Group	Tier	Peds	Region	Segment	Payers	99213	99392	Composite	Top at
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752547668; Burleson) *	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$119.57	$172.20	148%	4
THE AUSTIN DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC	8-15	14	Austin	Multi-spec.	4	$110.16	$163.40	139%	4
JOY L. TOUCHSTONE M.D., P.A.	16+	41	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$102.41	$151.90	129%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 352535461; Weatherford, Aledo) *	2-3	2	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$97.48	$144.58	123%	3
HILLCREST PHYSICIAN SERVICES	Org-level		Central Texas	Pediatric	4	$105.74	$137.12	121%	3
SHANNON CLINIC	16+	20	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$82.24	$141.76	116%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742505561; El Paso) *	2-3	3	El Paso	Pediatric	4	$95.87	$131.62	115%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742696970; Waco, Woodway) *	4-7	5	Central Texas	Pediatric	3	$91.60	$131.93	113%	1
ASSOCIATED CLINICIANS OF EAST TEXAS	4-7	6	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$96.19	$127.89	113%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 842426702; Gun Barrel City) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.95	$128.15	110%	2
CATALYST PHYSICIAN GROUP - NTX, PLLC	2-3	3	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$89.95	$128.15	110%	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752708836; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$89.95	$128.15	110%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1699734103; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	2	$89.95	$128.15	110%	2
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF DALLAS	16+	20	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$89.95	$128.15	110%	4
INWOOD VILLAGE PEDIATRICS	4-7	7	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$89.95	$128.15	110%	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472095774; Flower Mound, Fort Worth) *	2-3	3	Dallas	Pediatric	1	$120.86	$107.83	107%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 462456505; The Woodlands, Harker Heights, Kingwood) *	4-7	6	San Antonio	Pediatric	4	$88.51	$121.51	106%	1
ANNA HA TRAN M.D. P.A.	16+	22	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$109.16	$107.83	105%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752931720; Tyler, Dallas, Plano) *	2-3	3	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$81.80	$121.33	103%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742885262; Fredericksburg) *	2-3	2	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$89.26	$116.15	103%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 900523165; Kerrville, Fredericksburg) *	Solo	1	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$89.26	$116.15	103%	3
REGIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INC	8-15	9	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$89.26	$116.15	103%	1
LIVINGSTON PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA	Solo	1	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$88.40	$116.44	103%	2
AMY HUGGINS, D.O., P.A.	2-3	2	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$88.40	$116.44	103%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472988648; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$88.40	$116.44	103%	2
BRIGHT BEGINNINGS PEDIATRICS PLLC	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$88.40	$116.44	103%	3
EAST TEXAS PREMIER PEDIATRICS PLLC	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$88.40	$116.44	103%	3
SR HEALTH CARE PA	Solo	1	Rest of state	Pediatric	1	$88.40	$116.44	103%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752661960; Paris, Greenville) *	4-7	4	Rest of state	Pediatric	1	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
FMC MEDICAL FOUNDATION, INC.	4-7	4	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
B PEDIATRICS PLLC	2-3	2	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
FLETCHER AND O'GRADY PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES	Solo	1	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
BIG BEND MEDICAL GROUP	2-3	2	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751414940; Amarillo) *	2-3	3	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752123252; Levelland) *	Solo	1	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
PROFESSIONAL ASSN FOR PEDIATRICS	4-7	7	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
PREMIERE PEDIATRICS PLLC	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	2
GUPTA AND GUPTA PEDIATRICS MD PA	Solo	1	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
LONGVIEW WELLNESS CENTER INC	2-3	2	East Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1
MIDLAND PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATION, PLLC	4-7	7	West Texas	Pediatric	4	$89.06	$116.03	103%	1

*Table 29. BCBS of Texas: independent groups in the top tier, highest composite first (the 40 highest of 117; all 117 are on the workbook's Upper Tail tab). Payers = payer files listing the group; Top at = number of payers at which the group is in the top tier. * = verify before citing (listed only by tax ID, or rates matching a system group's schedule).*

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Cigna: top tier (at or above P90 (132% of Medicare))

Group	Tier	Peds	Region	Segment	Payers	99213	99392	Composite	Top at
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 951644600; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$223.64	$326.59	280%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 930386823; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$241.30	$275.67	253%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 274317046; Forney) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$241.41	$275.33	253%	3
HEALTHCARE SPECIALISTS, PLLC	4-7	5	Houston	Pediatric	3	$227.49	$257.83	237%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 042472266; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$221.32	$254.19	233%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 581537752; Houston) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	2	$211.49	$240.38	221%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 363279680; Houston, Austin, San Antonio) *	4-7	5	Houston	Pediatric	3	$156.08	$260.91	220%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 953777340; Houston, Dallas, Shenandoah) *	2-3	3	Houston	Pediatric	3	$176.48	$253.53	218%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 470376606; El Paso) *	Solo	1	El Paso	Pediatric	2	$204.38	$234.39	215%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043026897; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	3	$196.92	$228.20	208%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 530196580; Dallas, Houston, San Antonio) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	3	$166.32	$240.84	206%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911352172; Austin, Sheppard Afb, Houston) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	3	$196.81	$224.52	206%	3
BEE WELL EL PASO PEDIATRICS PLLC	Solo	1	El Paso	Pediatric	2	$194.49	$225.00	205%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752892683; Carrollton) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$179.00	$228.37	203%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911336707; Houston, San Antonio, Tyler) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	3	$187.72	$217.42	198%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 910564748; San Antonio, Houston) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	3	$187.72	$217.42	198%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 561118388; Houston, San Antonio) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	1	$157.65	$225.26	194%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811807730; Houston, Dallas) *	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$156.30	$224.76	193%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 421009175; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	3	$176.13	$212.67	192%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 330185031; The Woodlands) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	2	$155.26	$220.60	190%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 263807951; Katy) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	2	$151.01	$219.14	188%	2
THE CHILDREN'S CLINIC OF WOODVILLE , PLLC	2-3	3	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$147.11	$214.97	184%	1
LIVINGSTON PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA	Solo	1	Rest of state	Pediatric	4	$147.11	$214.97	184%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472988648; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$147.11	$214.97	184%	2
CHILDRENS CLINIC OF LUFKIN PA	4-7	6	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$147.11	$214.97	184%	2
EAST TEXAS PREMIER PEDIATRICS PLLC	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$147.11	$214.97	184%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752708836; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	3	$172.68	$196.63	181%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1699734103; Nacogdoches) *	Solo	1	East Texas	Pediatric	2	$172.68	$196.63	181%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202214208; San Antonio, Round Rock) *	4-7	5	San Antonio	Pediatric	1	$172.89	$195.95	180%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 943068536; Corpus Christi) *	Solo	1	Corpus Christi	Pediatric	1	$168.05	$195.54	178%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 251709054; Fort Sam Houston, Corpus Christi) *	Solo	1	Corpus Christi	Pediatric	3	$141.53	$202.39	174%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752547668; Burleson) *	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$138.71	$200.91	172%	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 061700933; Garland) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$151.33	$193.07	172%	2
BHALANI LLC	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	2
COMPREHENSIVE PEDIATRIC CARE	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3
GAYLAN DASCANIO, MD, PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3
CHILD CARE PEDIATRICS, P.A.	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811960543; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3
QUALITY FAMILY HEALTH CARE CLINICS PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3
STACY L. TERRY, MD PA	8-15	10	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$151.33	$193.07	172%	3

*Table 30. Cigna: independent groups in the top tier, highest composite first (the 40 highest of 82; all 82 are on the workbook's Upper Tail tab). Payers = payer files listing the group; Top at = number of payers at which the group is in the top tier. * = verify before citing (listed only by tax ID, or rates matching a system group's schedule).*

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UnitedHealthcare: top tier (at or above P90 (129% of Medicare))

Group	Tier	Peds	Region	Segment	Payers	99213	99392	Composite	Top at
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 135562308; Austin) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	2	$274.99	$319.86	300%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043026897; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	3	$241.98	$337.59	292%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 274317046; Forney) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$257.22	$298.93	273%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 953777340; Houston, Dallas, Shenandoah) *	2-3	3	Houston	Pediatric	3	$216.74	$307.95	265%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 951644600; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$210.72	$299.41	258%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 470376606; El Paso) *	Solo	1	El Paso	Pediatric	2	$202.61	$296.96	254%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043402361; Hutto) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	1	$212.53	$286.28	250%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742161737; Houston, Dallas, San Antonio) *	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	2	$239.64	$261.22	244%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 391133504; Austin) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	2	$200.10	$277.00	240%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 581537752; Houston) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	2	$220.27	$251.61	231%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 042472266; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$212.20	$243.06	223%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 930386823; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$209.98	$242.88	222%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 330185031; The Woodlands) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	2	$178.82	$254.08	219%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 530196580; Dallas, Houston, San Antonio) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	3	$168.14	$247.10	211%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 421009175; Houston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	3	$168.82	$241.91	208%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911352172; Austin, Sheppard Afb, Houston) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	3	$167.89	$239.51	206%	3
ANGEL PEDIATRICS P.A.	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$158.39	$225.95	194%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 593140335; Abilene, Round Rock, Pampa) *	4-7	4	Fort Worth	Pediatric	1	$160.69	$219.37	190%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 910564748; San Antonio, Houston) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	3	$179.32	$205.61	188%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911336707; Houston, San Antonio, Tyler) *	2-3	2	Houston	Pediatric	3	$179.32	$205.61	188%	2
PEDIATRIC & FAMILY PHYSICIANS PA	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
COMPREHENSIVE PEDIATRIC CARE	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
GAYLAN DASCANIO, MD, PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
CHILD CARE PEDIATRICS, P.A.	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
BHALANI LLC	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 061700933; Garland) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$149.51	$217.73	186%	2
STACY L. TERRY, MD PA	8-15	10	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
QUALITY FAMILY HEALTH CARE CLINICS PLLC	Solo	1	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
PIGA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATES, PLLC	2-3	2	Dallas	Multi-spec.	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
ARLINGTON PHYSICIANS PA	2-3	3	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811960543; Dallas) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752892683; Carrollton) *	Solo	1	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751856375; Dallas, Garland) *	4-7	4	Dallas	Pediatric	4	$149.51	$217.73	186%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 591680273; Houston, Galveston) *	Solo	1	Houston	Pediatric	2	$150.26	$217.36	186%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752547668; Burleson) *	Solo	1	Fort Worth	Pediatric	4	$148.85	$212.34	182%	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 841525652; Austin) *	Solo	1	Austin	Pediatric	2	$148.49	$211.83	182%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911780120; Austin, San Antonio) *	2-3	2	San Antonio	Pediatric	1	$142.82	$203.27	175%	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 363279680; Houston, Austin, San Antonio) *	4-7	5	Houston	Pediatric	3	$151.71	$193.07	172%	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811807730; Houston, Dallas) *	2-3	2	Dallas	Pediatric	3	$160.89	$186.16	170%	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464150987; San Antonio, El Paso, Houston) *	4-7	6	Houston	Pediatric	2	$133.89	$191.00	164%	1

*Table 31. UnitedHealthcare: independent groups in the top tier, highest composite first (the 40 highest of 81; all 81 are on the workbook's Upper Tail tab). Payers = payer files listing the group; Top at = number of payers at which the group is in the top tier. * = verify before citing (listed only by tax ID, or rates matching a system group's schedule).*

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What the top tier has in common

Profile	Top tier at any payer	All other independent groups
Groups	214	879
Solo	41%	37%
2-3 pediatricians	28%	22%
4-7 pediatricians	21%	12%
8 or more pediatricians	8%	5%
Median pediatricians	2	2
Independent multi-specialty	6%	5%
Listed only by tax ID (unnamed)	41%	25%
Priced by all four payers	64%	52%
Largest region	Houston (43%)	Dallas (24%)

	Aetna	BCBS TX	Cigna	UHC
Aetna	-	0.37	0.52	0.49
BCBS TX	0.37	-	0.63	0.70
Cigna	0.52	0.63	-	0.72
UHC	0.49	0.70	0.72	-

Table 32. Left: top-tier groups (top at one or more payers) against every other included independent group. Right: rank correlation (Spearman) of groups' composites between payers, groups priced by both; 1 = the payers rank groups in the same order, 0 = no relation.

Of 214 top-tier groups, 82 are top at 1 payer, 89 are top at 2 payers, 38 are top at 3 payers, 5 are top at 4 payers. Cigna and UHC rank groups alike (0.72).

Verify before citing (99 groups)

These top-tier groups are listed only by tax ID, or their rates match a system-employed group's schedule (a possible unlabeled system affiliate). Confirm who they are before using them as independent comparators. By reason: listed only by tax ID: 88; rates match a system-employed group's schedule: 13 (2 groups for both reasons). Each is marked * in the tables above; the full list with reasons is on the workbook's Upper Tail tab.

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11 | REGIONAL COMPARISON

composite and headline codes by region, independent groups

The regional index is each region's independent composite divided by the same payer's statewide independent composite (1.00 = the payer's state level). It ranges from 0.80 (Cigna, Beaumont-Port Arthur, 73% of Medicare) to 1.35 (Aetna, East Texas, 112% of Medicare). By payer: Aetna highest in East Texas (1.35), lowest in El Paso (0.91); BCBS of Texas highest in East Texas (1.09), lowest in Houston (0.94); Cigna highest in West Texas (1.17), lowest in Beaumont-Port Arthur (0.80); UnitedHealthcare highest in East Texas (1.14), lowest in Beaumont-Port Arthur (0.81). Column headers use short region names: RGV = Rio Grande Valley; Beaumont = Beaumont-Port Arthur.

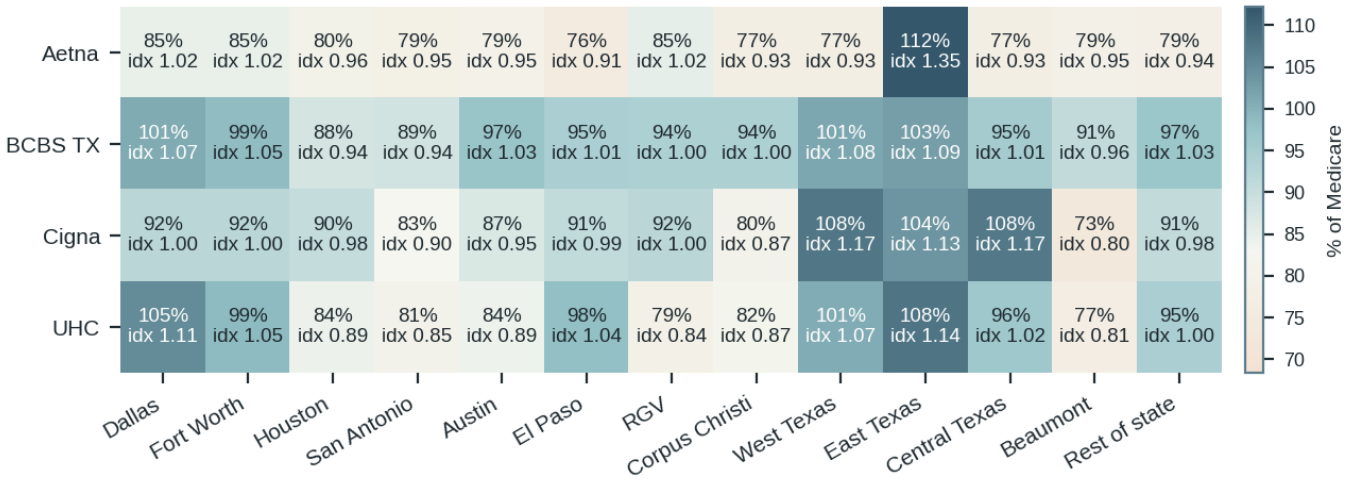


Figure 9. Independent composite % of Medicare by payer and region, with the index against the payer's statewide independent composite (idx). Groups per cell in the table below.

Region	Aetna comp.	Index	n (99213)	BCBS TX comp.	Index	n (99213)	Cigna comp.	Index	n (99213)	UHC comp.	Index	n (99213)
Dallas	85%	1.02	181	101%	1.07	208	92%	1.00	166	105%	1.11	184
Fort Worth	85%	1.02	43	99%	1.05	47	92%	1.00	43	99%	1.05	42
Houston	80%	0.96	203	88%	0.94	206	90%	0.98	195	84%	0.89	199
San Antonio	79%	0.95	65	89%	0.94	86	83%	0.90	71	81%	0.85	73
Austin	79%	0.95	48	97%	1.03	49	87%	0.95	48	84%	0.89	47
El Paso	76%	0.91	31	95%	1.01	34	91%	0.99	38	98%	1.04	36
Rio Grande Valley	85%	1.02	81	94%	1.00	99	92%	1.00	79	79%	0.84	87
Corpus Christi	77%	0.93	12	94%	1.00	16	80%	0.87	15	82%	0.87	14
West Texas	77%	0.93	27	101%	1.08	33	108%	1.17	31	101%	1.07	29
East Texas	112%	1.35	16	103%	1.09	28	104%	1.13	22	108%	1.14	24
Central Texas	77%	0.93	10	95%	1.01	8	108%	1.17	10	96%	1.02	9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	79%	0.95	9	91%	0.96	14	73%	0.80	10	77%	0.81	12
Rest of state	79%	0.94	49	97%	1.03	62	91%	0.98	44	95%	1.00	49
Statewide	**83%**	**1.00**		**94%**	**1.00**		**92%**	**1.00**		**94%**	**1.00**	

Table 33. Region index, independent groups: composite % of Medicare, index vs the payer's statewide composite (green 1.05 or more, red 0.95 or less) and independent groups pricing 99213 in the region.

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

DUKE & DUKE COMMODITIES BROKERS
CHICO'S BAIL BONDS
Arnold's DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT
PORK STORE
Satriale's PORK STORE MEAT MARKET
MEAT PROVISIONS

Aetna: headline codes by region

Code	State	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state
99213	**$74.76** $71-$83 n=775	**$74.76** $74-$89 n=181	**$74.76** $74-$83 n=43	**$75.53** $76-$126 n=203	**$70.92** $71-$73 n=65	**$74.42** $74-$82 n=48	**$70.92** $71-$71 n=31	**$70.92** $71-$71 n=81	**$74.12** $71-$74 n=12	**$70.92** $71-$74 n=27	**$107.18** $75-$130 n=16	**$73.90** $71-$74 n=10	**$75.53** $76-$76 n=9	**$74.12** $71-$75 n=49
99214	**$106.56** $100-$117 n=773	**$110.88** $110-$133 n=181	**$110.88** $105-$124 n=42	**$106.56** $107-$178 n=204	**$100.31** $100-$104 n=66	**$105.08** $105-$113 n=47	**$100.31** $100-$100 n=30	**$100.31** $100-$100 n=80	**$104.76** $100-$105 n=12	**$100.31** $100-$105 n=27	**$150.80** $109-$182 n=16	**$102.16** $100-$105 n=10	**$106.56** $107-$107 n=9	**$104.76** $100-$110 n=49
99392	**$94.50** $86-$106 n=758	**$95.38** $92-$115 n=181	**$95.38** $82-$132 n=41	**$88.29** $86-$145 n=200	**$88.32** $88-$94 n=63	**$87.35** $87-$98 n=47	**$83.20** $83-$83 n=30	**$98.61** $99-$99 n=78	**$83.42** $82-$86 n=12	**$85.81** $84-$87 n=24	**$122.17** $93-$147 n=16	**$86.91** $82-$97 n=10	**$86.37** $86-$86 n=9	**$85.86** $82-$94 n=47
99393	**$94.13** $86-$108 n=745	**$95.01** $93-$116 n=177	**$95.01** $84-$132 n=40	**$88.20** $86-$144 n=201	**$88.04** $88-$89 n=65	**$87.05** $87-$97 n=48	**$82.93** $83-$83 n=25	**$98.29** $98-$98 n=74	**$84.98** $81-$86 n=11	**$84.98** $84-$87 n=25	**$122.17** $91-$147 n=15	**$86.17** $82-$90 n=9	**$86.09** $86-$86 n=9	**$86.09** $81-$94 n=46
99391	**$85.01** $81-$98 n=755	**$85.80** $85-$107 n=181	**$85.80** $77-$117 n=41	**$82.07** $81-$136 n=200	**$83.04** $83-$84 n=64	**$82.22** $82-$92 n=48	**$78.22** $78-$78 n=30	**$92.70** $93-$93 n=75	**$78.46** $77-$80 n=12	**$80.73** $79-$82 n=24	**$114.78** $84-$138 n=15	**$79.32** $77-$84 n=10	**$81.31** $81-$81 n=9	**$80.73** $77-$85 n=46
99381	**$97.28** $90-$109 n=746	**$101.63** $96-$121 n=179	**$101.63** $85-$112 n=41	**$92.21** $90-$151 n=198	**$92.03** $92-$96 n=64	**$91.20** $91-$102 n=48	**$86.68** $87-$87 n=29	**$102.73** $103-$103 n=72	**$86.95** $85-$89 n=12	**$89.43** $87-$91 n=24	**$128.03** $96-$154 n=15	**$85.61** $86-$91 n=9	**$90.04** $90-$90 n=9	**$90.04** $85-$101 n=46
90460	**$10.00** $10-$25 n=684	**$24.19** $11-$25 n=168	**$22.33** $10-$25 n=40	**$10.70** $10-$32 n=181	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=56	**$10.00** $10-$11 n=40	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=29	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=64	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=10	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=21	**$26.90** $10-$33 n=16	**$10.00** $10-$11 n=9	**$10.00** $10-$10 n=9	**$10.00** $10-$24 n=41
96110	**$9.61** $8.81-$12 n=676	**$8.82** $8.01-$14 n=122	**$8.02** $8.02-$14 n=35	**$9.57** $9.57-$16 n=199	**$9.60** $9.60-$9.61 n=57	**$10.85** $11-$12 n=44	**$8.30** $8.30-$8.30 n=30	**$12.14** $12-$12 n=77	**$8.75** $8.01-$9.51 n=12	**$10.72** $10-$11 n=23	**$13.63** $11-$16 n=14	**$9.88** $8.40-$11 n=10	**$9.57** $9.57-$9.57 n=9	**$9.46** $8.01-$9.90 n=44
96127	**$5.04** $4.27-$5.75 n=704	**$5.75** $5.33-$5.75 n=172	**$5.75** $3.82-$6.67 n=40	**$4.73** $4.30-$6.54 n=191	**$4.27** $4.26-$4.50 n=53	**$4.80** $4.79-$5.16 n=43	**$3.69** $3.68-$3.69 n=23	**$5.40** $5.40-$5.40 n=73	**$3.90** $3.56-$4.23 n=12	**$4.78** $4.55-$4.79 n=20	**$5.42** $4.73-$6.62 n=16	**$3.93** $3.72-$5.05 n=10	**$4.29** $4.29-$4.29 n=7	**$4.28** $3.73-$5.37 n=44
99173	**$2.89** $2.70-$3.42 n=720	**$2.92** $2.76-$3.51 n=175	**$2.89** $2.24-$3.89 n=39	**$2.79** $2.75-$4.72 n=197	**$2.70** $2.70-$2.70 n=62	**$3.02** $3.02-$3.38 n=44	**$2.33** $2.33-$2.33 n=28	**$3.42** $3.41-$3.42 n=69	**$2.46** $2.24-$2.69 n=12	**$3.02** $2.85-$3.02 n=19	**$3.86** $3.14-$4.57 n=13	**$2.60** $2.35-$3.12 n=9	**$2.75** $2.75-$2.75 n=9	**$2.71** $2.36-$2.89 n=44

Table 34. Aetna, independent groups: median, 25th-75th percentile and groups per headline code, statewide and by region.

BCBS of Texas: headline codes by region

Code	State	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state
99213	**$81.40** $76-$85 n=890	**$87.78** $82-$88 n=208	**$84.94** $82-$88 n=47	**$76.15** $76-$81 n=206	**$77.18** $74-$77 n=86	**$85.36** $76-$85 n=49	**$81.85** $82-$82 n=34	**$81.40** $81-$81 n=99	**$81.40** $74-$81 n=16	**$87.67** $82-$89 n=33	**$88.40** $82-$89 n=28	**$82.92** $75-$87 n=8	**$78.31** $65-$81 n=14	**$84.79** $76-$88 n=62
99214	**$119.24** $112-$129 n=889	**$128.59** $120-$129 n=208	**$128.59** $120-$129 n=47	**$111.56** $112-$119 n=205	**$113.06** $109-$113 n=86	**$125.05** $111-$125 n=49	**$119.91** $120-$120 n=34	**$119.24** $119-$119 n=99	**$119.24** $108-$119 n=16	**$128.42** $120-$130 n=33	**$129.49** $120-$130 n=28	**$121.47** $110-$127 n=8	**$114.73** $95-$119 n=14	**$124.78** $112-$129 n=62
99392	**$106.17** $99-$114 n=885	**$113.56** $108-$114 n=207	**$110.69** $108-$114 n=47	**$99.22** $99-$121 n=204	**$99.82** $100-$100 n=86	**$109.21** $99-$109 n=48	**$106.83** $107-$107 n=34	**$106.08** $106-$106 n=99	**$106.08** $97-$106 n=16	**$114.40** $108-$116 n=32	**$116.03** $108-$116 n=28	**$107.38** $98-$115 n=8	**$102.37** $88-$106 n=14	**$108.91** $100-$114 n=62
99393	**$106.17** $99-$114 n=885	**$113.56** $108-$114 n=207	**$110.69** $108-$114 n=47	**$99.22** $99-$120 n=204	**$99.82** $100-$100 n=86	**$109.21** $99-$109 n=48	**$106.83** $107-$107 n=34	**$106.08** $106-$106 n=99	**$106.08** $97-$106 n=16	**$114.40** $108-$116 n=32	**$116.03** $108-$116 n=28	**$107.38** $98-$115 n=8	**$102.37** $88-$106 n=14	**$108.91** $100-$114 n=62
99391	**$99.72** $94-$107 n=885	**$106.66** $101-$107 n=207	**$103.97** $101-$107 n=47	**$94.02** $94-$113 n=204	**$93.76** $94-$94 n=86	**$102.58** $92-$103 n=48	**$100.34** $100-$100 n=34	**$99.64** $100-$100 n=99	**$99.64** $91-$100 n=16	**$107.46** $101-$109 n=32	**$108.99** $101-$109 n=28	**$100.86** $92-$108 n=8	**$96.58** $83-$100 n=14	**$102.30** $94-$107 n=62
99381	**$111.78** $105-$119 n=883	**$119.06** $113-$119 n=208	**$115.93** $113-$119 n=47	**$104.66** $105-$126 n=202	**$103.94** $104-$104 n=86	**$114.44** $108-$114 n=47	**$111.91** $112-$112 n=34	**$111.16** $111-$111 n=99	**$111.16** $101-$111 n=16	**$119.88** $113-$122 n=32	**$121.59** $113-$122 n=28	**$112.52** $102-$120 n=8	**$107.63** $92-$111 n=14	**$114.13** $105-$120 n=62
90460	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=750	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=173	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=39	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=173	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=75	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=45	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=28	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=84	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=15	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=25	**$19.65** $20-$35 n=26	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=8	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=9	**$19.65** $20-$20 n=50
96110	**$13.86** $11-$16 n=886	**$16.07** $14-$16 n=207	**$16.07** $14-$16 n=47	**$11.15** $11-$12 n=205	**$11.63** $12-$12 n=86	**$13.65** $14-$14 n=49	**$13.86** $14-$14 n=34	**$14.40** $14-$14 n=99	**$14.40** $14-$14 n=15	**$18.84** $19-$20 n=32	**$19.69** $16-$21 n=28	**$13.65** $13-$14 n=8	**$13.69** $9.92-$14 n=14	**$14.40** $12-$18 n=62
96127	**$5.54** $4.46-$6.43 n=888	**$6.43** $5.80-$6.43 n=208	**$6.43** $5.80-$6.43 n=47	**$4.46** $4.46-$5.46 n=204	**$4.65** $4.65-$4.65 n=86	**$5.46** $5.46-$5.46 n=49	**$5.54** $5.54-$5.54 n=34	**$5.76** $5.76-$5.76 n=99	**$5.76** $5.76-$5.76 n=16	**$7.62** $7.46-$7.88 n=33	**$7.88** $6.43-$8.33 n=28	**$5.46** $4.55-$5.46 n=8	**$5.48** $3.96-$5.48 n=14	**$5.76** $4.71-$7.25 n=62
99173	**$3.96** $3.19-$4.37 n=878	**$4.59** $4.14-$4.59 n=201	**$4.48** $4.14-$4.59 n=46	**$3.19** $3.19-$3.51 n=204	**$3.32** $3.32-$3.32 n=86	**$3.90** $3.90-$3.90 n=48	**$3.96** $3.96-$3.96 n=34	**$4.11** $4.11-$4.11 n=99	**$4.11** $4.11-$4.11 n=16	**$5.38** $5.33-$5.63 n=32	**$5.63** $4.59-$5.95 n=28	**$3.90** $3.78-$4.14 n=8	**$3.91** $2.84-$3.91 n=14	**$4.11** $3.37-$5.18 n=62

Table 35. BCBS of Texas, independent groups: median, 25th-75th percentile and groups per headline code, statewide and by region.

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Cigna: headline codes by region

Code	State	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state
99213	**$87.60** $75-$97 n=772	**$87.60** $88-$96 n=166	**$87.60** $88-$94 n=43	**$81.90** $75-$100 n=195	**$79.43** $79-$84 n=71	**$69.47** $69-$82 n=48	**$73.96** $74-$78 n=38	**$87.60** $74-$88 n=79	**$76.84** $77-$77 n=15	**$96.51** $81-$99 n=31	**$97.56** $78-$143 n=22	**$98.29** $82-$105 n=10	**$70.17** $70-$70 n=10	**$82.69** $76-$88 n=44
99214	**$123.56** $107-$139 n=771	**$123.56** $124-$139 n=166	**$123.56** $124-$135 n=43	**$115.39** $105-$145 n=195	**$111.93** $112-$118 n=71	**$103.05** $103-$115 n=47	**$107.49** $107-$112 n=38	**$123.56** $105-$124 n=79	**$108.28** $108-$108 n=15	**$137.47** $118-$149 n=31	**$137.47** $115-$210 n=22	**$141.38** $117-$148 n=10	**$99.00** $99-$99 n=10	**$119.12** $108-$124 n=44
99392	**$100.54** $90-$121 n=772	**$100.54** $101-$131 n=166	**$100.54** $101-$124 n=43	**$100.54** $85-$142 n=195	**$90.45** $90-$102 n=71	**$101.66** $93-$102 n=48	**$105.77** $106-$106 n=38	**$100.54** $86-$101 n=79	**$87.50** $88-$88 n=15	**$121.26** $111-$130 n=31	**$114.09** $111-$185 n=22	**$119.04** $98-$138 n=10	**$79.88** $80-$80 n=10	**$100.54** $93-$108 n=44
99393	**$100.22** $90-$121 n=772	**$100.22** $100-$131 n=166	**$100.22** $100-$124 n=43	**$100.22** $85-$142 n=195	**$90.45** $90-$102 n=71	**$101.32** $93-$101 n=48	**$105.42** $105-$105 n=38	**$100.22** $86-$100 n=79	**$87.50** $88-$88 n=15	**$120.81** $111-$130 n=31	**$113.70** $110-$185 n=22	**$119.04** $98-$137 n=10	**$79.88** $80-$80 n=10	**$100.22** $93-$107 n=44
99391	**$94.45** $85-$113 n=772	**$94.45** $94-$123 n=166	**$94.45** $94-$116 n=43	**$94.45** $79-$134 n=195	**$84.90** $85-$96 n=71	**$95.26** $87-$95 n=48	**$99.30** $99-$99 n=38	**$94.45** $80-$94 n=79	**$82.13** $82-$82 n=15	**$110.94** $104-$120 n=31	**$106.96** $103-$174 n=22	**$111.72** $92-$129 n=10	**$74.93** $75-$75 n=10	**$94.45** $87-$99 n=44
99381	**$105.05** $95-$129 n=771	**$105.05** $105-$138 n=166	**$105.05** $105-$130 n=43	**$107.74** $89-$148 n=195	**$94.67** $95-$107 n=71	**$106.16** $101-$106 n=48	**$109.91** $110-$110 n=38	**$105.05** $92-$105 n=78	**$91.58** $92-$92 n=15	**$128.45** $117-$138 n=31	**$119.20** $116-$194 n=22	**$124.62** $102-$144 n=10	**$83.52** $84-$84 n=10	**$105.05** $98-$124 n=44
90460	**$22.73** $19-$23 n=763	**$23.07** $23-$23 n=166	**$23.07** $23-$23 n=42	**$19.32** $15-$19 n=192	**$22.37** $22-$22 n=70	**$24.38** $23-$24 n=46	**$13.90** $14-$19 n=38	**$23.07** $23-$23 n=79	**$20.65** $21-$21 n=15	**$22.11** $15-$25 n=31	**$22.44** $22-$25 n=22	**$22.77** $21-$25 n=10	**$19.68** $20-$20 n=10	**$23.07** $22-$23 n=42
96110	**$12.48** $9.94-$14 n=758	**$14.03** $13-$14 n=164	**$14.03** $13-$14 n=42	**$11.05** $9.42-$13 n=194	**$10.91** $11-$11 n=71	**$10.65** $9.26-$12 n=48	**$9.67** $9.67-$9.87 n=38	**$12.56** $9.94-$13 n=70	**$11.66** $12-$12 n=15	**$10.89** $10-$13 n=31	**$12.86** $11-$17 n=22	**$12.06** $9.84-$13 n=10	**$9.52** $9.52-$9.52 n=10	**$12.86** $11-$14 n=43
96127	**$5.11** $4.66-$6.08 n=766	**$5.58** $5.58-$5.95 n=166	**$5.58** $5.11-$5.95 n=43	**$5.14** $3.83-$6.58 n=194	**$4.36** $4.36-$4.77 n=70	**$5.11** $4.82-$5.11 n=46	**$4.79** $4.79-$4.79 n=38	**$5.11** $4.66-$5.11 n=79	**$4.66** $4.66-$4.66 n=15	**$6.73** $5.16-$7.50 n=31	**$6.42** $5.16-$8.55 n=22	**$5.10** $4.80-$5.64 n=10	**$3.82** $3.82-$3.82 n=10	**$5.29** $4.79-$6.25 n=42
99173	**$3.64** $3.03-$3.97 n=769	**$3.97** $3.64-$3.97 n=166	**$3.97** $3.64-$3.97 n=43	**$3.22** $2.77-$3.74 n=195	**$3.11** $3.11-$3.33 n=71	**$3.17** $3.03-$3.41 n=48	**$2.69** $2.69-$3.01 n=38	**$3.64** $2.85-$3.64 n=78	**$3.33** $3.33-$3.33 n=15	**$3.60** $3.40-$3.85 n=31	**$3.64** $3.34-$5.71 n=22	**$3.44** $3.10-$3.83 n=10	**$2.73** $2.73-$2.73 n=10	**$3.64** $3.33-$3.97 n=42

Table 36. Cigna, independent groups: median, 25th-75th percentile and groups per headline code, statewide and by region.

UnitedHealthcare: headline codes by region

Code	State	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state
99213	**$79.09** $64-$90 n=805	**$84.41** $80-$91 n=184	**$81.66** $79-$103 n=42	**$68.54** $61-$94 n=199	**$67.23** $61-$76 n=73	**$68.54** $64-$79 n=47	**$79.96** $74-$84 n=36	**$64.02** $61-$70 n=87	**$69.31** $66-$75 n=14	**$81.78** $79-$87 n=29	**$87.81** $80-$101 n=24	**$78.43** $72-$111 n=9	**$62.80** $61-$64 n=12	**$79.09** $64-$86 n=49
99214	**$115.34** $94-$130 n=806	**$124.35** $116-$133 n=184	**$120.19** $116-$150 n=42	**$100.98** $90-$136 n=199	**$99.16** $90-$109 n=74	**$99.39** $95-$115 n=47	**$115.95** $111-$122 n=36	**$93.74** $90-$104 n=87	**$101.59** $97-$109 n=14	**$120.77** $115-$127 n=29	**$128.01** $116-$148 n=24	**$113.74** $103-$156 n=9	**$94.07** $90-$96 n=12	**$115.79** $94-$124 n=49
99392	**$108.63** $91-$129 n=804	**$122.71** $114-$130 n=184	**$114.06** $105-$148 n=42	**$97.77** $89-$136 n=199	**$92.34** $85-$103 n=73	**$97.77** $89-$113 n=47	**$114.06** $99-$119 n=36	**$92.21** $89-$102 n=87	**$94.22** $89-$103 n=14	**$116.69** $108-$125 n=29	**$125.91** $114-$148 n=23	**$111.89** $100-$138 n=9	**$88.56** $84-$94 n=12	**$108.63** $91-$123 n=49
99393	**$108.27** $90-$128 n=804	**$122.29** $114-$130 n=184	**$113.68** $105-$147 n=42	**$97.44** $88-$135 n=199	**$92.03** $85-$103 n=73	**$97.44** $88-$113 n=47	**$113.68** $98-$119 n=36	**$91.90** $88-$101 n=87	**$93.90** $89-$103 n=14	**$116.31** $108-$125 n=29	**$125.48** $114-$147 n=23	**$111.52** $100-$137 n=9	**$88.26** $83-$94 n=12	**$108.27** $90-$122 n=49
99391	**$102.13** $84-$118 n=804	**$114.87** $107-$123 n=184	**$107.24** $99-$139 n=42	**$91.92** $83-$128 n=199	**$86.81** $79-$97 n=73	**$91.92** $80-$106 n=47	**$107.24** $91-$112 n=36	**$86.39** $83-$95 n=87	**$88.49** $83-$97 n=14	**$109.52** $98-$115 n=29	**$117.87** $107-$138 n=23	**$105.19** $94-$129 n=9	**$82.91** $76-$88 n=12	**$102.13** $85-$115 n=49
99381	**$112.96** $96-$135 n=802	**$127.64** $119-$136 n=182	**$118.65** $109-$154 n=42	**$102.17** $92-$141 n=199	**$97.57** $89-$108 n=73	**$101.66** $96-$118 n=47	**$118.61** $108-$124 n=36	**$95.88** $92-$106 n=87	**$98.88** $95-$107 n=14	**$122.19** $113-$130 n=29	**$130.97** $119-$154 n=23	**$116.35** $104-$144 n=9	**$94.00** $92-$98 n=12	**$112.96** $96-$128 n=49
90460	**$21.61** $13-$27 n=800	**$22.97** $13-$29 n=183	**$22.31** $13-$28 n=41	**$22.44** $18-$27 n=199	**$21.32** $14-$24 n=73	**$23.07** $19-$28 n=47	**$17.77** $13-$29 n=36	**$13.00** $12-$22 n=87	**$18.13** $13-$24 n=14	**$19.06** $13-$28 n=29	**$21.18** $13-$27 n=23	**$21.44** $14-$24 n=9	**$21.61** $19-$24 n=12	**$19.49** $13-$27 n=47
96110	**$10.50** $8.73-$13 n=804	**$10.62** $10-$12 n=184	**$10.76** $10-$15 n=42	**$11.88** $7.58-$14 n=199	**$9.32** $7.90-$13 n=73	**$10.02** $8.37-$14 n=47	**$10.62** $10-$12 n=36	**$8.69** $7.57-$9.60 n=87	**$9.20** $8.35-$10 n=14	**$10.66** $9.87-$12 n=29	**$11.99** $11-$14 n=23	**$10.41** $8.41-$15 n=9	**$8.79** $7.54-$11 n=12	**$10.29** $8.69-$11 n=49
96127	**$5.30** $4.55-$6.34 n=800	**$6.06** $5.30-$6.28 n=183	**$6.00** $5.30-$6.90 n=41	**$5.25** $4.46-$7.07 n=199	**$4.95** $4.55-$5.81 n=73	**$5.25** $4.67-$6.08 n=47	**$5.56** $5.17-$6.13 n=36	**$4.50** $4.29-$4.80 n=87	**$4.72** $4.47-$5.65 n=14	**$5.64** $5.30-$6.31 n=29	**$7.07** $5.81-$7.62 n=23	**$5.26** $5.05-$7.36 n=9	**$4.57** $4.46-$5.29 n=12	**$5.30** $4.55-$6.18 n=47
99173	**$3.03** $2.66-$3.61 n=804	**$3.47** $3.03-$3.70 n=184	**$3.21** $3.03-$3.99 n=42	**$2.80** $2.60-$3.61 n=199	**$2.66** $2.46-$2.94 n=73	**$2.85** $2.66-$3.02 n=47	**$3.03** $2.99-$3.39 n=36	**$2.67** $2.45-$2.75 n=87	**$2.73** $2.61-$2.93 n=14	**$3.17** $3.03-$3.61 n=29	**$3.70** $3.03-$4.04 n=23	**$3.03** $2.81-$4.21 n=9	**$2.72** $2.67-$2.80 n=12	**$3.02** $2.60-$3.70 n=49

Table 37. UnitedHealthcare, independent groups: median, 25th-75th percentile and groups per headline code, statewide and by region.

Cells: **median** across groups, then the 25th-75th percentile range (whole dollars from $10) and the number of groups. Amber = thin cell (3-7 groups, reported but indicative); grey "n<3" = suppressed.

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12 | VACCINE COVERAGE

product payment against a reference cost; administration codes

Reference cost basis: The reference cost per dose is the base-tier member cost of a large vaccine buying group that serves many PMI clients, net of discounts, rebate and tax; it is a reference cost, and any practice's own acquisition cost depends on its purchasing arrangements. The "Buying-group cost/dose (base tier)" column shows that cost; when a CPT has more than one brand it shows the range and the % of buying-group cost and the shortfall per dose use the highest-cost brand (the conservative basis). Group bands, counted per group: **below cost** = rate below the reference cost of the highest-cost brand for the CPT; **100-110%** = between that and 1.10 x the lowest-cost brand; **110% or more** = at or above 1.10 x the lowest-cost brand.

At the median: Aetna 0 of 23 priced vaccine CPTs below buying-group cost, lowest median 126% of cost, 0.1% of group x CPT cells below cost; BCBS of Texas 1 of 23 priced vaccine CPTs below buying-group cost (90651, as published; see the data notes), lowest median 66% of cost, 4.7% of group x CPT cells below cost; Cigna 0 of 23 priced vaccine CPTs below buying-group cost, lowest median 118% of cost, 0.3% of group x CPT cells below cost; UnitedHealthcare 0 of 23 priced vaccine CPTs below buying-group cost, lowest median 124% of cost, 2.2% of group x CPT cells below cost.

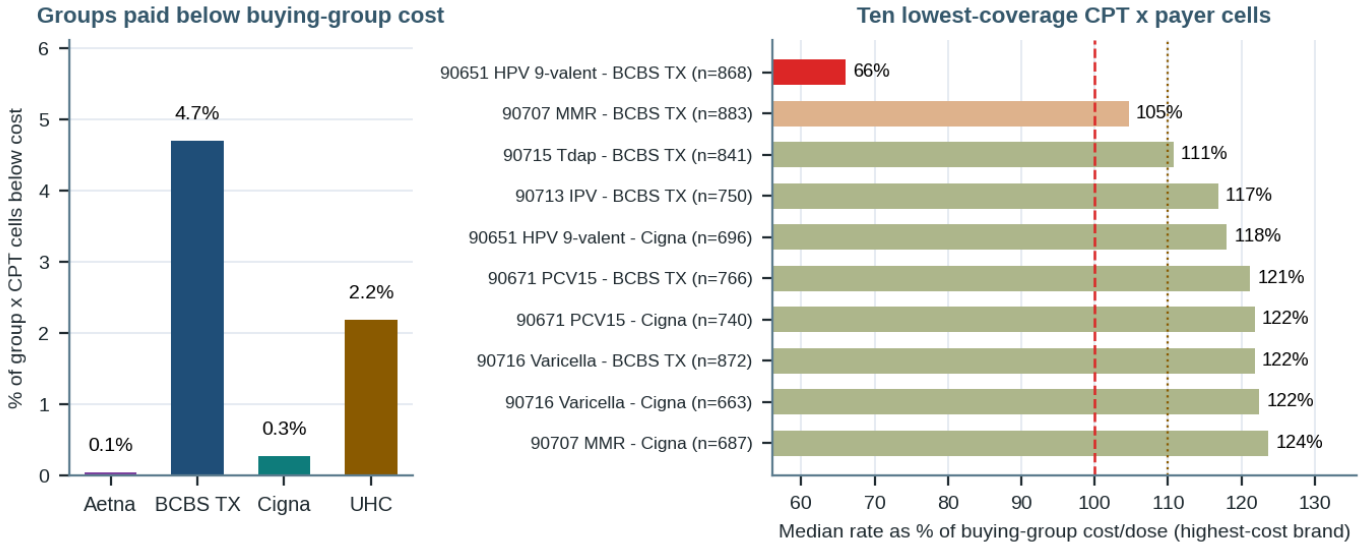


Figure 10. Left: share of independent group x vaccine-CPT cells paid below reference cost, by payer. Right: the ten CPT x payer cells with the lowest median rate as % of the highest-cost brand's buying-group cost per dose (n = independent groups).

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Aetna: vaccine products

CPT	Vaccine (brands)	Buying-group cost/dose (base tier)	Groups	Median	P25-P75	Median as % of buying-group cost	Shortfall / dose at median	% groups below cost	% groups 100-110%	% groups 110%+
90380	RSV monoclonal antibody, 0.5 mL Beyfortus 0.5 mL	$496.27	602	$714.07	$667-$721	144%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90619	MenACWY-TT (conjugate) MenQuadfi	$119.83	655	$212.38	$206-$223	177%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90620	MenB-4C (serogroup B) Bexsero	$166.21	629	$301.42	$284-$307	181%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90621	MenB-FHbp (serogroup B, 2- or 3-dose) Trumenba	$159.22	593	$270.93	$249-$271	170%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90623	MenABCWY pentavalent (MenACWY-TT + MenB-FHbp) Penbraya	$208.15	468	$302.08	$284-$302	145%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90633	HepA (peds/adolescent) Havrix Ped/Adol / Vaqta Pediatric	$28.26-$29.64	674	$47.84	$47-$51	161%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90648	Hib (PRP-T) ActHIB / Hiberix	$11.99-$12.08	649	$16.09	$16-$17	133%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90651	HPV 9-valent Gardasil 9	$312.44	660	$394.76	$395-$422	126%	$0.00	0%	6%	94%
90671	PCV15 (15-valent conjugate) Vaxneuvance	$221.23	611	$288.60	$289-$289	130%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90677	PCV20 (20-valent conjugate) Prevnar 20	$241.21	659	$358.94	$329-$359	149%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90680	Rotavirus (pentavalent, 3-dose) RotaTeq	$86.79	670	$123.14	$123-$129	142%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90681	Rotavirus (monovalent, 2-dose) Rotarix (no reconstitution)	$111.16	573	$186.80	$176-$189	168%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90696	DTaP-IPV (quadrivalent) Kinrix / Quadracel	$49.53-$49.83	663	$76.89	$75-$80	154%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90697	DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB (hexavalent) Vaxelis	$144.53	619	$199.93	$187-$201	138%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90698	DTaP-Hib-IPV (pentavalent) Pentacel VERO	$77.88	640	$155.88	$143-$156	200%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90700	DTaP Daptacel / Infanrix	$22.74-$23.00	641	$36.36	$35-$38	158%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90707	MMR M-M-R II / Priorix	$86.52-$88.72	654	$117.14	$114-$123	132%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90710	MMRV ProQuad	$259.12	667	$346.40	$346-$363	134%	$0.00	0%	1%	99%
90713	IPV (inactivated polio) IPOL	$31.71	624	$57.22	$54-$58	180%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90715	Tdap Adacel / Boostrix	$38.93-$39.30	701	$59.71	$58-$60	152%	$0.00	0%	6%	94%
90716	Varicella (chickenpox) Varivax	$175.74	680	$230.39	$230-$240	131%	$0.00	0%	1%	99%
90723	DTaP-HepB-IPV (pentavalent) Pediarix	$66.95	610	$132.70	$124-$133	198%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90744	HepB (peds/adolescent, 3-dose) Engerix-B Ped/Adol / Recombivax HB Pediatric	$20.14-$21.82	646	$34.97	$35-$37	160%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%

Table 38. Aetna, independent groups: median rate per vaccine CPT with the buying-group base-tier cost per dose (range when brands differ). The % of buying-group cost and the shortfall per dose at the median use the high end of the range (highest-cost brand). Group bands are counted per group (% below cost red above 50%, amber above 25%).

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BCBS of Texas: vaccine products

CPT	Vaccine (brands)	Buying-group cost/dose (base tier)	Groups	Median	P25-P75	Median as % of buying-group cost	Shortfall / dose at median	% groups below cost	% groups 100-110%	% groups 110%+
90380	RSV monoclonal antibody, 0.5 mL Beyfortus 0.5 mL	$496.27	750	$650.67	$651-$651	131%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90619	MenACWY-TT (conjugate) MenQuadfi	$119.83	765	$157.23	$157-$157	131%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90620	MenB-4C (serogroup B) Bexsero	$166.21	798	$277.44	$277-$277	167%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90621	MenB-FHbp (serogroup B, 2- or 3-dose) Trumenba	$159.22	821	$242.56	$243-$243	152%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90623	MenABCWY pentavalent (MenACWY-TT + MenB-FHbp) Penbraya	$208.15	803	$269.98	$270-$270	130%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90633	HepA (peds/adolescent) Havrix Ped/Adol / Vaqta Pediatric	$28.26-$29.64	730	$38.19	$38-$38	129%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90648	Hib (PRP-T) ActHIB / Hiberix	$11.99-$12.08	884	$14.98	$15-$15	124%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90651	HPV 9-valent Gardasil 9	$312.44	868	$206.38	$206-$206	66%	$106.06	100%	0%	0%
90671	PCV15 (15-valent conjugate) Vaxneuvance	$221.23	766	$268.16	$268-$268	121%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90677	PCV20 (20-valent conjugate) Prevnar 20	$241.21	852	$321.28	$321-$321	133%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90680	Rotavirus (pentavalent, 3-dose) RotaTeq	$86.79	799	$115.62	$116-$116	133%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90681	Rotavirus (monovalent, 2-dose) Rotarix (no reconstitution)	$111.16	754	$172.01	$172-$172	155%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90696	DTaP-IPV (quadrivalent) Kinrix / Quadracel	$49.53-$49.83	750	$73.50	$74-$74	148%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90697	DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB (hexavalent) Vaxelis	$144.53	798	$183.25	$183-$183	127%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90698	DTaP-Hib-IPV (pentavalent) Pentacel VERO	$77.88	758	$140.47	$140-$140	180%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90700	DTaP Daptacel / Infanrix	$22.74-$23.00	852	$34.62	$35-$35	151%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90707	MMR M-M-R II / Priorix	$86.52-$88.72	883	$92.86	$93-$93	105%	$0.00	0%	100%	0%
90710	MMRV ProQuad	$259.12	820	$325.45	$325-$325	126%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90713	IPV (inactivated polio) IPOL	$31.71	750	$37.05	$37-$37	117%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90715	Tdap Adacel / Boostrix	$38.93-$39.30	841	$43.53	$44-$44	111%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90716	Varicella (chickenpox) Varivax	$175.74	872	$214.11	$214-$214	122%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90723	DTaP-HepB-IPV (pentavalent) Pediarix	$66.95	770	$121.24	$121-$121	181%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90744	HepB (peds/adolescent, 3-dose) Engerix-B Ped/Adol / Recombivax HB Pediatric	$20.14-$21.82	747	$32.65	$33-$33	150%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%

Table 39. BCBS of Texas, independent groups: median rate per vaccine CPT with the buying-group base-tier cost per dose (range when brands differ). The % of buying-group cost and the shortfall per dose at the median use the high end of the range (highest-cost brand). Group bands are counted per group (% below cost red above 50%, amber above 25%).

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Cigna: vaccine products

CPT	Vaccine (brands)	Buying-group cost/dose (base tier)	Groups	Median	P25-P75	Median as % of buying-group cost	Shortfall / dose at median	% groups below cost	% groups 100-110%	% groups 110%+
90380	RSV monoclonal antibody, 0.5 mL Beyfortus 0.5 mL	$496.27	757	$666.47	$666-$666	134%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90619	MenACWY-TT (conjugate) MenQuadfi	$119.83	733	$198.36	$198-$198	166%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90620	MenB-4C (serogroup B) Bexsero	$166.21	733	$281.47	$281-$281	169%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90621	MenB-FHbp (serogroup B, 2- or 3-dose) Trumenba	$159.22	667	$253.02	$253-$253	159%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90623	MenABCWY pentavalent (MenACWY-TT + MenB-FHbp) Penbraya	$208.15	643	$282.08	$282-$282	136%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90633	HepA (peds/adolescent) Havrix Ped/Adol / Vaqta Pediatric	$28.26-$29.64	769	$44.79	$45-$45	151%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90648	Hib (PRP-T) ActHIB / Hiberix	$11.99-$12.08	769	$15.16	$15-$15	125%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90651	HPV 9-valent Gardasil 9	$312.44	696	$368.58	$369-$369	118%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90671	PCV15 (15-valent conjugate) Vaxneuvance	$221.23	740	$269.49	$269-$269	122%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90677	PCV20 (20-valent conjugate) Prevnar 20	$241.21	695	$335.16	$335-$335	139%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90680	Rotavirus (pentavalent, 3-dose) RotaTeq	$86.79	725	$115.07	$115-$115	133%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90681	Rotavirus (monovalent, 2-dose) Rotarix (no reconstitution)	$111.16	768	$174.50	$174-$174	157%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90696	DTaP-IPV (quadrivalent) Kinrix / Quadracel	$49.53-$49.83	654	$72.32	$72-$72	145%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90697	DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB (hexavalent) Vaxelis	$144.53	763	$187.44	$187-$187	130%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90698	DTaP-Hib-IPV (pentavalent) Pentacel VERO	$77.88	687	$146.19	$146-$146	188%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90700	DTaP Daptacel / Infanrix	$22.74-$23.00	648	$34.37	$34-$34	149%	$0.00	0%	0%	99%
90707	MMR M-M-R II / Priorix	$86.52-$88.72	687	$109.75	$110-$110	124%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90710	MMRV ProQuad	$259.12	738	$323.87	$324-$324	125%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90713	IPV (inactivated polio) IPOL	$31.71	769	$53.55	$54-$54	169%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90715	Tdap Adacel / Boostrix	$38.93-$39.30	768	$56.16	$56-$56	143%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90716	Varicella (chickenpox) Varivax	$175.74	663	$215.17	$215-$215	122%	$0.00	2%	0%	98%
90723	DTaP-HepB-IPV (pentavalent) Pediarix	$66.95	769	$124.56	$125-$125	186%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90744	HepB (peds/adolescent, 3-dose) Engerix-B Ped/Adol / Recombivax HB Pediatric	$20.14-$21.82	707	$32.78	$33-$33	150%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%

Table 40. Cigna, independent groups: median rate per vaccine CPT with the buying-group base-tier cost per dose (range when brands differ). The % of buying-group cost and the shortfall per dose at the median use the high end of the range (highest-cost brand). Group bands are counted per group (% below cost red above 50%, amber above 25%).

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UnitedHealthcare: vaccine products

CPT	Vaccine (brands)	Buying-group cost/dose (base tier)	Groups	Median	P25-P75	Median as % of buying-group cost	Shortfall / dose at median	% groups below cost	% groups 100-110%	% groups 110%+
90380	RSV monoclonal antibody, 0.5 mL Beyfortus 0.5 mL	$496.27	791	$714.07	$613-$723	144%	$0.00	2%	1%	97%
90619	MenACWY-TT (conjugate) MenQuadfi	$119.83	786	$208.99	$177-$209	174%	$0.00	0%	0%	99%
90620	MenB-4C (serogroup B) Bexsero	$166.21	801	$288.18	$244-$288	173%	$0.00	0%	0%	99%
90621	MenB-FHbp (serogroup B, 2- or 3-dose) Trumenba	$159.22	778	$266.57	$226-$267	167%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90623	MenABCWY pentavalent (MenACWY-TT + MenB-FHbp) Penbraya	$208.15	790	$297.19	$252-$297	143%	$0.00	2%	2%	96%
90633	HepA (peds/adolescent) Havrix Ped/Adol / Vaqta Pediatric	$28.26-$29.64	788	$46.32	$40-$47	156%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90648	Hib (PRP-T) ActHIB / Hiberix	$11.99-$12.08	802	$16.20	$14-$16	134%	$0.00	3%	12%	85%
90651	HPV 9-valent Gardasil 9	$312.44	791	$387.83	$329-$388	124%	$0.00	15%	17%	68%
90671	PCV15 (15-valent conjugate) Vaxneuvance	$221.23	776	$283.05	$240-$283	128%	$0.00	4%	26%	70%
90677	PCV20 (20-valent conjugate) Prevnar 20	$241.21	775	$353.12	$316-$353	146%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90680	Rotavirus (pentavalent, 3-dose) RotaTeq	$86.79	801	$120.35	$102-$120	139%	$0.00	3%	1%	96%
90681	Rotavirus (monovalent, 2-dose) Rotarix (no reconstitution)	$111.16	802	$183.84	$156-$184	165%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%
90696	DTaP-IPV (quadrivalent) Kinrix / Quadracel	$49.53-$49.83	802	$78.03	$66-$78	157%	$0.00	1%	1%	98%
90697	DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB (hexavalent) Vaxelis	$144.53	801	$197.48	$167-$197	137%	$0.00	3%	1%	96%
90698	DTaP-Hib-IPV (pentavalent) Pentacel VERO	$77.88	784	$154.03	$131-$154	198%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90700	DTaP Daptacel / Infanrix	$22.74-$23.00	799	$36.71	$31-$37	160%	$0.00	1%	1%	98%
90707	MMR M-M-R II / Priorix	$86.52-$88.72	802	$114.14	$97-$114	129%	$0.00	4%	11%	85%
90710	MMRV ProQuad	$259.12	802	$337.68	$286-$338	130%	$0.00	4%	11%	85%
90713	IPV (inactivated polio) IPOL	$31.71	788	$54.60	$46-$55	172%	$0.00	0%	1%	99%
90715	Tdap Adacel / Boostrix	$38.93-$39.30	802	$58.61	$50-$59	149%	$0.00	1%	2%	97%
90716	Varicella (chickenpox) Varivax	$175.74	802	$226.27	$192-$226	129%	$0.00	4%	27%	69%
90723	DTaP-HepB-IPV (pentavalent) Pediarix	$66.95	751	$131.23	$111-$131	196%	$0.00	0%	0%	100%
90744	HepB (peds/adolescent, 3-dose) Engerix-B Ped/Adol / Recombivax HB Pediatric	$20.14-$21.82	801	$34.60	$29-$35	159%	$0.00	1%	0%	99%

Table 41. UnitedHealthcare, independent groups: median rate per vaccine CPT with the buying-group base-tier cost per dose (range when brands differ). The % of buying-group cost and the shortfall per dose at the median use the high end of the range (highest-cost brand). Group bands are counted per group (% below cost red above 50%, amber above 25%).

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Share of groups below reference cost by region

This table asks whether below-cost exposure comes from a payer's standard schedule or from local contracts. A payer and product that is below cost in every region is pricing the product below acquisition cost on its base schedule; exposure confined to one or two regions points to local contracting. Read across a row to compare regions for the same payer and product. Cells with fewer than 3 groups are suppressed and cells with 3-7 groups are flagged thin.

CPT x payer	Statewide	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state
90651 HPV 9-valent - BCBS TX	100%	100% n=204	100% n=46	100% n=201	100% n=85	100% n=46	100% n=33	100% n=98	100% n=16	100% n=32	100% n=28	100% n=8	100% n=10	100% n=61
90651 HPV 9-valent - UHC	15%	5% n=181	7% n=41	14% n=196	22% n=72	9% n=47	14% n=35	45% n=86	21% n=14	7% n=29	0% n=23	11% n=9	17% n=12	13% n=46

Table 42. Share of independent groups paid below reference cost by region (RGV = Rio Grande Valley; Beaumont = Beaumont-Port Arthur), for every CPT x payer cell where at least 10% of groups statewide are below cost (n = groups; amber thin, grey suppressed).

Share of groups below reference cost by size tier

This table asks whether smaller practices, which have the least negotiating leverage and often buy vaccine at the least favorable purchasing tier, are more often paid below cost than larger ones. A share that falls as practice size rises points to leverage; a flat share across tiers means the payer's base schedule, not practice size, is the problem. The reference cost is the buying group's base tier, so a practice buying at a better tier has more margin than shown.

CPT x payer	Statewide	Solo	2-3	4-7	8-15	16+
90651 HPV 9-valent - BCBS TX	100%	100% n=313	100% n=210	100% n=133	100% n=38	100% n=19
90651 HPV 9-valent - UHC	15%	13% n=319	14% n=203	13% n=132	11% n=38	11% n=19

Table 43. Share of independent groups paid below reference cost by size tier, for every CPT x payer cell where at least 10% of groups statewide are below cost (n = groups; amber thin, grey suppressed).

Vaccine administration codes

Code	Payer	State	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	San Antonio	Austin	El Paso	RGV	Corpus Christi	West Texas	East Texas	Central Texas	Beaumont	Rest of state	System median
90460	Aetna	$10.00 43% MCR n=684	$24.19 103% MCR n=168	$22.33 96% MCR n=40	$10.70 46% MCR n=181	$10.00 43% MCR n=56	$10.00 43% MCR n=40	$10.00 43% MCR n=29	$10.00 43% MCR n=64	$10.00 43% MCR n=10	$10.00 43% MCR n=21	$26.90 115% MCR n=16	$10.00 43% MCR n=9	$10.00 43% MCR n=9	$10.00 43% MCR n=41	$15.00
90460	BCBS TX	$19.65 84% MCR n=750	$19.65 84% MCR n=173	$19.65 84% MCR n=39	$19.65 84% MCR n=173	$19.65 84% MCR n=75	$19.65 84% MCR n=45	$19.65 84% MCR n=28	$19.65 84% MCR n=84	$19.65 84% MCR n=15	$19.65 84% MCR n=25	$19.65 84% MCR n=26	$19.65 84% MCR n=8	$19.65 84% MCR n=9	$19.65 84% MCR n=50	$19.65
90460	Cigna	$22.73 97% MCR n=763	$23.07 99% MCR n=166	$23.07 99% MCR n=42	$19.32 83% MCR n=192	$22.37 96% MCR n=70	$24.38 104% MCR n=46	$13.90 59% MCR n=38	$23.07 99% MCR n=79	$20.65 88% MCR n=15	$22.11 95% MCR n=31	$22.44 96% MCR n=22	$22.77 97% MCR n=10	$19.68 84% MCR n=10	$23.07 99% MCR n=42	$24.38
90460	UHC	$21.61 92% MCR n=800	$22.97 98% MCR n=183	$22.31 95% MCR n=41	$22.44 96% MCR n=199	$21.32 91% MCR n=73	$23.07 99% MCR n=47	$17.77 76% MCR n=36	$13.00 56% MCR n=87	$18.13 78% MCR n=14	$19.06 82% MCR n=29	$21.18 91% MCR n=23	$21.44 92% MCR n=9	$21.61 92% MCR n=12	$19.49 83% MCR n=47	$21.05
90461	Aetna	$5.00 58% MCR n=693	$12.00 138% MCR n=172	$11.59 134% MCR n=40	$5.35 62% MCR n=181	$5.00 58% MCR n=54	$5.00 58% MCR n=42	$5.00 58% MCR n=28	$5.00 58% MCR n=67	$5.00 58% MCR n=12	$5.00 58% MCR n=22	$10.13 117% MCR n=16	$5.00 58% MCR n=8	$5.00 58% MCR n=7	$5.00 58% MCR n=44	$8.30
90461	BCBS TX	$9.83 113% MCR n=779	$9.83 113% MCR n=183	$9.83 113% MCR n=41	$9.83 113% MCR n=181	$9.83 113% MCR n=77	$9.83 113% MCR n=41	$9.83 113% MCR n=28	$9.83 113% MCR n=85	$9.83 113% MCR n=14	$9.83 113% MCR n=31	$9.83 113% MCR n=26	$9.83 113% MCR n=6	$9.83 113% MCR n=12	$9.83 113% MCR n=54	$9.83
90461	Cigna	$8.70 100% MCR n=767	$8.70 100% MCR n=166	$8.70 100% MCR n=43	$10.21 118% MCR n=195	$8.59 99% MCR n=70	$12.28 141% MCR n=46	$12.50 144% MCR n=38	$8.70 100% MCR n=79	$7.93 91% MCR n=15	$12.36 142% MCR n=31	$11.70 135% MCR n=22	$8.64 100% MCR n=10	$7.68 88% MCR n=10	$8.70 100% MCR n=42	$12.55
90461	UHC	$11.69 135% MCR n=801	$14.03 162% MCR n=183	$13.12 151% MCR n=42	$11.90 137% MCR n=199	$11.04 127% MCR n=73	$12.92 149% MCR n=47	$11.69 135% MCR n=36	$11.04 127% MCR n=87	$11.04 127% MCR n=14	$12.98 150% MCR n=29	$14.67 169% MCR n=23	$12.29 142% MCR n=9	$11.21 129% MCR n=12	$11.69 135% MCR n=47	$16.24

Table 44. Short region names: RGV = Rio Grande Valley; Beaumont = Beaumont-Port Arthur. Vaccine administration (90460 first component, 90461 each additional): median across independent groups, % of Medicare and groups, statewide and by region; system-employed statewide median for reference.

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13 | IMPLICATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

what PMI does with the study

- **Payer and region both move rates.** The independent composite spans 83% (Aetna) to 94% (UnitedHealthcare) of Medicare, and regional indexes within a payer span a median 0.35 (Section 11).
- **The market already pays more for the same codes.** System-employed groups' composite: Aetna 89% (independent 83%), BCBS of Texas 106% (independent 94%), Cigna 125% (independent 92%), UnitedHealthcare 123% (independent 94%). These are published rates for the same CPT codes and are a fair reference line for an independent practice.
- **Most independents are small, and size pays only at Cigna.** 60% of independent groups list one to three pediatricians; the 16+ tier vs solo runs Aetna -4%, BCBS of Texas +1%, Cigna +6%, UnitedHealthcare +5% as tabulated; counting one multi-market organization once, only Cigna's premium holds (Section 5).
- **Vaccine exposure sits with individual groups.** One payer x CPT median falls below the buying-group cost per dose, and 100% of BCBS of Texas groups are paid below cost on 90651 HPV 9-valent (median $206.38 vs $312.44, as published).

Recommendations

#	Recommendation	Owner	Priority
1	Use the independent composite by payer (UnitedHealthcare 94%, BCBS of Texas 94%, Cigna 92%, Aetna 83% of Medicare) as the Texas reference line in every Texas rate review, and show the system-employed composite beside it as the level the market already pays (Aetna 89%, BCBS of Texas 106%, Cigna 125%, UnitedHealthcare 123%).	PMI	Now
2	Open with Aetna: its independent composite (83%) is 12% below UnitedHealthcare's (94%); inside the same practice it is lowest on 99213 in 32% of groups; ask for the UnitedHealthcare level on E/M and well-visit codes as the first step.	Payer negotiations	Now
3	Cite the system-employed 99213 medians where they sit above independents (Aetna $78.90 vs $74.76 independent, BCBS of Texas $89.06 vs $81.40 independent, Cigna $104.99 vs $87.60 independent, UnitedHealthcare $102.06 vs $79.09 independent) when that payer claims its independent pediatric rates are at market.	Payer negotiations	Now
4	Check the vaccine CPTs where a large share of groups is paid below buying-group cost (BCBS of Texas 90651: 100% of groups, as published; see the data notes) against the practice's own payment and invoice cost before the next vaccine order.	Independent practices	Now
5	Ask BCBS of Texas to set vaccine products at no less than 110% of the highest-cost brand's buying-group cost, starting with 90651 (median $206.38 vs $312.44; BCBS of Texas rate as published, to be confirmed against the practice's own remittances); at the median some of these products are already below cost, so the ask covers the whole schedule, not only the low groups.	Payer negotiations	Next
6	Offer the 661 solo and 2-3 pediatrician independents a shared rate review: the 16+ tier's composite sits above solo by 6% at Cigna, and small practices have the least leverage alone.	PMI	Next
7	Quote Aetna medians on the standing rule (fee schedule first) and say so each time: Aetna lists several rates per pediatrician, so a different selection rule would move its E/M medians.	PMI	Next
8	Name the 313 included groups still identified only by TIN or NPI and city (NPPES lookup on their pediatricians), then refresh the study when the next quarter's transparency files land.	PMI	Later
9	Find your own rate in the percentile tables for each payer; a rate below P25 at a payer with a wide ladder (UnitedHealthcare and Aetna) is the first one to raise, because other groups in the state are already paid more by the same payer for the same code.	Independent practices	Now
10	Price every ask on the practice's own visit mix, not on 99213 alone: on the reference mix a step from median to P75 is worth $122,106 at Aetna, $100,922 at UnitedHealthcare, $92,644 at Cigna, $33,851 at BCBS of Texas per pediatrician a year.	Payer negotiations	Now
11	Verify the 99 top-tier groups that are unnamed tax IDs or share a system group's schedule before citing them as independent comparators.	PMI	Next

Table 45. Recommendations with owner and priority (Now / Next / Later).

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A | APPENDIX A - ALL CODES

92 codes: statewide independent median by payer and % of Medicare

Headline codes in bold. Each payer cell: median across independent groups statewide, then % of Medicare (vaccine products: % of buying-group cost per dose) and the number of groups. Amber = thin, grey = suppressed. The workbook carries percentiles and the system reference for every code.

Code	Description	Family	Medicare NF 2026 / buying-group cost per dose (vaccines)	Aetna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	BCBS TX median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	Cigna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	UHC median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)
99202	Office o/p new sf 15 min	E/M office	$75.15	$60.72 81% | n=722	$67.78 90% | n=889	$69.62 93% | n=772	$77.48 103% | n=805
99203	Office o/p new low 30 min	E/M office	$117.57	$93.25 79% | n=761	$105.75 90% | n=889	$107.34 91% | n=765	$112.33 96% | n=806
99204	Office o/p new mod 45 min	E/M office	$177.36	$138.95 78% | n=750	$158.47 89% | n=889	$160.88 91% | n=765	$171.08 96% | n=804
99205	Office o/p new hi 60 min	E/M office	$236.81	$183.75 78% | n=704	$213.44 90% | n=859	$212.11 90% | n=772	$217.03 92% | n=804
99212	Office o/p est sf 10 min	E/M office	$59.45	$46.16 78% | n=755	$49.27 83% | n=889	$54.55 92% | n=772	$48.06 81% | n=805
99213	Office o/p est low 20 min	E/M office	$95.19	$74.76 79% | n=775	$81.40 86% | n=890	$87.60 92% | n=772	$79.09 83% | n=805
99214	Office o/p est mod 30 min	E/M office	$135.61	$106.56 79% | n=773	$119.24 88% | n=889	$123.56 91% | n=771	$115.34 85% | n=806
99215	Office o/p est hi 40 min	E/M office	$192.39	$149.21 78% | n=735	$159.22 83% | n=889	$173.86 90% | n=772	$155.15 81% | n=805
99381	Init pm e/m new pat infant	Well visit	$113.56	$97.28 86% | n=746	$111.78 98% | n=883	$105.05 93% | n=771	$112.96 99% | n=802
99382	Init pm e/m new pat 1-4 yrs	Well visit	$118.57	$105.58 89% | n=721	$116.75 98% | n=882	$109.84 93% | n=771	$119.01 100% | n=801
99383	Prev visit new age 5-11	Well visit	$123.92	$106.98 86% | n=744	$120.99 98% | n=885	$114.04 92% | n=772	$123.43 100% | n=806
99384	Prev visit new age 12-17	Well visit	$138.61	$118.23 85% | n=738	$136.10 98% | n=885	$127.83 92% | n=772	$139.67 101% | n=806
99385	Prev visit new age 18-39	Well visit	$134.61	$118.23 88% | n=697	$132.91 99% | n=860	$124.28 92% | n=739	$135.34 101% | n=806
99391	Per pm reeval est pat infant	Well visit	$102.54	$85.01 83% | n=755	$99.72 97% | n=885	$94.45 92% | n=772	$102.13 100% | n=804
99392	Prev visit est age 1-4	Well visit	$108.89	$94.50 87% | n=758	$106.17 98% | n=885	$100.54 92% | n=772	$108.63 100% | n=804
99393	Prev visit est age 5-11	Well visit	$108.55	$94.13 87% | n=745	$106.17 98% | n=885	$100.22 92% | n=772	$108.27 100% | n=804
99394	Prev visit est age 12-17	Well visit	$119.24	$102.19 86% | n=761	$116.01 97% | n=885	$109.53 92% | n=772	$119.10 100% | n=804
99395	Prev visit est age 18-39	Well visit	$121.58	$103.28 85% | n=755	$119.40 98% | n=886	$112.07 92% | n=772	$121.98 100% | n=803
90460	Im admin 1st/only component	Vaccine admin	$23.38	$10.00 43% | n=684	$19.65 84% | n=750	$22.73 97% | n=763	$21.61 92% | n=800
90461	Im admin each addl component	Vaccine admin	$8.68	$5.00 58% | n=693	$9.83 113% | n=779	$8.70 100% | n=767	$11.69 135% | n=801
90471	Immunization admin	Vaccine admin	$22.04	$10.00 45% | n=694	$15.72 71% | n=761	$20.31 92% | n=767	$20.64 94% | n=804
90472	Immunization admin each add	Vaccine admin	$16.03	$10.00 62% | n=680	$7.86 49% | n=752	$13.71 86% | n=769	$11.69 73% | n=804
90380	RSV monoclonal antibody, 0.5 mL - Beyfortus (Sanofi)	Vaccine product	*$496.27*	$714.07 144% cost | n=602	$650.67 131% cost | n=750	$666.47 134% cost | n=757	$714.07 144% cost | n=791
90619	MenACWY-TT (conjugate) - MenQuadfi (Sanofi)	Vaccine product	*$119.83*	$212.38 177% cost | n=655	$157.23 131% cost | n=765	$198.36 166% cost | n=733	$208.99 174% cost | n=786
90620	MenB-4C (serogroup B) - Bexsero (GSK)	Vaccine product	*$166.21*	$301.42 181% cost | n=629	$277.44 167% cost | n=798	$281.47 169% cost | n=733	$288.18 173% cost | n=801
90621	MenB-FHbp (serogroup B, 2- or 3-dose) - Trumenba (Pfizer)	Vaccine product	*$159.22*	$270.93 170% cost | n=593	$242.56 152% cost | n=821	$253.02 159% cost | n=667	$266.57 167% cost | n=778
90623	MenABCWY pentavalent (MenACWY-TT + MenB-FHbp) - Penbraya (Pfizer)	Vaccine product	*$208.15*	$302.08 145% cost | n=468	$269.98 130% cost | n=803	$282.08 136% cost | n=643	$297.19 143% cost | n=790
90633	HepA (peds/adolescent) - Havrix / Vaqta (GSK / Merck)	Vaccine product	*$28.26-$29.64*	$47.84 161% cost | n=674	$38.19 129% cost | n=730	$44.79 151% cost | n=769	$46.32 156% cost | n=788
90648	Hib (PRP-T) - ActHIB / Hiberix (Sanofi / GSK)	Vaccine product	*$11.99-$12.08*	$16.09 133% cost | n=649	$14.98 124% cost | n=884	$15.16 125% cost | n=769	$16.20 134% cost | n=802
90651	‡ HPV 9-valent - Gardasil 9 (Merck)	Vaccine product	*$312.44*	$394.76 126% cost | n=660	$206.38 66% cost | n=868	$368.58 118% cost | n=696	$387.83 124% cost | n=791

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Code	Description	Family	Medicare NF 2026 / buying-group cost per dose (vaccines)	Aetna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	BCBS TX median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	Cigna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	UHC median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)
90671	PCV15 (15-valent conjugate) - Vaxneuvance (Merck)	Vaccine product	*$221.23*	$288.60 130% cost | n=611	$268.16 121% cost | n=766	$269.49 122% cost | n=740	$283.05 128% cost | n=776
90677	PCV20 (20-valent conjugate) - Prevnar 20 (Pfizer)	Vaccine product	*$241.21*	$358.94 149% cost | n=659	$321.28 133% cost | n=852	$335.16 139% cost | n=695	$353.12 146% cost | n=775
90680	Rotavirus (pentavalent, 3-dose) - RotaTeq (Merck)	Vaccine product	*$86.79*	$123.14 142% cost | n=670	$115.62 133% cost | n=799	$115.07 133% cost | n=725	$120.35 139% cost | n=801
90681	Rotavirus (monovalent, 2-dose) - Rotarix (GSK)	Vaccine product	*$111.16*	$186.80 168% cost | n=573	$172.01 155% cost | n=754	$174.50 157% cost | n=768	$183.84 165% cost | n=802
90696	DTaP-IPV (quadrivalent) - Quadracel / Kinrix (Sanofi / GSK)	Vaccine product	*$49.53-$49.83*	$76.89 154% cost | n=663	$73.50 148% cost | n=750	$72.32 145% cost | n=654	$78.03 157% cost | n=802
90697	DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB (hexavalent) - Vaxelis (Merck / Sanofi)	Vaccine product	*$144.53*	$199.93 138% cost | n=619	$183.25 127% cost | n=798	$187.44 130% cost | n=763	$197.48 137% cost | n=801
90698	DTaP-Hib-IPV (pentavalent) - Pentacel (Sanofi)	Vaccine product	*$77.88*	$155.88 200% cost | n=640	$140.47 180% cost | n=758	$146.19 188% cost | n=687	$154.03 198% cost | n=784
90700	DTaP - Daptacel / Infanrix (Sanofi / GSK)	Vaccine product	*$22.74-$23.00*	$36.36 158% cost | n=641	$34.62 151% cost | n=852	$34.37 149% cost | n=648	$36.71 160% cost | n=799
90707	MMR - M-M-R II / Priorix (Merck / GSK)	Vaccine product	*$86.52-$88.72*	$117.14 132% cost | n=654	$92.86 105% cost | n=883	$109.75 124% cost | n=687	$114.14 129% cost | n=802
90710	MMRV - ProQuad (Merck)	Vaccine product	*$259.12*	$346.40 134% cost | n=667	$325.45 126% cost | n=820	$323.87 125% cost | n=738	$337.68 130% cost | n=802
90713	IPV (inactivated polio) - IPOL (Sanofi)	Vaccine product	*$31.71*	$57.22 180% cost | n=624	$37.05 117% cost | n=750	$53.55 169% cost | n=769	$54.60 172% cost | n=788
90715	Tdap - Adacel / Boostrix (Sanofi / GSK)	Vaccine product	*$38.93-$39.30*	$59.71 152% cost | n=701	$43.53 111% cost | n=841	$56.16 143% cost | n=768	$58.61 149% cost | n=802
90716	Varicella (chickenpox) - Varivax (Merck)	Vaccine product	*$175.74*	$230.39 131% cost | n=680	$214.11 122% cost | n=872	$215.17 122% cost | n=663	$226.27 129% cost | n=802
90723	DTaP-HepB-IPV (pentavalent) - Pediarix (GSK)	Vaccine product	*$66.95*	$132.70 198% cost | n=610	$121.24 181% cost | n=770	$124.56 186% cost | n=769	$131.23 196% cost | n=751
90744	HepB (peds/adolescent, 3-dose) - Engerix-B / Recombivax HB (GSK / Merck)	Vaccine product	*$20.14-$21.82*	$34.97 160% cost | n=646	$32.65 150% cost | n=747	$32.78 150% cost | n=707	$34.60 159% cost | n=801
96110	Developmental screen w/score	Screening / testing	$12.36	$9.61 78% | n=676	$13.86 112% | n=886	$12.48 101% | n=758	$10.50 85% | n=804
96127	Brief emotional/behav assmt	Screening / testing	$5.01	$5.04 101% | n=704	$5.54 111% | n=888	$5.11 102% | n=766	$5.30 106% | n=800
96160	Pt-focused hlth risk assmt	Screening / testing	$3.01	$2.83 94% | n=673	$3.56 118% | n=885	$3.32 110% | n=766	$3.54 118% | n=788
96161	Caregiver health risk assmt	Screening / testing	$3.34	$2.83 85% | n=641	$3.56 107% | n=882	$3.32 99% | n=766	$3.54 106% | n=788
99173	Visual acuity screen	Screening / testing	$3.34	$2.89 87% | n=720	$3.96 119% | n=878	$3.64 109% | n=769	$3.03 91% | n=804
99174	† Ocular instrumnt screen bil	Screening / testing	$6.68	$6.24 93% | n=521	$7.87 118% | n=593	$6.96 104% | n=765	$7.85 118% | n=803
99177	Ocular instrumnt screen bil	Screening / testing	$5.34	$4.45 83% | n=594	$5.94 111% | n=878	$4.75 89% | n=677	$4.92 92% | n=801
99188	App topical fluoride varnish	Screening / testing	$12.02	$12.71 106% | n=607	$14.40 120% | n=751	$12.89 107% | n=677	$13.26 110% | n=801
87428	Sarscov & inf vir a&b ag ia	In-office lab		$73.49 n=674	$38.66 n=744	$61.68 n=11	$34.41 n=801
87502	Influenza dna amp probe	In-office lab		$71.85 n=616	$52.69 n=837	$132.68 n=10	$48.69 n=801
87631	Resp virus 3-5 targets	In-office lab		$111.97 n=586	$78.45 n=709	$196.19 n=10	$73.40 n=798
87633	Resp virus 12-25 targets	In-office lab		$333.42 n=492	$229.23 n=776	$236.15 n=20	$238.46 n=801
87634	Rsv dna/rna amp probe	In-office lab		$53.35 n=590	$38.61 n=663	$44.86 n=7	$36.40 n=801
87636	Sarscov2 & inf a&b amp prb	In-office lab		$142.63 n=582	$78.45 n=842	$121.59 n=9	$66.69 n=800
87637	Sarscov2&inf a&b&rsv amp prb	In-office lab		$142.63 n=548	$78.45 n=853	$121.59 n=9	$95.27 n=771
87651	Strep a dna amp probe	In-office lab		$27.16 n=641	$19.30 n=761	$35.53 n=26	$28.68 n=775
87804	Influenza assay w/optic	In-office lab		$12.41 n=747	$16.55 n=774	$25.58 n=15	$14.00 n=790
87807	Rsv assay w/optic	In-office lab		$9.96 n=696	$9.17 n=823	$12.84 n=116	$6.86 n=771

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

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Code	Description	Family	Medicare NF 2026 / buying-group cost per dose (vaccines)	Aetna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	BCBS TX median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	Cigna median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)	UHC median; % of Medicare (vaccines: % of buying-group cost)
87880	Strep a assay w/optic	In-office lab		$12.40 n=759	$11.57 n=835	$21.06 n=16	$9.92 n=732
98000	Synch audio-video new sf 15	Telehealth (98xxx)	$53.44	$40.06 75% | n=394	$63.34 119% | n=752	$49.47 93% | n=759	$58.36 109% | n=799
98001	Synch audio-video new low 30	Telehealth (98xxx)	$87.18	$66.51 76% | n=419	$100.58 115% | n=881	$81.53 94% | n=759	$96.25 110% | n=800
98002	Synch audio-video new mod 45	Telehealth (98xxx)	$139.62	$105.98 76% | n=414	$160.38 115% | n=887	$130.00 93% | n=759	$153.47 110% | n=801
98003	Synch audio-video new hi 60	Telehealth (98xxx)	$185.37	$139.59 75% | n=388	$220.87 119% | n=754	$172.38 93% | n=759	$203.49 110% | n=801
98004	Synch audio-video est sf 10	Telehealth (98xxx)	$41.08	$31.51 77% | n=494	$47.12 115% | n=887	$38.22 93% | n=758	$45.10 110% | n=797
98005	Synch audio-video est low 20	Telehealth (98xxx)	$71.48	$55.09 77% | n=540	$82.37 115% | n=888	$66.81 93% | n=759	$78.82 110% | n=800
98006	Synch audio-video est mod 30	Telehealth (98xxx)	$105.55	$81.59 77% | n=537	$121.57 115% | n=888	$98.50 93% | n=758	$116.34 110% | n=801
98007	Synch audio-video est hi 40	Telehealth (98xxx)	$139.95	$107.91 77% | n=457	$161.17 115% | n=886	$130.64 93% | n=759	$154.22 110% | n=801
98008	Synch audio-only new sf 15	Telehealth (98xxx)	$50.77	$38.00 75% | n=365	$60.05 118% | n=755	$46.93 92% | n=759	$55.32 109% | n=801
98009	Synch audio-only new low 30	Telehealth (98xxx)	$83.84	$63.39 76% | n=310	$99.53 119% | n=754	$77.74 93% | n=759	$91.71 109% | n=801
98010	Synch audio-only new mod 45	Telehealth (98xxx)	$129.60	$98.62 76% | n=309	$155.06 120% | n=752	$120.96 93% | n=759	$142.86 110% | n=801
98011	Synch audio-only new high 60	Telehealth (98xxx)	$169.68	$128.21 76% | n=309	$198.70 117% | n=31	$157.34 93% | n=756	$185.68 109% | n=800
98012	Synch audio-only est sf 10	Telehealth (98xxx)	$37.74	$28.89 77% | n=458	$43.16 114% | n=873	$34.99 93% | n=759	$41.31 109% | n=798
98013	Synch audio-only est low 20	Telehealth (98xxx)	$65.80	$50.28 76% | n=498	$75.24 114% | n=881	$61.05 93% | n=759	$72.00 109% | n=801
98014	Synch audio-only est mod 30	Telehealth (98xxx)	$95.53	$72.75 76% | n=465	$110.09 115% | n=886	$89.18 93% | n=759	$105.35 110% | n=797
98015	Synch audio-only est high 40	Telehealth (98xxx)	$138.95	$105.01 76% | n=382	$166.17 120% | n=754	$129.67 93% | n=759	$153.09 110% | n=801
98016	Brief comunicaj tech-bsd svc	Telehealth (98xxx)	$17.37	$12.84 74% | n=412	$20.15 116% | n=753	$15.72 91% | n=747	$18.56 107% | n=802
90837	Psytx w pt 60 minutes	Behavioral health	$167.00	$127.51 76% | n=530	$188.89 113% | n=886	$168.59 101% | n=766	$143.80 86% | n=803
90847	Family psytx w/pt 50 min	Behavioral health	$109.55	$103.00 94% | n=406	$125.93 115% | n=880	$113.25 103% | n=772	$112.55 103% | n=807
90849	Multiple family group psytx	Behavioral health	$40.42	$51.89 128% | n=305	$45.94 114% | n=878	$41.66 103% | n=772	$38.28 95% | n=807
90853	Group psychotherapy	Behavioral health	$30.39	$51.89 171% | n=391	$34.45 113% | n=882	$30.60 101% | n=772	$29.56 97% | n=804
99078	Group health education	Newborn / hospital / other		$25.00 n=309	$33.98 n=719	n<3	n<3
99238	Hosp ip/obs dschrg mgmt 30/<	Newborn / hospital / other	$74.82	$78.40 105% | n=669	$75.83 101% | n=884	$77.29 103% | n=772	$77.95 104% | n=805
99418	Prolng ip/obs e/m ea 15 min	Newborn / hospital / other	$34.74	$32.25 93% | n=506	$39.71 114% | n=886	$37.55 108% | n=761	$43.95 127% | n=801
99460	Init nb em per day hosp	Newborn / hospital / other	$80.83	$76.36 94% | n=630	$85.73 106% | n=882	$88.20 109% | n=769	$97.44 121% | n=796
99461	Init nb em per day non-fac	Newborn / hospital / other	$93.86	$76.70 82% | n=368	$88.89 95% | n=745	$88.28 94% | n=768	$97.39 104% | n=804
99463	Same day nb discharge	Newborn / hospital / other	$94.86	$88.27 93% | n=599	$100.59 106% | n=882	$102.95 109% | n=769	$115.41 122% | n=804
99484	Care mgmt svc bhvl hlth cond	Newborn / hospital / other	$57.45	$36.66 64% | n=496	$49.71 87% | n=884	$52.97 92% | n=737	$50.40 88% | n=802

Table 46. All codes in the study (n=92), grouped by family.

Note: for vaccine product codes (italic cost column) the cost is the buying-group base-tier member cost per dose; a range means the CPT has more than one brand, and the % in the payer cells is the state independent median divided by the high end (highest-cost brand). Labs and other codes without a Medicare amount stay blank.

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B | APPENDIX B - INCLUDED GROUPS

1,129 groups, sorted as in the workbook roster

Tier 'Org-level' = Org-level (size n/a). Pediatricians = distinct qualifying pediatrician NPIs across all payer files (blank for organization-level listings). Payers use the file keys (Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC). Parent system is blank for independent groups. Region = plurality region of the group's pediatricians' practice locations (short names: RGV = Rio Grande Valley; Beaumont = Beaumont-Port Arthur).

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
ABCD PEDIATRICS		Independent	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	46
ANNA HA TRAN M.D. P.A.		Independent	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	22
AUSTIN HEALTH PARTNERS PLLC		Independent	16+	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	38
BLUE FISH PEDIATRICS, L.L.P.		Independent	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	45
COASTAL CHILDREN'S CLINIC PA		Independent	16+	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	18
GOODSIDE HEALTH MEDICAL, PLLC		Independent	16+	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	19
JOY L. TOUCHSTONE M.D., P.A.		Independent	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	41
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Dallas)		Independent	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	42
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Houston)		Independent	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	42
PA-TopCare Medical Group (Other Texas)		Independent	16+	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	19
PA-TopCare Medical Group (San Antonio)		Independent	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	37
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF DALLAS		Independent	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	20
PHYSICIANS FOR CHILDREN		Independent	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	33
SHANNON CLINIC		Independent	16+	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	20
SOUTH TEXAS CENTER FOR PEDIATRIC CARE		Independent	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	17
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 237087608; Austin, Bastrop, Round Rock)		Independent	16+	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	17
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742357970; Harlingen, Brownsville, Edinburg)		Independent	16+	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	17
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742608033; San Antonio, Boerne)		Independent	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	16
UNNAMED GROUP (TINs 823426999 + 452578435; Tyler, Athens, Jacksonville)		Independent	16+	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	37
ABC PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	8-15	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	12
ALLIED PEDIATRICIANS OF TEXAS, PLLC		Independent	8-15	Central Texas	Aetna, UHC	9
ALMOUIE PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	13
AQUARIUS PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
BOOTIN AND SAVRICK PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	12
CENTENNIAL PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	11
CLINICS OF NORTH TEXAS LLP		Independent	8-15	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
CORRIDOR PRIMARY CARE, PA		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	14
EAST TEXAS BORDER HEALTH CLINIC		Independent	8-15	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
EL PASO PEDIATRIC ASSOC. P.A.		Independent	8-15	El Paso	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
ELLIS PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
GROW PEDIATRICS AND ADOLESCENT MEDICINE PLLC		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
KID APPROVED PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
LAKE RAY HUBBARD PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	11
MD PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
NORTHEAST PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	8-15	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	13
PA-TopCare Medical Group (El Paso)		Independent	8-15	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	15
PEARLAND PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	11
PECAN TREE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	12
PEDCARE, PA		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	11
PEDIATRIC HEALTH SPECIALISTS		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	12
PEDIATRIC SPECIALISTS OF PLANO		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
PEDS CENTER OF ROUND ROCK PA		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
REGIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INC		Independent	8-15	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
SAN ANTONIO A THRU Z PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	8-15	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	11
SAN ANTONIO PEDIATRIC ASSCIATES PA		Independent	8-15	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
SPRINGTIME PEDIATRICS		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
STACY L. TERRY, MD PA		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
STEEPLECHASE PEDIATRIC CENTER		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	15
THE AUSTIN DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	14
THE PEDIATRIC CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	8-15	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	11
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 311756818; Houston, Sugar Land)		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	12
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 591198552; Dallas, Houston, Fort Sam Houston)		Independent	8-15	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	10
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742943775; Round Rock, Austin, Georgetown)		Independent	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752405203; Longview, Paris, Lubbock)		Independent	8-15	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752429644; Wichita Falls, El Paso, Mckinney)		Independent	8-15	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752510465; San Angelo, Odessa, Fort Sam Houston)		Independent	8-15	West Texas	BCBS	8
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760622208; Houston, Marshall, Austin)		Independent	8-15	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 882580030; Houston, Sugar Land, Keller)		Independent	8-15	Houston	BCBS	9
WALTER LEON, M.D., P.A.		Independent	8-15	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
18 AND UNDER MD, PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
ABC PEDIATRIC CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
ABILENE CHILDREN'S MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, LLP		Independent	4-7	West Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ACORN PEDIATRICS OF SAN ANTONIO		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ADDY AND UNITE MD		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	5
ALDO F BEJARANO MD PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ALL ABOUT CHILDREN PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
ALLIANCE PRIMARY CARE ASSOC PLLC		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
ANUPAM MD PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ARLINGTON PEDIATRIC PARTNERS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ASSOCIATED CLINICIANS OF EAST TEXAS		Independent	4-7	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
AUSTEX PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
BAYSHORE PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
BEANSPROUT PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Austin	BCBS, Cigna	4
BEYOND CARE PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
BRANDY L. MCCRAY, MD, FAAP, PA		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna	5
CAPITAL PEDIATRIC GROUP ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, Cigna	6
CARING FOR KIDS PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
CEDAR PARK PEDIATRIC AND FAMILY MEDICINE		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, Cigna	7
CHILDREN CARE CLINIC LP		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
CHILDREN'S MEDICAL GROUP OF AUSTIN		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
CHILDREN'S MEDICAL GROUP, PA		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	4
CHILDRENS CLINIC OF LUFKIN PA		Independent	4-7	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
CLARITY PEDIATRICS MEDICAL GROUP PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
CLEAR LAKE PEDIATRIC CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
CLEAR LAKE PRIMARY CARE PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
CONTINUUM PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
CORPUS CHRISTI TOTS & TEENS, PA		Independent	4-7	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
DIXDOWELL & ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
EDINBURG PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
EPIFANIA M. CATURAY, MDPA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
FAIRMONT PEDIATRICS AND ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	4
FAMILYFIRSTPEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
FMC MEDICAL FOUNDATION, INC.		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
GREAT KIDS PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
GREATER DALLAS HEALTHCARE ENTERPRISES		Independent	4-7	El Paso	Cigna, UHC	5
GS PHYSICIAN SERVICES		Independent	4-7	East Texas	Aetna, UHC	4
HARLINGEN PEDIATRICS ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
HASSAN SALLOUM MD PA		Independent	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
HEALTHCARE SPECIALISTS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	5
HERITAGE PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
HILL COUNTRY PEDIATRICS P.A.		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
HOMETOWN PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
HOUSTON AREA COMMUNITY SERVICES, INC.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
HOUSTON PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
HUMMINGBIRD PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
IMAGINE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, UHC	5
INWOOD VILLAGE PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
J. J. SAENZ, M.D. P.A.		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
JEANNINE ROZAS COOK, MD PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
JOLET PATIL AND RIMER PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, Cigna	7
KATY PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
KIDS FIRST PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
KIDSVILLE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
KINDER HAUS PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
KIRSTEN A. LENTSCH, MD, PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	4
KURT L PFLIEGER MD PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
LONE STAR PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
MAEVILLE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
MANSFIELD PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
MARIA LUISA LIRA MD PA		Independent	4-7	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6

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PORK STORE MEAT MARKET
MEAT PROVISIONS

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
MATAGORDA EPISCOPAL HEALTH OUTREACH PROGRAM		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
MCKINNEY ABC PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
MCKINNEY PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	4
MEDICAL & SURGICAL CLINIC OF IRVING, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	6
MEK PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
MICHAEL J. FRANK M.D. P-A		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
MIDLAND PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATION, PLLC		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
MODERN PEDIATRICS PROFESSIONALS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
MUNOZ PEDIATRICS (DBA) WEEKARE PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
MURRAY B. FERSHTMAN, M.D.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
NAGARATINA SALEM, MD,PA		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
NEW BRAUNFELS PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
NICOLAS RICH JR MD FAAP PA		Independent	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
NORTHEAST TEXAS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
NORTHWOODS PEDIATRIC CENTER, PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
NUBY PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
OMAR A. GOMEZ, M.D.,P.A.		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
OVER THE MOON PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PEAR PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PEDIATRIC AND ADOLESCENT CENTER OF NW HOUSTON, P A		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF AUSTIN, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF PLANO, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Dallas	BCBS	4
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF WYLIE, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC CENTER LTD LLP		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC HEALTH CENTERS OF EL PASO PA		Independent	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
PEDIATRIC HEALTHCARE ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PEDIATRIC HEALTHCARE OF NORTHWEST HOUSTON PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRIC MEDICINE, PA		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PEDIATRIC PHYSICIANS, PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PEDIATRICIANS OF DALLAS		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
PEDIATRICS OF SOUTHWEST HOUSTON		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
PEDIDOCS PLLC		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PLANO PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
PREMIER FAMILY CARE I, INC		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
PROFESSIONAL ASSN FOR PEDIATRICS		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
RAINBOW CHILDREN'S CLINIC MAYFIELD, PA		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
RICHARDSON PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
RUKMINI D. KUMAR, M.D., P.A.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
SAROJINI BOSE MD PA		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
SOUTHWEST PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF SUGAR LAND, PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	BCBS, Cigna	5
STEP PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
SUE ELLEN SCHLEIER, M.D., P.A.		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
SUMMIT CHILDREN'S CLINIC PA		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
SUN CITY KIDZ CLINIC PA		Independent	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
SUNNYSIDE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	4-7	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
TEXAS FAMILY PEDIATRIC GROUP, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
TEXOMA PHYSICIANS GROUP, PLLC		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
THRITY DESAI MD PA		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
TOTS AND TYKES PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 132655001; Houston, Mckinney, Austin)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201084404; Longview, Mckinney, Prosper)		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201953710; San Antonio)		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202214208; San Antonio, Round Rock)		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Cigna	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 205805198; Houston, San Antonio, Edinburg)		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	BCBS	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 363279680; Houston, Austin, San Antonio)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 462456505; The Woodlands, Harker Heights, Kingwood)		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464150987; San Antonio, El Paso, Houston)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 471421985; Houston, Irving, Boerne)		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472736505; Austin, Conroe, Houston)		Independent	4-7	Dallas	BCBS	4

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 530196580; Dallas, Houston, San Antonio)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 593140335; Abilene, Round Rock, Pampa)		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 621636837; San Antonio, Houston, Austin)		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741679824; Kingsville, Sinton, Falfurrias)		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741715140; College Station, Bryan, Trinity)		Independent	4-7	Central Texas	Aetna, Cigna	7
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741951476; Richmond, Stafford, Houston)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742001554; Corpus Christi, Victoria)		Independent	4-7	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742553409; Laredo, Austin)		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742579783; Austin)		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742696970; Waco, Woodway)		Independent	4-7	Central Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742755150; Weslaco)		Independent	4-7	RGV	Aetna	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742941598; Del Rio, San Antonio, Uvalde)		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742970128; Killeen, Georgetown, Coppell)		Independent	4-7	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751856375; Dallas, Garland)		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752624216; Abilene, Midland, Odessa)		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752661960; Paris, Greenville)		Independent	4-7	Rest of state	BCBS	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752668019; Odessa, Midland, Richmond)		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752894111; Katy, Cypress)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760442781; Houston, Corpus Christi)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760586019; Beaumont, Galveston)		Independent	4-7	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 812596371; Allen, Prosper, Plano)		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 824037220; Jacksonville, Houston, Tyler)		Independent	4-7	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 901240920; Katy, Houston, Sugar Land)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911352172; Austin, Sheppard Afb, Houston)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	6
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 920754861; Houston, Deer Park)		Independent	4-7	Houston	UHC	5
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 952810095; Shenandoah, Dallas, Houston)		Independent	4-7	Houston	Aetna, UHC	4
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 992325469; Houston, Sunnyvale)		Independent	4-7	Houston	BCBS	4
VIVA PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	4-7	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
WEE TOTS PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	4-7	Fort Worth	BCBS, Cigna	5
WEST PLANO PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
WEST TEXAS KID'S CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	4-7	West Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
WEST TEXAS PEDIATRICS LLP		Independent	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	5
WILDFLOWER PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	4-7	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
1ST CHOICE PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
AGUIRRE PRACTICE OF PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
AIRLINE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
ALAMO HEIGHTS PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ALAN J YEDWAB MD PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ALLEN CHILDREN'S CLINIC, PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS	2
ALLIANCE HERITAGE TRACE PLLC		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
ALPHA PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ALTON CHILDRENS CARE CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	2-3	RGV	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
AMBREEN ASLAM, M.D., PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
AMY HUGGINS, D.O., P.A.		Independent	2-3	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
AMY J .JATZLAU, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ANNE D LOGAN MDPA		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Cigna	2
ANTONIO C. BRAGA M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ANTRADOS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
APEX PHYSICIAN ASSOCIATES OF TEXAS		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ARI BROWN PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
ARLINGTON PHYSICIANS PA		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
AUGUST PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
B PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BERGMAN PEDIATRICS P A		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
BIG BEND MEDICAL GROUP		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BLUE SKY PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2

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BLUEBONNET PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BORDER PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	El Paso	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BORENSTEIN, LIPSITT, JOHNSON, MAXWELL		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BOTTENFIELD PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
BRUCE D MARTIN MD PA		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	3
BURKE CHILDRENS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
CARMEN D ROCCO		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
CATALYST PHYSICIAN GROUP - NTX, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
CATARINA POSADA, MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CESAR A ORTEGA MD PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CHARLIE ANN MOREHEAD, MD, LLC		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CHILDREN'S CLINIC OF DIMMIT AND ZAVALA, P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CHILDREN'S CLINIC OF EL PASO		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CHILDRENS SPECIALTY CARE CLINIC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CLINICA DE NINOS PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
CLINICAL PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF IRVING & LAS COLINAS PA		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
COLLEGE STATION RHC COMPANY LLC		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, Cigna	3
COLLIN COUNTY PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	UHC	3
COMPREHENSIVE PEDIATRIC CARE		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
DALLAS HEALTHCARE FOR CHILDREN		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
DANIEL VIJJESWARAPU M.D. P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
DAVID W. ISAAC		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
DAVID W. POPP, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
DISCOVERY MEDICAL NETWORK MATAGORDA LLC		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
DONNA CHILDREN'S CARE CLINIC PLLC		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	3
EAST TEXAS PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
EASTSIDE CHILDREN'S CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ELIZABETH REIDY MD PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	3
EMERALD PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
ENTIRELY KIDS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
FAIRMONT CHILDRENS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
FANNIN PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	2
FARAH NAZ MD PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
FELICI PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
FRANCISCO E. MORENO M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
FRISCO PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
FRY ROAD PEDIATRICS P.A		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
FULL CARE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
G ATHANSI ORFANOS MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
GHADIR ISSA MD PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
GREATER HEIGHTS PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
GREATER NORTH TEXAS PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
GUILLEN, TIU & ASSOCIATES MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
HANISSIAN PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HARSHADA R BHATT M.D.P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	BCBS, Cigna	2
HAYDEE TE NIEVERA, M.D., PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HAZZ PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HEART OF TEXAS PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
HEBRON PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HELOTES PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HERE WE GROW PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
HG PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
HOMETOWN PEDIATRIC CARE, PA		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JAIME MEDRANO MD PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JORDAN'S PLACE PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JORGE A. GARZA, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JOSEPH I COHEN MD PA DBA CEDAR PARK PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JUAN A. AGUILERA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
JULIAN F. ALVAREZ, MD. PEDIATRIC CLINCIC		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
JUST FOR KIDS PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
KATHLEEN STINSON,MD, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
KELLY G THORSTAD MD PA		Independent	2-3	Austin	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
KIDS 'N TEENS CLINICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
KIDS' WORLD PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
KRISHNA M. TURLAPATI M.D P.A		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
L.A. KHAN, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
LAKE POINTE PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2

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PORK Golden PORK STORE
Satriale's PORK STORE MEAT MARKET
MEAT Angus BEEF PROVISIONS

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
LALA ASSOCIATES, PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LAURIE D MOLINA MD PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LINA N. AL-DAHHAN MD PA.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LITTLE BUDDIES PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LITTLE ELM FRISCO CHILDREN'S CLINIC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LOMA LINDA MEDICAL CLINIC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
LONGVIEW WELLNESS CENTER INC		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
LOVING CARE GROUP LLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
M & M NORTH, LLP		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
M & M PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
M.HAROON SIDDIQUI M.D.,P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MACARTHUR MEDICAL CENTER, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
MAGNOLIA LANE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MAI TRAN MD PA OSLER PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MARCY L. BERRY, MD, PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
MARY MARVIN JOHNSON,MD,PA,DBA		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, Cigna	2
MASOUD ALMASI, MD.PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
MATHIEU PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MEDICAL CENTER PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
MEMORIAL PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MEREDITH A. BYINGTON, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
METROPLEX PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MOMS2MOMS PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
MONIKA BHATIA MD PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
MUHAMMAD ALI MIRZA, MD, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
MY PEDIATRICIAN PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
NASSAU BAY PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NEIGHBORHOOD PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NOLANA KIDS CLINIC PLLC		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NORTH DALLAS PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	3
NORTH HOUSTON INTERNAL MEDICINE AND PEDIATRIC CLINIC PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NORTHSIDE PEDIATRICS ASSOCIATES, PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NORTHWEST TEXAS WYATT CLINIC PLLC		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
NURTURE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
NW CYPRESS PEDIATRIC AND FAMILY MEDICINE, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
OMOLARA ABITOYE PA DBA ACCLAIM PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
OSAMA NAGA MD PA		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PANDA PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PARK CITIES PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PASO DEL NORTE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
PEDI PLACE AT WESTOVER HILLS		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES AT RIDGE		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
PEDIATRIC DEPOT PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PEDIATRIC GROUP OF CENTRAL EL PASO		Independent	2-3	El Paso	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
PEDIATRIC PARTNERS EL PASO, PA		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PEDIATRICS OF BROWNWOOD		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
PEDIATRICZ NOW PRIMARY CARE PLLC - TIN 882648776		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
PEDICARE MEDICAL GROUP, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PEEKABOO PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PHYSICIANS AND ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSIONALS GROUP, PA		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, Cigna	2
PHYSICIANS HEALTHCARE ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Cigna	3
PIGA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATES, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PLUM PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
POINT OF CARE ER PHYSICIANS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	3
POOLE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PORT LAVACA CLINIC ASSOCIATES PA		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
PRIORITY PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
PRISHIV ENTERPRISES INC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
RAINBOW CHILDREN'S CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS	2
RENEE L. CEVEY, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
RGV PEDIATRIC SPECIAL CARE PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	BCBS, UHC	2
RHONDA J. MERCHANT, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	2
ROBERT L QUILLIN, MD		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
ROBERTO CANALES M.D. P.A.		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
RODRIGO ARGENAL MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
ROGER O. SCHORLEMER MD		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3

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ROSA GUZMAN MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
SAIF & KHIZER ASSOCIATES PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
SARI NABULSI MD LTD LLP		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
SERGIO G. PRECIADO, M.D., P.A.		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
SETH D KAPLAN MD PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	3
SHAMS NANDWANI, MD, PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
SHINE PEDIATRICS AND WELLNESS CENTER P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
SOUTH ALAMO MEDICAL GROUP, P.A.		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
SREEBHAVI PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ST. PAUL CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CORPORATION		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
STANISLAUS NWAFOR UZOIGWE MD PA		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
STAR PEDIATRIC GROUP PLLC		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
STONEBRIDGE PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
SUN CITY PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
SUNRISE PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
TELFAIR PEDIATRICS P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
THE CHILDREN'S CLINIC OF WOODVILLE , PLLC		Independent	2-3	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
THE CHILDREN'S CLINIC RUSK PLLC		Independent	2-3	East Texas	UHC	2
TLC PEDIATRICS OF AMARILLO		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
TLC PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
TOMBALL HEALTHCARE FOR PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
TORTUGA PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	2-3	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
U.K.PATHAK M.D., PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UH HEALTH		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
ULANOSKI ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNIVERSITY OF DALLAS		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNIVERSITY PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATION		Independent	2-3	Central Texas	BCBS, Cigna	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 010212444; Georgetown, Dallas)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 020541738; Keller)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201202088; Plano, Longview, Houston)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 208512947; Lubbock, Temple, Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 232449454; Fort Sam Houston, North Richland Hills, Irving)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 270285894; San Antonio, Schertz)		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 270642524; Pasadena, Beaumont, Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	BCBS	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 331095671; Dallas)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 352535461; Weatherford, Aledo)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 383852646; Amarillo, Dallas, Galveston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 450465327; Keller)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 452716222; Dallas, Amarillo)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 455639727; Frisco, Plano)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464606284; Shenandoah, Sugar Land, San Antonio)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 470874059; Weslaco)		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472095774; Flower Mound, Fort Worth)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	BCBS	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 475225506; Sugar Land)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 581537752; Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 646008520; Missouri City, Temple, Cedar Park)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 710236857; Houston, Odessa)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Cigna	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 716046242; Odessa, Houston, Corpus Christi)		Independent	2-3	Houston	UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 736061037; Longview, Conroe, Prosper)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741394418; Columbus, Lumberton)		Independent	2-3	Beaumont	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741548089; Bastrop, Luling)		Independent	2-3	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742161737; Houston, Dallas, San Antonio)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742505561; El Paso)		Independent	2-3	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742885262; Fredericksburg)		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742907553; Bryan, Edinburg)		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742959748; Lubbock)		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 750800669; Amarillo, Lubbock)		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Cigna	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751414940; Amarillo)		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752098992; Cedar Hill, Round Rock)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	2

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UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752424925; Lubbock, San Marcos)		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752472444; Lewisville)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752743893; Granbury, Aledo)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	BCBS, Cigna	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752931720; Tyler, Dallas, Plano)		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752938773; Dallas, Mesquite)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 753260266; La Grange, Katy, Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760127526; Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760528576; Weatherford, Grand Prairie, Aledo)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 800907556; Arlington, New Braunfels)		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811807730; Houston, Dallas)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 812128169; Houston, Round Rock)		Independent	2-3	Houston	BCBS, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 824005981; Houston, Mckinney)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 830538689; Arlington, Dallas)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Cigna	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 840855822; Austin, Conroe)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 861090156; Pittsburg, Texarkana)		Independent	2-3	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 883625937; Lake Jackson, Texarkana, Plano)		Independent	2-3	Dallas	BCBS	3
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 910564748; San Antonio, Houston)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911336707; Houston, San Antonio, Tyler)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 911780120; Austin, San Antonio)		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	UHC	2
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 953777340; Houston, Dallas, Shenandoah)		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	3
V & M PEDIATRICS		Independent	2-3	Austin	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
VICTOR O.A. OGUNLANA MD PA		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
VIP PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WEST TEXAS MEDICAL ASSOCIATES		Independent	2-3	West Texas	Cigna	2
WILFREDO AVILES, MD P.A.		Independent	2-3	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WILLIAM A. PARUOLO		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS	2
WILLIAM NISIMBLAT MDPA		Independent	2-3	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
WISE CLINICAL CARE ASSOCIATES		Independent	2-3	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
WISHING WELL CHILDREN'S CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WONDER KIDS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WONDERFULLY MADE PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WRIGHT PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	2-3	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
WYOMING SPRINGS PEDIATRIACS		Independent	2-3	Austin	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
YLICIA RICHARDS WAKEFIELD, MD, PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	2
YURI E. COOK, M.D., PA		Independent	2-3	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	3
AIRLINE FAMILY PRACTICE ASSOCIATES, INC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
AISHA AHMED, MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
AKAI COMPREHENSIVE PEDIATRIC P.A.		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ALL CHILDREN'S PEDIATRIC CLINIC P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
AMADO RAMIREZ, JR., M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ANDREAS C. NIKOLAIDIS M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ANGEL PEDIATRICS P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ANGLETON PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ANTONIETA A GIMOTEA MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ARBOR PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ARLENE Y. SANCHEZ, MD PA PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
AUSTIN CHILDREN'S CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
AVELINO C ALVAREZ, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BATTA PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BEAR CREEK PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
BEE WELL EL PASO PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Cigna, UHC	1
BERNADETTE BROWN, MD		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
BEST CARE PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BETHESDA PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS	1
BHALANI LLC		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BILINGUAL PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BOYS & GIRLS PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BREEZE PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BRIGHT BEGINNINGS PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
BROWNSVILLE CHILDRENS CLINIC P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
C DARYL CURRY MD PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CARLOS A REGALADO, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CESAR A PARRA MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CHILD CARE ASSOC OF BEXAR COUNTY		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

DUKE & DUKE COMMODITIES BROKERS
CHICO'S BAIL BONDS
Arnold's DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT
PORK STORE MEAT MARKET
MEAT PROVISIONS

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
CHILD CARE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CHILDRENS CLINIC OF HARLINGEN PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CLINE PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CLINICA HISPANA, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CLINICA PEDIATRICA HISPANA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
COASTAL BEND KIDS CLINIC P.A.		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
CYNTHIA L. BUREAU, MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DANIEL T. MYINT, M.D.P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
DAVID LECUSAY PEDIATRICS P A		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DAVID M. COTLAR, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DICKERSON PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DINO PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DOCTORMARCO PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DR SHARI S PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DR. GEORGE & ASSOCIATES P.A.		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DR. JORGE ORTIZ, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DR. KARELYS RIVERA AND ASSOCIATES		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DR. MAC'S PEDIATRICS AND ALLERGY, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
DYNAMIC ANESTHESIA PROVIDERS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
EAST TEXAS PREMIER PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
EDDIE NASSAR MD PA		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
EMMANUEL E SACKEY MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
EMPOWER CHILDREN'S CLINIC PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FAIRWAY PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FAME PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FAMILYCARE PEDIATRIC P.A		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FELICIA OCHEI MD PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FILOSA CHILDREN'S CLINIC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FIREFLY PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FIRST STEPS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FLETCHER AND O'GRADY PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FRANCISCO J. MONTEMAYOR, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FRANCISCO J. ZARZAR MDPA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
FRONTERA PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GAYLAN DASCANIO, MD, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GLOBAL PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GLORIA B ABRAHAM-COX		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS	1
GLOWWORM PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GONZALES HEALTHCARE SYSTEMS		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GRIFFIN PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GUPTA AND GUPTA PEDIATRICS MD PA		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
GURNEY F PEARSALL SR MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HAJRA SAEED PLLC		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HARBOR HEALTH MEDICAL GROUP		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HEALTHY CUBS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HEALTHY TOTS CHILDREN'S SERVICES, LLC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HERRIN PEDIATRIC CLINIC-PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	1
HIMA JYOTHI PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HOLCOMB PEDIATRICS AND SPORTS MEDICINE		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HOUSTON PEDIATRIC CENTER, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
HUEBNER PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
IJEOMA NNAMANI MD PA		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
IKIDS PEDIATRIC CARE PLLC		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JAMES PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JANICE R. POWELLS, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JIMENEZ PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JORGE A. PATINO MD, PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JOSE D BUENO, M.D.,P.A.		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JOSE L BERLIOZ MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JOSE SALGUERO, MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
JOSEPHINE RUIZ-HEALY MD LLC		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
KARLA S RAMSEY MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
KASHIF R. ALI,MD,PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
KID FRIENDLY PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
KIDS CLINIC AT CY-FAIR PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
KIDS DOC'S PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	1
LA CANTERA PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS	1
LA PROVIDENCE PEDIATRIC AND FAMILY CLINICS		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1

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DUKE & DUKE COMMODITIES BROKERS
CHICO'S BAIL BONDS "Let Freedom ring"
Arnold's DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT
PORK Store
Satriale's PORK STORE MEAT MARKET
MEAT Angus BEEF PROVISIONS

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
LEAPS & BOUNDS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LILIANE M. HAY, M.D., FAAP, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LIVANIA ZAVALA-SPINETTI MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LIVINGSTON PEDIATRIC CLINIC PA		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LORA L TORRES, MD, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LOUETTA PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
LUIS ALFONSO LOPEZ, MD, PA		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
LUVNCARE PEDIATRICS, LLC		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
M & C CHILDREN'S CLINIC		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MAHALAKSHMI RAMCHANDRA MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MALGORZATA T. GAJDA, M.D., F.A.A.P., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MANUEL A. TORRES, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MANUEL F VALENZUELA MDPA		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MARCELLA A FRAUSTO, MD PA		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MARIA DEL CARMEN ESPINOZA M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MARIA T BONUEL-SILVERIO MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MARK D. TOWNS, MD, LOUIS HUNKE MD, THOMAS DEACON MD		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MARK9HEALTH PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MCPHERSON PEDIATRIC CENTER		Independent	Solo	RGV	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MICHAEL C. HOLMES, MD, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MIGDALIA MONZON MD PA		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MINDFUL PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
MISSION PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, UHC	1
MRUDULA DESHPANDE		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
MURDOCK PEDIATRIC SERVICES PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NADIA I KREIT,MD,FAAP,PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NASA CASA DE NINOS PEDIATRIC CENTER, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NORTH CARROLLTON PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
NORTH DALLAS CHILDRENS CLINIC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NORTHEAST CORNERSTONE PEDIATRICS,PA		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NORTHPOINT PEDIATRIC CARE P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NORTHWEST PHYSICIANS ASSOCIATON		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	1
NXTSTEP PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
NYATIPA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
OAK CLIFF CHILDREN'S CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
OLGA L GOMEZ MD PA CHILDRENS CLINIC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
OM JOY CHILDRENS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRIC & FAMILY PHYSICIANS PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRIC AND ADOLESCENT HEALTHCARE ASSOCIATES OF WAXAHACHIE, P. A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRIC CLINIC OF LAPORTE		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRIC INSTITUTE OF SOUTHWEST TEXAS,P.A.		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS	1
PEDIATRIC JUNCTION, PA		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRIC MEDICAL CENTER, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEDIATRICS OF SOUTH AUSTIN, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PEGASUS PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PERMIAN PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PETER L DY MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PGVPEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
PHARR PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS	1
PHOENIX MEDICAL CENTER PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PHYSICIANS OF KING'S DAUGHTERS P.A.		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Cigna	1
PREMIER MEDICAL CENTER LLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PREMIERE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
PRISTINE PEDIATRICS & FAMILY MEDICINE CLINIC LLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	1
QUALITY FAMILY HEALTH CARE CLINICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
R. SERGIO RAMIREZ M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RAINBOW PEDIATRICS OF HOUSTON, PLLC.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RAUL ERNESTO LOAISIGA MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RAYMONVILLE PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RCB MEDICAL PLLC		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
REBECCA R RUE MD PLLC		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
REDDY CHILDRENS CLINIC, P.A		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RENU GARG MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
RICARDO DE LOS SANTOS, M.D.,P.A.		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS, UHC	1
RIVER VALLEY PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ROBERT C. MAO, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
S. Y. TURNG, M.D., AND L. R. HSU, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	1
SA-LTP PA		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS	1
SAMINA AKHTAR,M.D.P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SANDCASTLE PEDIATRICS LLC		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SEASHELL PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SEVA PEDIATRICS LLC		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SEYNOUR H. GOLDBERG M.D. P. A.		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SHAREEF PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SILVERLAKE PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SONOBER UMAIR, MD, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SOUTHWEST PEDIATRIC CLINICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SPRINGS PEDIATRICS ASSOCIATES PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SR HEALTH CARE PA		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS	1
STONE OAK PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
STONEBRIAR PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SUMMIT PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SUNFLOWER PEDIATRIC CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SUTHA THOMAS MD PA		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
SYED R HUSAIN MD,PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TANIA JALIL, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TAPANGAN PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TARRANT COMMUNITY PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TEXAS SPECIALTY PHYSICIANS		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIVERSITY STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
TIEH MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
U S CARE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 010797080; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 020718663; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 042472266; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043026897; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043402361; Hutto)		Independent	Solo	Austin	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043800964; Rosenberg)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 043822175; Azle)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 061700933; Garland)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 061702018; Weslaco)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 112422520; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 112423479; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1295730968; Longview)		Independent	Solo	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 135562308; Austin)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 141837695; Laredo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1578638896; Austin)		Independent	Solo	Austin	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 161228197; Mckinney)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 161683453; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1699734103; Nacogdoches)		Independent	Solo	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1699902858; Pearland)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 1740219260; Pearland)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 200599525; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201501782; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201626024; Port Arthur)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201893159; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 201904145; Brownsville)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202077965; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202166309; Arlington)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202499402; Mckinney)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202750529; New Braunfels)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 202881517; Frisco)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 203982883; Orange)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 204206679; Richardson)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 205341629; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 205884933; Spring)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 205928039; Schertz)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 222159336; Rockwall)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 223125397; The Woodlands)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 223343043; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 223886836; Weatherford)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 233036699; Temple)		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 237425849; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna	1

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MEAT ANGUS BEEF PROVISIONS

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 251709054; Fort Sam Houston, Corpus Christi)		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 260472296; Fort Worth)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 261938641; Garland)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 262427082; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 262592058; Austin, Houston)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 263235348; Odessa)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 263257358; Georgetown)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 263807951; Katy)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 263809346; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 270018587; Victoria)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 270029664; Mission)		Independent	Solo	RGV	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 270124656; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 272453492; Mcallen)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 273072709; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 274317046; Forney)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 275555297; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 320010421; Laredo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 320023151; Victoria)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 320174081; Frisco)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 330185031; The Woodlands)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 332696584; West Lake Hills)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 341768928; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 352090165; Fort Hood)		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 366006541; Round Rock)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 371466719; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 371506831; Pasadena)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 391133504; Austin)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 412141586; Missouri City)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 412159840; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 421009175; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 450501823; Arlington)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 452069547; Carthage)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 453584282; Fort Worth)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 454185015; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 456113241; Marble Falls)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 460483160; New Braunfels)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 462389484; Victoria)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 462795136; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464483786; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464527813; Beaumont)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464662582; Carrollton)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 464920662; Irving)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 470376606; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 472988648; Nacogdoches)		Independent	Solo	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 520988386; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 521039658; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 542098969; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 561118388; Houston, San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 570331865; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 571213937; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 581136662; Kyle)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 591355883; Corpus Christi)		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 591680273; Houston, Galveston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 593502843; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 611440421; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 611847714; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 620991322; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 621052914; Ft Worth)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 710830696; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 721530221; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 731059862; Temple)		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 731108774; Fort Sam Houston)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741386053; Seguin)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741721807; San Juan)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 741985832; Beaumont)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742269739; Uvalde)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742368457; Laredo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742415176; Angleton)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742520368; Corpus Christi)		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742525045; Eagle Pass)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742531254; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742556675; Brownsville)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742675615; Lockhart)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742714835; El Paso)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742733873; Mcallen)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742764965; Mission)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742816312; Brownsville)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742939292; Alamo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742941975; Laredo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 742998293; Brownsville)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 746223317; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751288684; Weatherford)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751629071; Burleson)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751659986; Garland)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751780068; Terrell)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 751791138; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752032137; Denton)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752058128; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752123252; Levelland)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752299922; Seymour)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752335675; Abilene)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752430853; Arlington)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752490194; Amarillo)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752541970; Abilene)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752547668; Burleson)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752595973; Mesquite)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752708836; Nacogdoches)		Independent	Solo	East Texas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752739365; Mineral Wells)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752769920; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752795302; Garland)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752892683; Carrollton)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752900580; Lubbock)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752903557; Odessa)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752913553; Odessa)		Independent	Solo	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752914351; Fort Worth)		Independent	Solo	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752925518; Garland)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752938774; Mesquite)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 752956162; Richardson)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 753070138; Laredo)		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760066501; Alice)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760092548; Corpus Christi)		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760124696; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760218953; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760226434; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760281245; Port Arthur)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760320996; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760386562; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760403608; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760414748; Beaumont)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760525462; Baytown)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760579787; Pasadena)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760622153; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760645186; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760652640; Baytown)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760659581; Fulshear)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760663371; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760666953; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760688504; Sugar Land)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 760697169; Beaumont)		Independent	Solo	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 810233499; Waco)		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 810584983; Denison)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 810834152; Clint)		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 811960543; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 812007546; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 812274274; Houston, Katy)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Cigna	1

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 812655227; Plano)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 823747527; Lackland Afb)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 824512121; Desoto)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 830490714; Katy)		Independent	Solo	Houston	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 830537762; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 831340742; Argyle)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 832234382; Seguin)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 832311003; Sherman, Fort Worth)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 834147546; Missouri City)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 840644215; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 841321485; Austin)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 841362647; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 841525652; Austin)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 842426702; Gun Barrel City)		Independent	Solo	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 843758284; Allen)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 843879512; Bay City)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 851433123; Conroe)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 860830701; Houston, Bryan)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 866007596; Galveston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 870218917; Lackland Afb)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 870550275; College Station)		Independent	Solo	Central Texas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 900068515; Wylie)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 900523165; Kerrville, Fredericksburg)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 900821167; Frisco)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 921659815; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 930386823; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 930391614; Round Rock)		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 932319202; Jersey Village)		Independent	Solo	Houston	BCBS	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 934378167; Sherman)		Independent	Solo	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 941722562; Houston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 942210447; Galveston)		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 943068536; Corpus Christi)		Independent	Solo	Corpus Christi	Cigna	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 951644600; Dallas)		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 990448317; Randolph Afb)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	1
UNNAMED GROUP (TIN 992646504; San Antonio)		Independent	Solo	San Antonio	Cigna	1
VALERIE WHEELOCK, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Solo	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
VALLEY CHILDREN'S CLINIC, PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
VALLEY RANCH PEDIATRICS		Independent	Solo	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
VALLEY'S KIDS AND TEENS CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	Solo	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
VELEZ PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
VV PEDI CONSULTS PLLC		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
WINDHAVEN ADOLESCENT MEDICINE		Independent	Solo	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna	1
YESROON PATEL MD PA		Independent	Solo	RGV	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
YEZIKA DELGADO MD PA		Independent	Solo	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
YOUSUF AHMED MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
ZAISHNI JIA MD PA		Independent	Solo	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	1
123 GROW WITH US PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
A PLUS PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	
AARON MASON MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
ABC KIDS PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	BCBS	
ABSS SERVICES LLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
ADELINE MEMORIAL MEDICAL GROUP PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, UHC	
ADRIANA HEALTHCARE PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
AEGIS PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	UHC	
AHOY THERAPIES		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
AIGLE INC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
ALDO H. ALEGRIA MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
ALFREDO MADRID PLLC		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	BCBS, Cigna	
ALL STAR CHILDREN'S CARE		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS, UHC	
ALLEN PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
AMMS NORTH TEXAS, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS, UHC	
ANGELINA FARELLA MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
ASHVINKUMAR A. PATEL , MD PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Corpus Christi	BCBS, UHC	
BACK 2 SCHOOL HEALTHCARE LLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS, UHC	
BAHAR IMMUNIZATION CENTER LLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS, UHC	
BAY AREA PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	
BEAR PEDIATRIC PLLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
BHAGAVAN & CO		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	UHC	

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
BORGER PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
BRENHAM CLINIC ASSN		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
BRIARWOOD CLINIC, LLC		Independent	Org-level	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
BRUSHY CREEK FAMILY PHYSICIANS PA		Independent	Org-level	Austin	BCBS, Cigna	
C & M PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES P A		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
CAMROCK MEDICAL CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
CARROLL AVE IMAGING LLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
CATALYST PHYSICIAN GROUP - ETX PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	
CELIA REYES-ACUNA, MD PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Corpus Christi	BCBS	
CENIKOR FOUNDATION		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
CENTRAL TEXAS DIABETES & WELLNESS INSTITUTE		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS, UHC	
CENTRO DE PEDIATRIA HISPANA, PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	UHC	
CHILDREN'S BMG		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
CHILDRENS CLINIC OF SOUTH TEXAS PA		Independent	Org-level	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
CHRISTOPHER BERLIOZ DO PA		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
CLIFFORD O. MISHAW, M.D., P.C.		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
CLINIC OF THE EAST END ASSOCIATION		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, Cigna	
CORRIGAN MEDICAL, LLC		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS, UHC	
COUNTY OF DALLAS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna	
DANETTE R. ELLIOTT-MULLENS, DO, PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
DARYL D. DICHOSO, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
DAVID E. SAMARA, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
DECATUR LITTLE EAGLE PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS, UHC	
DEEPIKA MINNAL, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
DELIA I. WRIGHT, MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
DR. FREDRIC PUCKETT, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
DRAGONFLY PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	West Texas	BCBS, Cigna	
EAST END MEDICAL CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
EAST HOUSTON MEDICINE & PEDIATRICS CLINIC PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
EAST TEXAS MEDICAL ALLIANCE LLP		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS	
EDSV PLLC		Independent	Org-level	RGV	UHC	
EILEEN TALUSAN-GARCIA MD PA		Independent	Org-level	West Texas	BCBS	
ELIS MEDICAL CORPORATION		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
ESTRADA MEDICAL SERVICES		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
EXCELL PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
FAMILY MEDICAL AND SPECIALTY CLINIC LLP		Independent	Org-level	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
FERNANDEZ AND ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna	
FORNEY PEDIATRIC & MEDICAL CLINIC P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
FORT BEND INTERNAL MEDICINE AND PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS, Cigna	
FORT WORTH PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	Cigna	
G. SCOTT CUMING IV, M.D.		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
GARY C MORCHOWER MD		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
GENERATION NEXT PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
GEORGE L. EASTMAN III, M.D. P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
GRANBURY PEDIATRICS & ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
GRAND PRAIRIE PHYSICIAN GROUP LLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
GREENVILLE CHILDREN'S CLINIC, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
HEIDI SCHULTZ, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
HIDALGO COUNTY		Independent	Org-level	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
HILLCREST PHYSICIAN SERVICES		Independent	Org-level	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
HOPSCOTCH HEALTH CHILDRENS PRIMARY CARE PLLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
HOUSTON AREA PULMONARY AND SLEEP CENTER PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
HOUSTON FAMILY MEDICINE & PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
ICARE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
INEMESIT EPHRAM UDOR MD. P.A.		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
INTERNAL MEDICINE ASSOCIATES OF HOUSTON PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
JACOB S. HEYDEMANN M.D. PA		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
JAIME D MURCIA MD		Independent	Org-level	West Texas	BCBS	
JAMES H GRAY MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
JENNIFER BETH MAZER, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	BCBS	
JENNIFER L DAVIS MD PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Corpus Christi	BCBS	
JESUS D UCOL MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
JOHN & PATRICIA GONZALES		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS, UHC	
JOYCE EGBE, MD. PA.		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
KATHERINE THOMPSON, M.D., PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
KATHLEEN E SOMMERS		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
KATHLEEN M. HOLLAND, M.D.		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
KERSTIN A ARCHER, MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
KIDDIE DOCS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	
KIDS GASTROENTEROLOGY		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	UHC	
KIDSVILLE PEDIATRICS SOUTHLAKE PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	UHC	
KSP HEALTH PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
LA FERIA HEALTH GROUP		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
LAKE AREA PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
LAKE GRANBURY INTERNAL MEDICINE & PEDIATRICS, PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS	
LAURA G POWER MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
LAVACA FAMILY HEALTH CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
LEONIDES MEDRANO, MD,PA		Independent	Org-level	Beaumont	BCBS	
LETS GROW KIDS CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
LIFELONG WELLNESS CLINIC PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
LIFETREE PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	
LIVE OAK FAMILY HEALTH, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
LOS ALAMOS PEDIATRIC SERVICES PA		Independent	Org-level	RGV	UHC	
LOVETTE PEDIATRIC ACUTE MOBILE CARE		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	UHC	
M. MELINDA UHRICH MD. PA.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
MAGUS PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY, PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
MANJU SACHDEV, MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
MARCIA T SAMPSON MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
MARIAN TAN MEDICAL GROUP LTD LLP		Independent	Org-level	Beaumont	Aetna, BCBS	
MARTIN MARTIN & ASSOCIATES PA		Independent	Org-level	Beaumont	BCBS	
MATISSE INVESTMENT GROUP		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
MCNEIL PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Org-level	Austin	UHC	
MEDCARE PEDIATRIC REHAB CENTER, LP		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
MEDICAL CENTERS OF TEXAS		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Cigna	
MEDICOS EN CASA, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS, UHC	
MEDRANO PEDIATRIC GROUP PLLC		Independent	Org-level	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
MHS PHYSICIANS OF TEXAS		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
MIGUEL H. IBARRA, M.D.		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	Cigna	
MILDRED P. ZAFRA ,MDPA		Independent	Org-level	Corpus Christi	BCBS	
MILESTONE PEDIATRICS DBA CHILDREN FIRST PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, UHC	
MILLENNIACARE CLINIC, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
MILLENNIUM MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
MOBILEMEDIC OF TEXAS, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
MUNOZ PEDIATRIC AND ADOLESCENT CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	
NAJAM & NAJAM M.D., LTD, LLP		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
NAVEED MUGHAL MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna	
NEAL SPEARS, MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Austin	BCBS	
NEUROLOGY AND SLEEP SPECIALISTS, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
NEW HORIZON PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	BCBS	
NGHI B PHAN MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
NIGHT & DAY PEDIATRICS PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
NORTH TEXAS RAINBOW PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	
NORTHEAST PEDIATRICS ASSOCIATES OF HUMBLE		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
NOWAITLIST LLC		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	BCBS	
OCCUPATIONAL ADVANTAGE		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
OLD TOWN PEDIATRICS OF MESQUITE PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
OUR HARMONY FAMILY WELLNESS CENTER, LLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
PACT-PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES AT CLOCK TOWER, LLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS, UHC	
PARKHILL MEDICAL, LLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	UHC	
PARKHILL PHYSICIAN GROUP, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	
PATRICIA A BECKER MD		Independent	Org-level	Austin	BCBS	
PEARSON PEDIATRIC OT SERVICES		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	BCBS	
PEDERNALES MEDICAL GROUP LLP		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS	
PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES OF TYLER		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	BCBS	
PEDIATRIC NEUROLOGY CENTER PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
PEDIATRIC PARTNERS OF AUSTIN, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Austin	UHC	
PEDIATRIC SPECIALISTS NETWORK, PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, UHC	
PEDIATRICS AND NEONATOLOGY, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
PEDIATRICS CARE CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS, UHC	
PEDIATRICS OF DALLAS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
PEDIATRICS OF GREATER HOUSTON, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	UHC	
PEDICAREPM PLLC		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS	
PETER A. KANGOS, MD, PA		Independent	Org-level	Austin	BCBS	
PHARO AND ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
PHYSICIAN QUALITY NETWORK		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna	

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PRACTICAL APPROACH PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS	
PRECIOUS PEARLS PEDIATRICS LLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	
PREFERRED PEDIATRICS PRIMARY CARE, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, Cigna, UHC	
PROFESSIONALS ASSOCIATED FOR CHILDREN'S BENEFIT		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
PSYCHPLUS MEDICAL ASSOCIATES OF CALIFORNIA PC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna	
PSYCHPLUS MEDICAL ASSOCIATES, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	
PUSH MEDICAL SERVICES		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
QUINN PEDIATRICS, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
QYVORATECH LLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS	
RAFAEL M. DE LA CRUZ MD		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
RAHUL D PURI MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
RAJ ASSOCIATES, LLP		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna	
RAY V. CORTEZ, MD PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
REGIONAL CLINICS OF LONGVIEW		Independent	Org-level	East Texas	BCBS	
RELENTLESS MEDICAL GROUP PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
RICH HEALTHCARE LLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS	
RIO GRANDE PEDIATRIC CLINIC		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
ROBERT MANUEL CASTILLO		Independent	Org-level	Houston	BCBS, UHC	
ROCKWALL MEDICAL ASSOCIATION PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
ROWLETT PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
RYAN PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS	
SAEED MEDICAL GROUP, P.L.L.C		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
SAN ANTONIO PEDIATRIC PULMONARY AND SLEEP MEDICINE, PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS, Cigna	
SAN ANTONIO-MMC, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
SANTA CLARA FAMILY CLINIC PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
SFHD INC.		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
SHARI KUSHWAHA, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	BCBS	
SHOAIB KHALIL MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	Aetna	
SOUTHEAST TEXAS MEDICAL ASSOCIATES, LLP		Independent	Org-level	Beaumont	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
SOUTHERN CHARM PEDIATRICS		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
SOUTHWEST CHILD AND FAMILY MEDICINE, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
ST JOSEPH PHYSICIAN ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS	
ST MARK'S MEDICAL CENTER		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	BCBS	
ST. JUDE'S FAMILY AND PEDIATRIC CLINIC PLLC		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	Cigna, UHC	
STEPHANIE L ATIYEH MD PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
SUNSHINE PEDIATRICS P.A.		Independent	Org-level	RGV	BCBS	
SYNAGIS MANAGEMENT, PA		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
TEDDY BEAR PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
TEJAS PEDIATRICS, P.A.		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna	
TERRY L. JOHNSON, M.D., P.A.		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	UHC	
TEXAS GULF COAST MEDICAL SYSTEM, INC		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS	
TEXAS INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna	
TEXAS INSTITUTE OF PEDIATRICS PLLC		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
TEXAS MEDICAL & SURGICAL ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	UHC	
TEXAS MEDICAL AND SURGICAL ASSOCIATES PA		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS	
TEXAS PHYSICIANS PRIMARY CARE, PLLC		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, UHC	
TEXOMACARE		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
THE DIGITAL DOCTOR INC		Independent	Org-level	RGV	UHC	
THE TEXAS INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH PROFESSIONS		Independent	Org-level	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
THN PHYSICIANS ASSOCIATION INC		Independent	Org-level	El Paso	Aetna	
THOMAS DAWSON, MD & JAIME RAMIREZ, MD		Independent	Org-level	Austin	Cigna	
TRI DANG D O PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	BCBS	
TWINKLE PEDS PSYCH MEDICAL GROUP PA		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS	
VALLOPPILLIL M.D.		Independent	Org-level	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS	
VIVIFY WELLNESS CENTER		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	
WACO PEDIATRIC HEALTH ASSOCIATES		Independent	Org-level	Central Texas	BCBS	
WEST TEXAS PEDIATRIC SUBSPECIALTY GROUP		Independent	Org-level	West Texas	UHC	
WHAT TO EXPECT CARE MEDICAL, P.C.		Independent	Org-level	Austin	BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
WHOLELIFE AUTHENTIC CARE PROVIDER NETWORK		Independent	Org-level	Fort Worth	UHC	
WIFI MEDICAL DOCTORS		Independent	Org-level	San Antonio	UHC	
WINDHAVEN PEDIATRICS, LLP		Independent	Org-level	Dallas	BCBS	
YOGESH TRAKRU MD		Independent	Org-level	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	
AUSTIN REGIONAL CLINIC, PA	Austin Regional Clinic (Optum)	System	16+	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	94
BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE	Baylor College of Medicine	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	88
CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN SERVICES OF SOUTH TEXAS	Driscoll Children's	System	16+	Corpus Christi	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	65

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Group	Parent system	Class	Tier	Region	Payers present	Peds
CHRISTUS PEDIATRIC PHYSICIAN GROUP	CHRISTUS Health	System	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	16
CHRISTUS TRINITY CLINIC	CHRISTUS Health	System	16+	East Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	58
COMMUNITY MEDICINE ASSOCIATES	University Health (Bexar County Hospital District)	System	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	48
COOK CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN NETWORK	Cook Children's Health Care System	System	16+	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	221
COVENANT MEDICAL GROUP	Covenant Health (Lubbock)	System	16+	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	26
DALLAS COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	Parkland Health	System	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	35
DALLAS PHYSICIAN MEDICAL SERVICES FOR CHILDREN INC	Children's Health (Dallas)	System	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	121
DELL CHILDREN'S MEDICAL GROUP	Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	System	16+	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	64
HEALTHTEXAS PROVIDER NETWORK	Baylor Scott & White Health	System	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	31
KELSEY-SEYBOLD MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC	Kelsey-Seybold Clinic (Optum)	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	86
MEMORIAL HERMANN MEDICAL GROUP	Memorial Hermann	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	37
SCOTT & WHITE CLINIC	Baylor Scott & White Health	System	16+	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	99
TCH PEDIATRIC ASSOCIATES, INC	Texas Children's	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	363
TEXAS CHILDREN'S PHYSICIAN GROUP	Texas Children's	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	209
TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER EL PASO	Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	System	16+	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	28
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER AT SAN ANTONIO	UT Health / University of Texas	System	16+	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	16
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL CENTER AT DALLAS	UT Southwestern	System	16+	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	70
UNNAMED SYSTEM-AFFILIATED GROUP (TIN 550853118; Austin) - possible Dell Children's / Ascension Seton entity	Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	System	16+	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	37
UT PHYSICIANS	UT Health / University of Texas	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	123
UTMB FACULTY GROUP PRACTICE	UTMB Health	System	16+	Houston	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	70
C H WILKINSON PHYSICIAN NETWORK	C H Wilkinson Physician Network	System	8-15	San Antonio	Aetna, BCBS, UHC	9
ECTOR COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	ECTOR COUNTY HOSPITAL DISTRICT	System	8-15	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
SETON FAMILY OF DOCTORS	Ascension Seton / Dell Children's	System	8-15	Austin	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	10
TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER AMARILLO	Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	System	8-15	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER LUBBOCK	Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center	System	8-15	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	13
THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS RIO GRANDE VALLEY	UT Health / University of Texas	System	8-15	RGV	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	9
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS HEALTH SCIENCE CENTER AT FORT WORTH	UNT Health Science Center	System	8-15	Fort Worth	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	8
BHS PHYSICIANS NETWORK, INC.	BHS PHYSICIANS NETWORK, INC.	System	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
HUNT REGIONAL / CHRISTUS SULPHUR SPRINGS (hospital-affiliated	CHRISTUS Health	System	4-7	Dallas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
LLANO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	LLANO REGIONAL HOSPITAL	System	4-7	Rest of state	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
ST. JOSEPH REGIONAL HEALTH CENTER	CHI St. Joseph Health (CommonSpirit)	System	4-7	Central Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	7
UMC EL PASO HEALTHCARE INC	University Medical Center (El Paso / Lubbock)	System	4-7	El Paso	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	4
UMC PHYSICIANS	University Medical Center (El Paso / Lubbock)	System	4-7	West Texas	Aetna, BCBS, Cigna, UHC	6

Table 47. Included groups (n=1129): 1,093 independent, then 36 system-employed.

C | APPENDIX C - METHODOLOGY

the rulings in force, in full

1. **Sources.** PayerIntel Texas extracts of the Aetna, BCBS of Texas, Cigna and UnitedHealthcare machine-readable price-transparency files, 2026 Q3 ingest (Aetna: Aetna_TX_1.csv, Aetna_TX_10.csv, Aetna_TX_2.csv, Aetna_TX_3.csv, Aetna_TX_4.csv, Aetna_TX_5.csv, Aetna_TX_6.csv, Aetna_TX_7.csv, Aetna_TX_8.csv, Aetna_TX_9.csv; BCBS of Texas: BCBS_TX_01.csv, BCBS_TX_02.csv, BCBS_TX_03.csv, BCBS_TX_04.csv, BCBS_TX_05.csv, BCBS_TX_06.csv, BCBS_TX_07.csv, BCBS_TX_08.csv, BCBS_TX_09.csv, BCBS_TX_10.csv, BCBS_TX_11.csv, BCBS_TX_12.csv, BCBS_TX_13.csv, BCBS_TX_14.csv, BCBS_TX_15.csv, BCBS_TX_16.csv; Cigna: Cigna_TX_01.csv, Cigna_TX_02.csv, Cigna_TX_03.csv, Cigna_TX_04.csv, Cigna_TX_05.csv, Cigna_TX_06.csv; UnitedHealthcare: UHC_TX_02.csv, UHC_TX_03.csv, UHC_TX_04.csv, UHC_TX_05.csv, UHC_TX_06.csv, UHC_TX_07.csv, UHC_TX_08.csv,

This research was supported by and funded with the generous support of the following:

UHC_TX_09.csv). Reference files: cpt_reference.csv (Medicare amounts and descriptions) and 2026-09-22-vaccine-reference.xlsx (vaccine names, brands and reference cost). Nothing else enters the study.

2. **Pediatrician taxonomy rule.** A physician counts as a general pediatrician when the set of taxonomy codes across all three taxonomy fields (any order) includes 208000000X General Pediatrics or 2080A0000X Pediatric Adolescent Medicine and includes nothing outside {208000000X, 2080A0000X, 2080S0010X Pediatric Sports Medicine, 2080P0006X Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics, 390200000X student/resident}. Any other code in any field (other 2080-series pediatric subspecialties, 208M hospitalist, 207x family/internal/emergency medicine or allergy, 282N hospital, etc.) removes the provider. NPs, PAs and PNPs - by credential or by a 363xxxxxxX / 364Sxxxxxx taxonomy - are APPs: never counted as pediatricians and never in peer medians, but kept on the target practice's own roster.
3. **APPs** (NPs, PAs, PNPs) are never counted as pediatricians and never enter a group rate.
4. **Representative rate.** Per payer x tax ID x NPI x code: fee-schedule rows first, then the office place-of-service set, then the broadest plan bundle, then the upper-median of what remains; the standing rule only, no max-rule sensitivity (Aetna caveat in Section 2).
5. **Group rate** = median of the group's qualifying pediatricians' representative rates; organization-only listings use the organization row.
6. **Central statistic across groups** = the median, with the 25th and 75th percentiles (linear interpolation) and the number of groups. The most common rate (mode) is kept only as a reference column in the workbook (Section 3). The practice-benchmark rule, the mode across a metro peer set, is unchanged and applies to practice benchmarks only.
7. **% of Medicare** = rate / the Medicare amount for the code: the 2026 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule, non-facility (national RVUs x $33.4009 conversion factor; no geographic adjustment).
8. **Unit and size.** Practice group keyed consistently across payers. Size = distinct qualifying pediatrician NPIs under the group across all payer files (union); tiers Solo, 2-3, 4-7, 8-15, 16+; one tier per practice for every payer. Organization-only listings ('Org-level (size n/a)') are kept out of tier statistics but counted everywhere else.
9. **Segments.** Independent pediatric and independent multi-specialty groups are the main population, with the general-pediatric share test (at least 50% of listed individuals). System / hospital-affiliated groups are a reference tier at 4+ pediatricians without the share test. Excluded: staffing, FQHC / safety-net, urgent care, subspecialty / complex care, out-of-state and unresolved entities.
10. **Solo-tier dedupe.** one group per pediatrician in the Solo tier. A solo independent listing whose pediatrician is also a qualifying pediatrician in another included group of two or more is excluded as a duplicate of that group; a pediatrician seen only in solo listings keeps the one priced by the most payers (then the most codes, then the lowest TIN) and the others are excluded as duplicate solo TINs. Larger groups are not deduplicated.
11. **Regions.** County to region per the configuration; other counties = Rest of state. Group region = plurality region of its pediatricians' practice-location counties; groups under 60% in that region are flagged multi-region and kept.
12. **Cell sizes.** Fewer than 3 groups: suppressed. 3-7 groups: reported and flagged thin. Every statistic is printed with its number of groups.
13. **Vaccine reference cost.** The reference cost per dose is the base-tier member cost of a large vaccine buying group that serves many PMI clients, net of discounts, rebate and tax; it is a reference cost, and any practice's own acquisition cost depends on its purchasing arrangements. Tables show the buying-group base-tier cost per dose (range when a CPT has several brands), the median as % of the highest-cost brand's cost (conservative), the shortfall per dose at the median (cost minus median, floored at zero) and the per-group bands defined in Section 12.
14. **Composite and basket.** Composite = equal-weighted mean of (median / Medicare) over 99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381; basket = sum of medians over 99213, 99214, 99392, 99393, 99391, 99381, 90460, 96110, 96127, 99173. No volume weights.
15. **Data note.** BCBS of Texas: the original export of the BCBS of Texas file stopped at a 1,500,000-row limit (15 files of 100,000 rows), which cut off the last codes in the file. For 96127, 96160, 96161, 99173 and 99177, BCBS of Texas rates come from a supplemental re-export of the same quarter (2026 Q3), which replaces the earlier rows for those five codes.

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16. **Data note.** 90651 (HPV 9-valent, marked with a double dagger, ‡) at BCBS of Texas: the file lists one flat rate of $206.38 for nearly every provider (8,700 of 8,710 rows), about half of what the other three payers publish (independent medians $394.76 Aetna, $368.58 Cigna, $387.83 UnitedHealthcare). The study reports it as published; a practice should confirm it against its own BCBS of Texas remittances before treating it as its payment rate.
17. **Data note.** 99174 at BCBS of Texas (marked with a dagger, †, in code descriptions) may be incomplete: 67.5% of the included groups BCBS of Texas lists have a 99174 rate, against 98.0% at Cigna and 98.9% at UnitedHealthcare.
18. **Not in scope.** Practice volume, collections, contract terms and any client data.
19. CPT® codes and descriptors are copyright American Medical Association; all rights reserved.

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